GOVERNMENT OF INDIA DEPARTMENT OF ARCHALLLOGI CENTRAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL LIBRARY

CALL NO 37857

		•
190		
	•	
•		
•		*
	79 Ju	
		3.

INDEX

To the Annual Reports of the Director General of Archæology in India (Sir John Marshall)

ivel

1902 to 1916

BY

G. R. KAYE, F.R.A.S.

Honorary Correspondent of the Archaelogical Department of India.



913.02 I.D.A./Ann



CALCUTTA
SUPERINTENDENT GOVERNMENT PRINTING, INDIA
1924

Price Rs. 6 As. 8.

2(0/-

Agents for the Sale of Books Published by the Superintendent of Government Printing, India, Calcutta.

IN EUROPE.

Constable & Co., 10, Orange Street. Leicester Square, London, W.C.

Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner & Co., 68-74, Carter Lane, E.C., and 39. New Oxford Street, London, W.C.

Bernard Quaritch, 11, Grafton Street, New Bond Street, London, W.

P. S. King & Sons, 2 & 4, Great Smith Street, Westminster, London, S.W.

Grindlay & Co., 54, Parliament Street, London, S.W.

Luzac & Co., 46, Great Russell Street, London, W.C.

W. Thacker & Co., 2, Creed Lane, London, E.C.

T. Fisher Unwin, Ltd., 1, Adelphi Terrace, London, W.C.

Wheldon & Wesley, Ltd., 2, 3 & 4, Arthur Street, New Oxford Street, London, W.C. 2.

Messrs. East and West, Ltd., 3, Victoria St., London, S.W. 1.

B. H. Blackwell, 50 & 51, Broad Street, Oxford.

Deighton, Bell & Co., Ltd., Cambridge.

Oliver and Boyd, Tweeddale Court, Edinburgh.

E. Ponsonby, Ltd., 116, Grafton Street, Dublin.

Ernest Leroux, 28, Rue Bonaparte, Paris.

Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague, Holland.

Otto Harrassowitz, Leipzig.

Friedlander und Sohn, Berlin.

IN INDIA AND CEYLON.

Thacker, Spink & Co., Calcutta and Simla.

Newman & Co., Ltd., Calcutta.

R. Cambray & Co., Calcutta

S. K. Lahiri & Co., Calcutta.

B. Banerjee & Co., Calcutta.

The Indian School Supply Depôt, 309, Bow Bazar Street, Calcutta, and 226, Nawabpur, Dacca.

Butterworth & Co. (India), Ltd., Calcutta.

Rai M. C. Sarcar Bahadur and Sons, 90/2-A, Harrison Road, Calcutta.

The Weldon Library, 26, Chowingher Road, Calcutta. Standard Literature Company, Limited, Calcutta.

Lal Chand & Sons, Calcutta.

Association Press, Calcutta.

The International Buddhist Book Depot, 4, Chandney Chawk 1st Lane, Calcutta.

Higginbotham & Co., Madras.

V. Kalyanarama Iyer & Co., Madras.

() A. Natesan & Co., Madras.

S. Murthy & Co., Madras.

Thompson & Co., Madras.

P. R. Rama Iyer & Co., Madras.

Vas & Co., Madras.

E. M. Gopalakrishna Kone, Madura.

Thacker & Co., Ltd., Bombay.

D. B. Taraporevala, Sons & Co., Bombay.

Mrs. Radhabai Atmaram Sagoon, Bombay.

Sinder Pandurang, Bombay.

Gop I Narayan & Co., Bombay.

Ram Chandra Govind & Son, Kalbadevi, Bombay.

Proprietor, New Kitabkhana, Foona,

The Standard Bookstall, Karachi, Rawalpindi and Murree

Mangaldas Harkisandas, Surat.

Karsandas Narandas & Sons, Surat.

A. H. Wheeler & Co., Allahabad, Calcutta and Bombay.

N. B. Mathur, Supdt., Nazir Kanun Hind Press, Allahabad.

Munshi Seeta Ram, Managing Proprietor, Indian Army Book Depôt, Juhi, Cawnpore.

Rai Sahib M. Gulab Singh & Sons, Mufid i Am Press, Lahore and Allahabad.

Rama Krishna & Sons, Bookselle's Anakali, Lahore. Oxford Book and Stationery Co., Delhi.

Supdt., American Baptist Mission Press, Rangoon.

Proprietor, Rangoon Times Press, Rangoon.

The Molern Publishing House, Ltd., 70, Sparks Street,

Manager, "The Hitavada," Nagpur.

S. C. Talukdar, Proprietor, Students & Co., Cooch Behar.

A. M. & J. Ferguson, Ceylon.

Manager, Educational Book Depôts, Nagpur and Jubbulpore.*

Manager of the Imperial Book Depôt, 63, Chandney Chawk Street, Delhi.*

Manager, "The Agra Medical Hall and Co-operative Association, Ltd." (Successors to A. John & Co., Agra).*

Supdt., Basel Mission Book and Tract Depository, Mangalore.*

P. Varadachary & Co., Madras.*

Ram Dayal Agarwala, 184, Katra, Allahabad.*

D. C. Anand & Sons, Peshawar.*

Manager, Newal Kishore Press, Lucknow.*

Maung Lu Gale, Proprietor, Law Book Depôt, Mandalay.

Times of Ceylon Co., Ltd.†

* Agents for the sale of Legislative Department publications only. † Agen's for the sale of Archæological publications only.

> · EQLOGICAL ENTE " DELHI. c. No 37857

418 29.4.64 913.02.....1.D.A/ II No

PREFACE.

When, more than two years ago, Mr. Kaye generously consented to undertake the indexing of the first fourteen volumes of my Annual Reports, I well remember congratulating myself on my good luck in securing the services of so excellent a scholar for the task. Had I then realised the vast amount of patient and exacting labour which he was destined to put into it, I might well have hesitated before becoming a party to the sacrifice that it has demanded of him. For, however necessary or however valuable this index may be, I cannot but feel a sense of guilt in having suffered Mr. Kaye to divert his exceptional talents from the studies which he has made so peculiarly his own to a work as uninviting as this indexing of official Reports. Some other, less gifted than he, might perhaps have been found willing to charge himself with this task; but there is no one else who could do what Mr. Kaye has been doing for the history of Indian mathematics and astronomy.

However, the deed is done and Mr. Kaye has now placed in my hands an Index far more elaborate than I myself had contemplated, an index containing more than thirteen thousand references to subjects which, for the most part, are of special or technical nature. That the index is eclectic goes without saying (what good index worthy the name is not?); yet in all these voluminous Reports there are probably very few items of interest to which it does not supply Precedence, naturally, has been given to original rather than to second-hand material, and mere passing references in the text or notes have not. as a rule, been indexed. Thus, the discovery of a seal, for example, may find mention in the index, but such a well-known event as the invasion of Alexander the Great may not. In like manner, the summaries of original articles which have appeared in the Reports have not been indexed in such detail as the articles themselves. The object, in short, which the author has set before himself, has been to produce an index which above all things may be useful; and, though he has planned the index on the most logical lines possible and aimed at attaining the greatest degree of accuracy, nevertheless he has made no fetish of consistency and has not hesitated to sacrifice logic to convenience, if the needs of the scholar seemed to require it. Similarly, the typographical arrangements which he has adopted, the wording of headings and sub-headings and the spacing and punctuation, have all been devised on the principle of utility rather than elegance, the object of the author being to make each entry, as it stands, clearly intelligible to the user. That he has succeeded in doing this remarkably well, will, I think, be the verdict of everyone who may have occasion to make use of the index.

JOHN MARSHALL,

Director General of Archwology in India.

JANUARY 1924.



The volumes of the reports are indicated by lower-case Roman numerals as follows:—

The 1902-3 report is indicated by ii
The 1903-4 report is indicated by iii
The 1904-5 report is indicated by iv
The 1905-6 report is indicated by v
The 1906-7 report is indicated by vi
The 1907-8 report is indicated by vii
The 1908-9 report is indicated by viii
The 1909-10 report is indicated by ix
The 1910-11 report is indicated by x
The 1911-12 report is indicated by xi
The 1912-13 report is indicated by xii
The 1913-14 report is indicated by xiii
The 1914-15 report is indicated by xiv
The 1914-15 report is indicated by xv

The references are to the pages of the volumes. The plates are indexed and are indicated by pl(s).



Index to the Annual Reports of the Director-General of Archæology in India (Sir John Marshall), 1902 to 1916

```
Abbott, Colonel J.: on the elephant statues at Delhi
Abdagases: coin of, found at Taxila xv 33 pl. 2513
'Abdul Ḥamīd: on the Dīwān-i-'Āmm, Lahore Fort
                                                           ix 34, 35
'Abdu-r-Rahīm Khān's tomb at Lucknow
Abhayamitra, a donor of votive images at Sārnāth
                                                        xiv 98, 99, 124, 125, 130
Abhaya-mudrā
       a characteristic of Dīpankara Buddha
                                                iii 213
       examples of in sculpture ii 167ff.
                                             iii 213, 220, 249, 251 pls, 62, 67, 69°
           iv 86, 91ff.
                        vi 49, 89, 91, 109, 111, 148 pls. 28<sup>2</sup>, 29<sup>a</sup>, 31<sup>b</sup> vii 47, 72.
           126, 138 ix 74, 78 pl. 27<sup>b</sup> x 12, 36 pl. 6<sup>b</sup> xii 11, 16 pl. 8<sup>c d</sup> xiv
           99, 100 pl. 63 xv 30 pl. 24<sup>c, d</sup>
Abhona plates ix 124
Abu-l-Fath of Jaunpur: coin of, found at Sohnag vi 198
Abu-l-Fazl: on the Konārak temple ii 21. 96 See also the Āīn-i-Akbarī
Acanthus leaf in sculpture
      at Chārśada
                     ii 170
      at Rudarpur vi 195 pl. 74°
                         vi 110, 111 pl. 31<sup>h c</sup>
      at Sahrī Bahlol
      at Takht-i-Bāhī
                         x 36
                   xii 29 pl. 25
      at Taxila
Achyutarāya of Vijayanagara
                                viii 187-195
Act relating to ancient monuments iii 1, 2
Adālai step-well at Ahmadābād ii 16
Adhyeshana scene in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol xi 105 pl. 38
Adina Masjid at Panduah
                            ii 52ff. pl 8
                                             iii 6
 dittanallur, Tinnevelly
      excavations at
                      ii 104, 105, 115ff. fig. 2
      prehistoric antiquities at
                                  ii 117ff.
Aditya temple seal found at Basārh
                                      xiii 118, 120, 149 pl. 49607
Adityasena: inscription relating to, at Deoghar ii 230
'Afghān' architecture
                        ii 77ff.
```

```
Agisala, the slave: mentioned in the Peshawar casket inscription viii 52, 53
    138
Agnimitra: coin of, found at Saheth-Maheth vii 129
Agra: conservation at
                        ii 60-76 pls. 9-13
                                              x 94-103 pls. 48-53
      See also Agra Fort
               Agra Museum
              Bādalgarh
              I'timādu-d-danlah's tomb
              Fathpurī masjid
              Jaswant Singh's Chattri
              Mahtāb Bāgh
              Sikandarah
              Tāj Maḥal
Agra Fort
            iii 164-193 pl. 59
      Akbar rebuilds iii 164
      Akbari Maḥal
                      vii 2, 8-22 pls. 1-6 and figs. 1, 2
                                                           viii 2
                                                                    ix 2
                                                                            x = 103
          pl. 53<sup>b</sup>
      the Akbar Nāmah on
                              iii 164-165
      Aleppo glasses at
                         iii 180
                     ii 23, 70
      Angūrī Bāgh
                                  iv 12
                                           vi 15-16 fig. 1
      Bādalgarh
                  iii 164
     al-Badāonī on iii 165. 166, 168
     The Bādshah Nāmah on
                                 iii 176, 177, 179
                vii 8ff. pls. 2, 3
     Bāoli in
     Bengālī Mahal
                      iii 170
     'Chain of Justice' at
                              iii 172
                    iii 175-176
     Chihl Sutun
     chronology of
                      vii 18, 19
     conservation of
                       ii 23
                                iii 4, 16, 17 pls. 4, 5
                                                         viii 2
                                                                   ix 2
     cost of
              iii 175
                              iii 177ff.
     Daulat-khāna-i-Khāss
                     iii 166
     Delhi Gate of
                               vi 4, 5
                                           vii 2
                      ii 23, 68, 70 iii 16, 17, 172, 173 pls. 4, 5
     Dīwān-i-'Āmm
                                                                     iv 12 pl. 2
             v 3.4
     Dīwān-i-Khāss
                      iii 177ff.
     Fergusson on iii 168, 169, 185
     Gates of Ghaznī and Somnāth at
                                        iii 17
     Hatva Paul
                    iii 168
     Hawkins W.: on
                           iii 172-173
     History of
                  iii 164
     Jahāngīrī Maḥal
                        ii 22, 23, 61-67 pls. 9, 10 fig. 1
                                                             iii 170, 174
                                                                           iv 12.
         13 pl. 3 and figs. 4, 7
                                    vi 4
                                            vii 14ff. 21
     Jāmi 'Masjid of Shāh Jahān
                                     See Moti Masjid
     Jharoka-i-darshan
                          iii 172
     Macchi Bhawan
                      ii 23, 70
                                     iii 179
                                                1v 12 fig. 3
```

3 Agra—Aj.

```
Agra Fort—contd.
       Mandir, the
                     iii 187
       Mīnā Masjid
                      iii 185
       Moti Masjid
                     ii 70
                              iii 181-184
                                             iv 13, 14
       Muḥammad Hāshim on
                                iii 186
       Muḥammad Sālih on
                              iii 175, 181ff.
       Muthamman Burj, the
                                iii 172 See also Shāh Burj
       Nagīnah Masjid
                         iii 185
       Nür Bakhsh on
                         ii 62
                                 iii 164-193 pl. 59
      Plan of palace buildings
                                 iii pl. 59
       Salimgarh
                    ii 23, 67, 68 pl. 11
                                           iii 168
      Shāh Burj
                    iii 172
                              ix 30.
                                        See also Muthamman Burj
      Shāh Jahan's alterations
                                 iii 174-175, 176
      Shish Mahal
                     iii 179
      Stone used in building
                               iv 13
      Tavernier on
                      iii 186
      Terry E.
                       iii 172. 173
                  on
      Tuzuk-i-Jahāngīrī on
                              iii 171ff.
      Zohra Bāgh Kiosk
                          iv 15 fig. 8
Agra masons
               v 39
Ahichchhattra: coins of, found at Saheth-Maheth
                                                   vii 129
Ahmad I of Gujarat: coin of
                                xiii 256
Ahmadābād
      Adālaj step-well at
                            ii 16
                        ii 15, 31-33 pl. 1
      conservation at
                                              iii 7
                                                      ix 5
                         xii 128
      screen arches at
      Sīdi Sayyad's Mosque
                              ii 15, 31-33 pl. 1
Aihole, Bījāpur district: ancient temples of vii 189-204 pls. 69-79 and figs. 1-6
      Durgā Temple
                       vii 194
                                  vii 196
      Huchchimalligudi Temple
      The Kontgudi
                       vii 192
      Lädkhän Temple
                         vii 190
      Meguti Temple
                       vii 195
Aindrī
      image of, at Mandor
                             ix 93 pl. 40a
                 at Masrur
                             xv 46
      See also Indrānī
Ain-i-Akbari, the:
      on the Konārak temple
                               ii 21, 46
             Lahore Fort
                            ii 218
             Tower of Victory at Māndū
                                           iii 34
Ajmir
      Arhāī-din-kā-Jhomprā
                               ii 28, 89, 81
      Āna-Sāgar lake
                        ii 82-84 pls. 15, 16
      Conservation at
                         ii 28, 80-84 pls. 15, 16
                                                  iv 23
                                                           v 31, 32 pls. 14, 15 vi11
                                                                           B 2
```

```
Akbar: coins of, found
             at Rājagrilia
                            v 102
              at Saheth Maheth
                                  vii 129
             at Taxila
                         xv 20
       mausoleum of. at Sikandarah restored
                                                  ii 75 pl. fig. 2 13
       monument of, to Humāvūn at Sārnāth
                                              iv 74ff.
Akbarī Maḥal. Agra Fort vii 2, 8-22 pls. 1-6, and figs. 1, 2
                                                                  viii 2
     103 pl. 53<sup>b</sup>
Akbarī Sarāī, Shāhdara: conservation of
Akbar Nāmah, the: on Agra Fort
                                     iii 164-165
Akhūn Mullā Shāh Mosque at Srinagar
                                         vi 169
                              xii 4
Akropolis of Sirkap, Taxila
Akshobhya: image of, in head-dress of Mañjuśri
                                                    iv 82, 95 pl. 28°
                                                                        vi 92 pl 2319
                       on sculpture of Tārā
                                              xiv 102 pl. 65<sup>a</sup>
                        on votive Chaitya of Benares iii 220
Alabastron
      generally associated with Maitreya vi 115
                                                       vii 145
                                                                 ix 68
      in sculpture at Mathurā
                                  ix 68 pl. 24<sup>b</sup>
                   at Sahrī Bahlol
                                       vi 115
                   at Takht-i-Bāhī
                                      vii 145
Āļāra Kālāma in sculpture at the Ananda Temple
                                                      xiii 90 pl. 3643
'Ala-ud-Dīn Ḥusain Shāh of Bengal: coin of
'Ala-ud-Din Khalji: buildings of at the Qutb, Delhi xii 120ff.
'Ala-ud-Dīn ibn Takash of Khwārizm: coin of, found at Chārsada
                                                                      ii 152
Alchemy in Burma
                      xv 91
Aleppo glasses at Agra Fort
                               iii 180
Alexander the Great at Taxila
                                  xii 5
· Alī Mardān Khān's sword in the Delhi Museum
                                                     xv 111, pl. 59<sup>1</sup>
Alidha attitude of Mārīchī figure iii 217, pl. 624
Allahabad: Sultān Khusrau's tomb at repaired
Allahabad Fort: conservation at
                                    viii 2
Allan J.: on Gupta coins
                              xiii 260
Alms bowl of the Buddha as object of veneration: in sculpture at Peshawar
                                                                                  ٧i
      159 pls. 55<sup>b</sup>. 56<sup>a</sup>
Alms bowl found at Sārnāth
                                vi 70
                                        xiii 23, 27 xiv 119
Alompra of Burma
Alphabet, Burmese: origin of
                                 vi 213, 214-216
                                                     vii 233
Altamish: coins of, found at the Qutb, Delhi
                                                  xii 121
      See also Shams-ud-Dīn Altamish
Altar: on pedestal at Sahrī Bahlol
                                     xi 106, pl. 40<sup>12</sup>
        on Sassanian coins found at Taxila xv 34. pl. 25<sup>22. 2</sup>
      See also Fire-altar
Alwar Darbar: conservation by
Amalaka on capital at Besnagar
                                   xiii 189. pl. 54<sup>a</sup>
```

at Sahrī Bahlol

zi 116

```
'Amal-i-salth, the: on the Agra Fort
                                          iii 175, 181ff.
                    on the Delhi Fort
                                           xi 2ff.
Amarapura, Burma
      frescoes at
                    vii 34
      Mèdaw Kyaung
                        xiv 61
      Pathodawgyi Pagoda
                              xii 90, 114-115
      Sangyaung Monasteries
                                 xiv 56ff. pls. 36-47
      Taungthaman Kyauktawgyi Pagoda
                                             vii 33, 34 fig. 1
      Thamidaw Kyaung
                             xiv 61ff.
Amarāvatī
      excavations at v 60, 116-119 pls. 46-51
                                                 vi 40
                                                         viii 36, 88-91 pls. 27-31 and
           figs. 1, 2
     gold reliquary found at
                                  viii 88
      neolothic graves at
      pillar inscriptions at vi 240
      sculptures at: illustrated but inadequately described viii pls. 29-31
Ambhi, king of Taxila
                          xii 5, 6
Amber bowls found at Shwebo
                                 iii 145, 146, 147
Amir Mosque at Pampur, Kashmir
                                      vi 167, 168
Amitābha
      figure of, at Benares
                              iii 220
                at Hmawza
                               xi 143 pl. 686
                                       iv 81, 85, 94 pl. 286
                at Sārnāth
                              iii 218
                                                              vi 91 pl. 195
                                                                              vii 52
                                   vii 143 pl. 44<sup>a,c</sup>
                at Takht-i-Bāhī
                in head-dress of a Bodhisattva
                                                 vii 52
                                                          zi 143 pl. 68<sup>3</sup>
                in head-dress of Mārīchī
                                            iii 218 pl. 62<sup>4</sup>
      See also Dhvāni-Buddhas
Amoghapāśa
                iii 215
      Sec also Avalokiteśvara
Amoghasiddhi on votive Chaitva from Benares iii 220 See also Dhyāni-Buddhas
                 above figure of Maitreya
                                             iv 82
Amorini. See Cupids.
Āmrātakeśvara (?) temple seal found at Basārh
                                                   iii 74, 110, 104 pl. 40<sup>2</sup>
Amritapāla, a 'donor' at Sārnāth
                                     xiv 127, 128
Amtalikita, See Antialcidas
Anaimalai, near Madura: Brāhmī inscription from
Ananda's fright: in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol
                                                ix 53 pl. 16<sup>b</sup>
Ananda Temple at Pagan
                            iii 71 pl. 29
                  xiii 64
      history of
                           xii 89, 103-105 pl. 54
      Jätaka plaques at
      Buddhist sculptures at
                                 xiii 63-97 pls. 31-39
               Arrival at the river An; mā
                                              xiii 88
                                  xiii 83
               Athletic contest
```

xiii 77ff.

Birth scene

```
Ānanda Temple—contd.

Bodhi Tree
```

Bodhi Tree xiii 92

Descent from the Trayastrimśa heaven xiii 94

Elephant subdued xiii 96

Fasting scene xiii 90

Five mendicants xiii 90

Flight from Kapilavastu xiii 87ff.

Four omens xiii 84

Grass cutter's offering xiii 92

Hair cutting scene xiii 88

Horoscope xiii 80

Kāladevala: visit of xiii 79

Māra: contest with xiii 93

Māra: temptation by xiii 87, 93

Māvā's dream xiii 72ff.

Nālāgiri xiii 96

Pārileyyaka: sojourn at xiii 95

Ploughing festival xiii 81

Rājagriha: entry into xiii 89

Seven steps xiii 79

Sujātā's offering xiii 91

Tushita heaven scene xiii 68, 70

Ananta: coin of, found at Avantipura xiii 61

Ananta-Vāsudeva Temple at Bhubanesvar ii 44, 46

Äna-Sägar lake, Ajmīr: embankment of restored ii 82-84 pls. 15, 16

Ancient Monument Act iii 1. 2

Andar, near Gorakhpur: note on by Daya Ram Sahni vi 203

Andhau. Cutch: inscriptions at v 166, 167

Āndhra coins found at Bhītā xi 69

Āndhra pottery found at Bhītā xi 181

Andhras in the Telugu country vi 218, 221

Aŭgulimāla's conversion: in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol ix 42, 52 pl. 16°

Angūrī Bāgh, Agra Fort. restored ii 23. 70 iv 12 vi 15. 16 fig. 1

Animal life in Muhammadan art vi 163, 164

at Lucknow xii 133, 134

Animal sacrifice in Burma xv 89, 92

in India x 44ff.

Animals in sculpture. etc. See Birds

Bull

Crocodile

Deer

Elephant

Horse

Lion

Āñjaneya: image of at Dānavulapāda v 126 fig. 9

Anomā river: Siddhārtha's crossing the, in sculpture at the Ānanda Temple xiii 88 pl. 3535

identification of vi 196

Anrudhvā mound, Kasiā: excavations at v 76 xi 139

Antialcidas, of the House of Eucratides, Taxila xii 6 xiii 186, 187

coin of, found at Taxila xii 42 xiv 26 xv 24

mentioned in the Besnagar pillar inscription viii 127, 129

Antigone: drama of, portrayed on a vase at Peshawar xiv 11n.

Antiochus Theus: coin of, found at Taxila xii 41

Anyor, near Mathurā: figure of the Buddha from ix 64, 65

Aornos Mt.: identification of iv 42

Aparājitā iii 219 See Durgā

Aphrodite, winged: in gold repoussé, found at Taxila xii 27 pl. 22b

Apollo: on coin of Apollodotus xiv 29 pl. 2813 xv 31 pl. 254

on coin of Maues xiv 29 pl. 2816

as prototype of Sūrya images iii 128

? on swan in sculpture at Chārsada ii 154 fig. 8

Apollo type of head at Sahrī Bahlol — xi 105 pl. 42¹⁹ Apollodotus

of the House of Demetrius, Taxila xii coin(s) of, found at Takht-i-Bāhī x 34

at Taxila xiv 26, 29 pl. 28^{13, 14} xv 2, 14, 31 pl. 25⁴

Apollonius of Tyana: said to have visited Taxila xii 7 Apsidal temples

at Aihole vii 194

at Sānchī (no. 18) xiii 20, 21 pls. 13, 14, 15; (no. 40) xiii 29ft.

at Sārnāth xiv 109

at Taxila (Dh.) - xii 17 (Sk.) - xii 23, 24, 25 pl. 25 - xiv 24

Arabic coins found at Mīrpūr Khās ix 88

Arachosia under the Parthians xii 7

Aramaic inscription found at Taxila xiv 25-26 fig. 1

Aramikīśvara: seal of, found at Basārh xili 142 pl. 48366

Archæological Department of India ii 3ff.

Archebius: coin of. found at Taxila xiv 26, 29 pl. 28¹²

Archery contest of Siddhartha:

in sculpture at Shah-jī-kī-Dherī viii 53 pl. 14

at Taxila xii 16 pl. 9^a

Architectural models used in Burma viii 30 Architecture

'Afghan' ii 77ff.

Bengali ii 51 iii 50

Burmese iii 71 ix 122

Chalukvan iv 31

Dravidian x 49

Hindu iii 3

Ar.-Ar. 8 Architecture—contd. Kashmir vi 161ff. xv 51ff. iv 14, 19 ix 29, 30 Mughal Pathān ii 77ff. iii 23 iv 19 Saracenic iii 3 iv 2 of the 'Slave' Dynasty of Taxila xiv 14 et passim Et passim Architecture. brick: in ancient India viii 5 Architecture. faulty: at the Qutb. Delhi xi 123 Architecture. wood: decay of, in Burma xii 139 Ardashīr-i-Bābagān; oin of, found at Tordher ii 189 pl. 28a¹² Ardhaparyanka attitude in sculpture vii 126 Ardhanārīśvara: image of, at Avantipura xiii 41, 51, 53 at Osiā viii 110, 114 Sec also Siva Arhāi-din-kā-Jhomprā Mosque, Ajmīr, restored ii 28. 80. 81 Arhats of gold and silver found at Shwebo iii 146, 147 Arī of Burma and Tāntric Buddhism xv 79-93 pls. 48-53 Arī paintings at Min-nan-thu xv 82ff. Arī practices connected with Nāga worship Arittapațti. Madura district: Brāhmī inscriptions from vi 208 Arjuna inscriptions at Bezwada xv 98-100 Ariuna's contest with Siva: in sculpture at Bezwada xv 96ff. at Chandimau xi 164 pl. 73° Arjuna's penance: in sculpture at Bezwada vv 96ff. pl. 54 at Chandimau xi 162, 163, 164 at Māmallapuram x 59 Arjuna's Ratha at Māmallapuram x 52 pl. 26^b Arjunavarman of Dhar: inscription relating to ii 18 iii 240ff. Arjunpura mound at Mathurā Armenian colonies in India Armenian inscriptions in Baluchistan ii 272-274 figs. 1-3 Arms of images: number iv 87 x 61 as a mark of deification x 61 Arrian on Taxila xii 1 Arrow heads found at Taxila xiv 10 xv 12ff, 24 Aruna: image of, at Konārak in 48 pl. 22

?at Mārtānda

imitation of, on image of Mārīchī

xv 63

iii 218

As.—Ast.

Āṣaf Khān's tomb at Shāhdara iii 5, 27 Āsata Deva of Chambā ii 258, 264, 270 Ascetic: (Gautama as an) in sculpture xiii 90, 91 pl. 3645 at the Ananda pagoda at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 140 pls. 43^a, 45^a Ashṭa-d ikpālas in sculpture at Osiā viii 105ff., 114 See Dikpālas Ashţa-mātaraḥ in sculpture at Mandor ix 93 pl. 40^a See also Sapta-mātaraḥ Asita casting the horoscope of Gautama, in sculpture at Sahri Bahlol vi 109, 110 xi 105, 112 pl. 31^a Aśoka, the Dharmarāja of the Buddhists iii 223 Aśoka inscriptions at Ganjam iii 68 at Rāmpurvā ii 39 vii 185 at Sārnāth iv 68ff., 91 Aśoka monuments at Sārnāth iv 68. 69 Aśoka pillars: at, Pātaliputra xii 55 at Rāmpurvā ii 20, 38-40 vii 181ff. at Sāñchī xiii 17, 18 iv 36, 68, 91 at Sārnāth vii 184 list of Aśoka railing (?) at Bodh Gayā vii 40, 41 Aśoka stūpa . at Basārh iii 83, 84 at Sārnāth iii 223 Aśoka's connexion with Taxila xii 6. 9 Aśoka's efforts to destroy the Bodhi tree Aspavarman, Satrap of Gondophares and Azes xii 43 coins of, found at Taxila xv 32, 33 pl. 25^{11·12} xiv 22, 27 Assam: archeological survey of, by Dr. Bloch conservation in vi 17-28 pls. 5-8 and figs. 1-5. See also Copper temple at Kundilnagar vi 7, 25ff. figs. 4, 5 Dīmāpūr stone columns vi 19 Gauhati remains vi 18 Tejpur remains vi 18 Assyrian floral designs in sculpture at Sāñchī xiii 10 Assyrian honey-suckle motif in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol vi 108 pl. 25 xi 108 Assyrian palaces compared with the Taxila palace xii 34 Astrological prediction of propitious time for building in 175 Astrology. See Horoscope Astronomical deities. See Navagraha, Sun-worship, Surya

9

Asa Dāma.

See Yaśodāma

As.—Av. 10

vi 131 pl. 451 Astronomical jātaka: on plaque at Pagan Astronomical motifs in Burmese frescoes vii 34 Aśvaghosha mentioned in a Sārnāth inscription iv 36, 91, 127 Aśvāvabodha (a tirtha) in an inscription at Khumbhāriā v 141ff. Aśvamedha: in the Tirthakalpa v 142ff. Atavika's conversion by the Buddha: in sculpture at the Ananda Temple pl. 37⁵⁵ Athletic contest by Siddhartha in sculpture at the Ananda Temple xiii 83 pl. 3324 Atlantes in sculpture at Chārsada ii 177, 179 pl. 27¹¹ xv 52, 53, 59, 60 pls. 35b, 471 in Kashmir at Sahrī Bahlol ix 51 pl. 15b xi 114 vii 48, 50. 53. pl. 13^d at Sārnāth iv 96 xii 15 pl. 10^b xv 28 pl. 24^t at Taxila Atlantes-winged: in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol ix 51 pl. 15' Aurangzeb coin of, found at Sārnāth vii 51 iconoclasm of v 34, 40 sword of, in the Delhi Museum xv 113 p. 593 Ava: conservation at vi 30ff. Avalokiteśvara cult of vii 145 iii 215 pl. 62² emblems of figure of at Amarāvatī v pl. 476 at Benares iii 214, 215 pl. 62² at Chandimau xi 161 pl. 73¹ xi 143, 145 pl. 686 at IImawza in Kashmir xv 61 pl. 47^t ix 55 pl. 21^b ?xi 106 pl. 40¹¹⁻¹² at Sahrī Bahlol iv 81, 94, 95, 96 pl. 28^b vi 70, 71, 90, 91, 92 pl. 19³ at Sārnāth vii 47, 49, 52, 61, 65, 72 at Saheth-Maheth vii 126 x 17 pl. 9^b at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 145 pl. 44d genesis of iii 215 vii 145 viii 149 head-dress of vi 116, 117 pls. 33^a. 35¹⁴ vii 146 pl. 49 temple of, at Arigom, Kashmir xv 58 See also Lokanātha Lokeśvara Padmapāņi Avantipura, near Srinagar: excavation at xiii 40-62 pls. 25-30 and fig. 1 Sec also xv 69 Ardhanārīśvara image xiii 41, 51, 53 Avantisvāmī Temple xiii 43

xiii 59

Avantīśvara Temple

11 Ay.—Bs.

Avatāras of Vishņu. See Vishņu—incarnations of Avyanga on image of Sūrya viii 106

Awāl, Persian Gulf: excavations at viii 36, 37

Axe as emblem of Paraśu-rāma xii 138

Axe of copper from the Kurram Agency xiii 247 pl. 67

 $ar{A}yar{a}gapata$

at Bhītā xi 87

at Kosam xiii 262

at Mathurā vi 147

at Sārnāth vi 77.

Ayūmitra: coin of

found at Bhītā xi 62

at Saheth-Maheth x 15

Azes I, King of Taxila xii 7

coin(s) of, found at Charsada ii 159

at Sahrī Bahlol xi 108

at Taxila xii 31, 43, 47, 48 pl. 40 xiv 5, 22, 30 pl. 28^{20,24}

xv 5, 14

Azes II, King of Taxila xii 7

coins of, found at Taxila xii 25, 31, 43 pl. 30° xiv 4, 22, 30 pl. 28²² Azilises, king of Taxila xii 7

coin of, found at Taxila xii 43, 48 pl. 44^{22} xiv 31-32 pls. 28^{24} , 25 $29^{28,27}$ Azilises and Azes: coin of, found at Taxila xiv 31 pl. 28^{23}

В

Babington, B. O. G.

on Māmallapuram x 53

Babor, Kashmir: temples at vi 7

Bacchanalian group (Indianised) at Mathurā vi 139. 144

Bacchante on coin of Azes I xiv 30 pl. 2821

Bādalgarh, Agra iii 164

al-Badāonī

on the Agra Fort iii 165, 166, 168

on the Lahore Fort ii 218, 219 ix 38

Bādshāh Nāmah, the: on the Delhi Fort xi 2ff.

on the Lahore Fort ii 220, 221, 222, 224 ix 34. 35

Bagherhat, near Khulna: conservation at vi 8

Sāth Gumbaz at iii 52, 53

Bāgh Caves, Dhār ii 16

Bahādur Singh of Kuļū iii 261ff.

Bahmanī Kingdom xiv 133ff.

Bahmani tombs at Bidar xiv 144ff, pl. 73^b

Bahasati-mitra: coin of, found at Bhītā xi 65-66

Bahrāich: Sayyid Sālār's tomb at m 28, 29

Bahuā, near Fatehpur (U. P.): temple at viii 19, 20

Baḥrain, Persian Gulf: Sepulchral tumuli of viii 60-78 pls. 15-19 & figs. 1-7 Bai, Central Asia: Chinese inscriptions from vii 277-279 pl. 86 Baijnāth, Kāngrā Valley

Temple at v 1, 16ff. pls. 5, 6 inscriptions at v 16, 19, 20

Bajaurā, Kuļū

temple of Mahādeva at v 25 ix 18-24 pls. 6-8 & figs. 1, 2 Bakhtiyār Khān's Dargāh, near Chainpur, Shahabad district ii 57 Baladeva connected with Nāga worship viii 162 Bālā Ḥiṣār the, at Chārsada ii 106, 141, 146ff. figs. 1, 3, 4 Balahūm, near Gorakhpur: note on by Daya Ram Šahni vi 203 Bāla-Krishna

image of at Konārak vi 41 at Rājagriha v 102 at Saheth-Maheth vii 125, 129

Balance for weighing. See Scales for weighing

Balarāma: image of at Maṇḍor v 137, 138 figs. 1, 2

at Osiā viii 104, 106, 110

Balban's Mosque at Jalālī xiv 151ff. pls. 78-79 Ballāla III, Hoysaļa King vii 236ff. ix 158ff.

Baluchistan

Armenian inscriptions in ii 272-274 figs. 1-3

Gabrbands in iii 194-201 pls. 50, 51 Baluchistan pottery iv 105-106 pls. 33, 34

'Bamboo Garden' at Rājagriha v 93

Bāṇāsura: image of, at Rājagṛiha v 104

Banerji, R. D.

Two new Kings of Bengal xi 167-170 pl. 75

Four sculptures from Chandimau xi 162-166 pls. 72-75

Some sculptures from Kosām xiii 262-264 pl. 70

Three sculptures in the Lucknow Museum ix 146-149 pl. 54

Bangles. See Jewellery, and Shell Bangles

Banj, Mt.: antiquities discovered at, by Sir A. Stein iv 42

Bankers' Guild seals found at Basārh xiii 122, 124, 138, 140, 145, 149, 150, 153 pls. 49, 50

Bāoli in the Arga Fort vii 8ff. pls. 2, 3

Bāradwārī of Rēmkel at Gaur restored ii 53 iii 6

Barāhat scuipture vi 147, 148 viii 139, 144ff. fig. 2 ix 77

Barnes, Captain E.

on the antiquities at Dhār and Māṇḍu ii 17 iii 30-45 pls. 14-21 & figs. 1-8 his discoveries ii 17-20

Barnet L. D.

on the Aramaic inscription found at Taxila xiv 25 Barradas, M.

on the Vijayanagar kings xi 187, 188

13 Bas.--Bé.

Basārh Muzaffarpur district Aśoka stūpa at iii 83, 84 Bankers' Guild seals found at xiii 122ff. coins found at iii 89 xiii 122 excavations at iii 73, 81-122 pls. 31-42 figs. 1-9 xiii 98-185 pls. 41-50 See Rāja Bisāl-ka-Garh the Fort excavated iii 88f**f.** Lion pillar at iii 84, 85 pl. 32^a & fig. 1 Map of iii pl. 31 Markatahrada at iii 83, 84 fig. 1 iii pls. 33, 34, 35 plans of excavations xiii pl. 40. iii 73, 74 pl. 32^b Rāja Bisāl-kā-Garh at xiii 98ff. seals and sealings found at iii 101ff. pls. 40-42 xiii 110ff. Vaiśālī & its modern sites iii 81ff. See also Bodhisattvas Buddha, the coins of Husain Shah coins of Kadphises II Gaja-Lakshmī Ganeśa Lakshmi Lingas Pottery Sapta-mātaraḥ Stūpas Terra-cottas Tile-work Vaiśālī Vishnu Barth, A.: on Lakūlīśa vi 179 Bastar, Central Provinces: kings of viii 123, 124 Basu, Major collection of sculptures from Kosām xiii 262ff. Bath of the infant Gautama in sculpture at Mathura vi 152 pl. 53 Bathing of images vi 177 Bats: devices for excluding them from buildings iii 56, 57 Battle-axe emblem on sealings found Basarh xiii 143 pl. 48422 Bauddha incarnation of Vishnu See also Vishnu: incarnations of Bauhinia tree in sculpture at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 143 pl. 43^h Bawbawgyi Pagoda, near Hmawza: conservation of vii 34, 37 pl. 10° ix 115 pl. 45^2 xi 141ff.

Beads: found at Adittanallur ii 105, 117ff. 129; Basarh iii 99. 100 fig. 16 xiii 114, 115, 155ff.; Besnagar xiv 86 Bhīṭā xi 92ff.; Brāhmanābād iii 139 pl. 49; Chārsada ii 150, 153, 154, 158, 173; Hmawza ix 119 fig. 2; Mīr pur-Khās ix pl. 35; Peddamudiyam v 129; Saheth-Maheth x 15 pl. 12¹; Sankaram vii 173; Sārnāth vii 50; Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī x31 pl. 16; Taxila (gold) xii 27 pl. 22^b xiv 4, 5, 9 pl. 12¹⁻⁸ xv 2, 5, 6, 24 pls. 4, 16^d Beal, S.

on Buddhist legends vii 139, 140, 141, 143 Bear in terra-cotta found at Basāṛh xiii 118 pl. 44^d Beard, the: a characteristic of the Pallavas vi 217

worn by Brahmā and Yama vi 173

Beardless image of Brahmā vi 173 fig. 2

'Bee' throne at Mandalay ii 99, 100

Begampūrī Masjid, near Delhi: screen arches of xii 128 pl. 68 Begging-bowl of Mauryan workmanship found at Sāñchī xiii 23 Beglar, Mr.

on Kuśāgārapura v 90, 98; on the Qutb xii 122 Bell 'capitals at Rāmpurvā vii 184, 187

at Sānchī xiii 18, 20

at Sārnāth iv 36

of Persia xiii 10

Bell on image of Hāritī at Sahrī Bahlol xi 107 pl. 41¹⁶ Bell at Mingun vii 34, 36 pl. 10^b Bellasis, Mr.

on Mangūra iii 134ff.

Bellew. Dr.

on Takht-i-Bāhī x 33. 34

Bells found at Taxila xv 15 pl. 99

Bells and chains in Indian jewellery and sculpture ii 192, 193

Benares: Buddhist sculptures from iii 212ff.

See also Avalokiteśvara

Chaityas

Dhyāni-Buddhas

Dipankara Buddha

Mārīchī

Śaktis

Siva

Vaiśravana

Bengal

architecture of temples of iii 50
Bagherhat, near Khulna iii 52-53
conservation in iii 46-53
Konārak Temple iii 46
two new kings of xi 167-170 pl. 75
Vishņupur: temples at iii 49-52
Bengālī Maḥal, Agra Fort iii 170
Bent. Mr. & Mrs. T.:

on excavations at Bahrain viii 67

Berlin Museum

antiquities from Ādittanallūr in ii 104, 115 image of Vishņu from Pagan in xii 139 Bernier, F.

on the elephant statues at Delhi v 33, 34, 37 Besnagar, Gwālior State

ancient canal at xiv 69, 70

coins found at xiii 210ff. xiv 87ff.

excavations at xiii 186-226 pls. 51-66 xiv 66-88 pls. 48-55

Garuḍa pillar of Heliodorus at viii 33, 126-129 pls. 45-46 xiv 66

inscription relating to Bhagavata at xiii 190

inscription relating to Heliodorus at viii 127-129 pl. 46 xiii 190

plans of xiii pl. 51 xiv pls. 48, 51

pottery found at xiv 84

sacrificial pits at xiv 77ff.

seals found at xiv 80ff.

terra-cottas found at xiv 84

Vāsudeva: Temple of xiii 204 xiv 66

Vidiśa xiv 72

de Beylié, General: on antiquities of Hmawza vii 41 ix 113, 120 Bezwada, Kistna district

carved pillar at xv 95-100 pl. 54

inscription of Yuddhamalla at ix 127

Bhabua, Shahabad district: inscription from ii 229

Bhadradāsa: seal of, found at Basāṛh xiii 128, 129, 133, 137, 140 pl. 4681

Bhāgabhadra mentioned in the Besnagar pillar inscription viii 127, 129

Bhagalpur, Bengal: inscription on a gun at ii 231

Bhagalpur, district Gorakhpur: note on by Daya Ram Sahni vi 199

Bhāgavata, a Sunga prince, mentioned in the Besnagar inscription xiii 190

Bhagwanlal Indraji

excavations by, at Mathurā vi 138

on the Hāthigumphā inscription at Khandagiri ii 40, 41

Bhagavatī: iii 279

a name of Durgā ii 241

See also Durgā

Bhairava

image of, at Dhamnār v 111

at Osiā viii 109

at Patan, Kashmir xv 78

See also Siva

Bhalar stūpa at Taxila xii 5, 9

Bhandarkar D. R.

Buddhist Stūpa at Saidpur in Sind xiv 89-96 pls. 56-59 Chaumukh Temple at Rāṇpur vii 205-218 pls. 80, 81 figs. 1-4 Excavations at Besnagar xiii 186-226 pls. 51-66 xiv 66-88 pls. 48-54 Bha.—Bhi. 16

Bhandarkar D. R.—contd Jaina iconography v 141-149 figs 1, 2 Kshatrapa coins from Sarvāniā xiii 227-245 pls. 66, 67 Lakulīśa vi 179-192 figs. 1-7 on the Besnagar pillar inscription viii 127, 128 on certain Chāhamāna inscriptions viii 119 on certain Chalukvan inscriptions viii 118 on a Hāshtrakuṭa inscription vi 207 on the records of the Pratihāras on the Vasantgadh inscription of Varmalāta viii 117 Sculptures at Mandor v 135-140 figs. 1, 2 iv 121-125 figs. 1, 2 Temple of Narasimhanātha Temples at Osiā viii 100-115 pls. 37-44 Bhāntapokhar, near Gorakhpur: note on, by Daya Ram Sahni vi 201 Bharadi Dih. Faizābād district: Gupta inscription from Bharhut. See Barāhat Bhatridāman: coin of, found at Sarvāņiā xiii 238 Bhāshā words in Chambā inscriptions ii 246ff. Bhāskara of Vijayanagara xi 192 Bhāskareśvara Temple at Bhubaneśvar Bhattiprolu. Madras; jewellery found at ii 185 Bhavabhūti, the poet, on Padmāvatī xv 101-102, 108 Bhavānī See Durgā Bherāghāt, near Jabbalpur iii 58, 59 conservation at vii 234 Jogini temple at vii 234 Bhīkhāband, near Gorakhpur: note on, by Daya Ram Sahni vi 204 Bhīma and Jarāsandha: fight between, in sculpture at the Lucknow Museum ix 149 pl. 54^b Bhīma Nāga: coin of, found at Besnagar xiii 214 pl. 65 xiv 75. 88 Bhīma Ratha at Māmallapuram x 52 pl. 27° Bhishmaknagar: copper temple at Bhītā, near Allahabad chronology of xi 71 coins found at xi 62 conflagration at xi 36 excavations at ix 40 xi 29-94 pls. 12-32 xi pls. 12-14 plans of excavations pottery found at terra-cottas found at xi 71ff. seals and sealings found at xi 44ff. See also Coin(s) of Ayumitra Bahasati-mitra Huvishka

```
Bhīṭā—conta.
         See also Coin(s) of Pavata
                             Prashthaśriya
                  Lakshmī
                 Linga
                 Neolithic implements
                 Prithivi
                 Siva
                 Vichhi
  Bhītargāon. Cawnpore district: conservation at
                                                       viii 3, 5-21 pls. 1-7, figs.
  Bhoja: inscriptions relating to
                                     iii 238, 277
  Bhubanesvar, Puri district
        Temples at
                      ii 21, 43-46 pls. 4, 5
        Bhāskareśvara Temple at
                                     ii 46
        Brahmaneśvara Temple at
                                     ii 43, 46
        Lingarāj temple at ii 45, 46
        Mukteśvara temple at
                                 ii 45, 46 pl. 4
        Paraśurāmeśvara temple at
                                      ii 45, 46
        Rāja-Rānī temple at
                                ii 45 pl. 5
        Siddheśvara temple at
 Bhūdevī: image of at Sompalle
                                     ii 87
        See also Prithivi
 Bhūmī. See Prithivī
 Bhūmiśparśa-mudrā exhibited in sculpture:
                                                iii 216, 220 pl. 62° iv 80, 84, 87,
     92ff. pl. 28ª
                   v 76, 85, 131 fig. 1
                                         vi 80, 81, 91, 93, 109, 148 fig. 9
     pls. 13<sup>b</sup>, 19<sup>a</sup>
                    ix 88, 121, 122 pls. 39a, 472, 51
                                                      xi 145
                                                               xiii 22, 35, 36, 92 pl.
             xiv 47, 100, 102
       a characteristic of Akshobhya
       in Gandhāra
                      vi 109
       at Mathurā rarely
                            vi 148
Bidagat Taik, Pagan
                       vi 32 pl. 10<sup>h</sup>
Bidar, Deccan: antiquities of xiv 132-150 pls. 70-77
       Bahmanī tombs xiv 144ff.
       College of Mahmūd Gāwān
                                    xiv 145
       Fort, the
                   xiv 140
       Madrasa
                  xiv 145-146 pls. 75-77
      Palaces of
                   xiv 141
      Rangin Mahal
                       xiv 140
      Sola Kambha Mosque
                               xiv 142-143 pl. 73<sup>3</sup>
      Takht Mahal
                      xiv 143
Bījāpur, Bombay
      conservation at
                        ii 15, 16, 34ff.
                                          iii 7 iv 3
                                                        v 6
                                                               viii 3
                                                                      ix 4
      Gol Gumbaz at
                        ii 34
                                 iv 3
      Ibrāhīm Rauza
                        ii 16
      Maḥmūd 'Ādil Shāh's tomb ii 34
```

Bij-Boa. 18

Bijayagadh: sacrificial pillar at

Bikāner: conservation at Bimbisāra's visit to the Bodhisattva: in sculpture at the Ananda Temple xiii 90 pl. 3542 Bīrbal's house at Fathpur Sīkrī Birch-bark used to cover roofs in Kashmir vi 168 Birch-bark manuscript found at Avantipura xiii 43, 61 Birds in sculpture, etc. See Cock Goose fw0Peacock Parrot Birth of the Buddha in sculpture at Mathurā vi 152 at Sahrī Bahlol vi 109 pl. 356 vi 93 pl. 28⁴ at Sārnāth ? does not occur at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 139 Black Hole, Calcutta iii 11. 12 Black Pagoda, Konārak: conservation of ii 21, 46ff. iii 46ff. pl. 22 iv 7 vi 41 See also Sūrya Blagden. C. (). on the Ananda Pagoda. Pagan xiii 65 on Pyu inscriptions at Hmawza xi 147. 148 Bloch. T. Caves and inscriptions in Rāmgarh Hill iii 123-131 pl. 43 Conservation in Assam vi 17-28 pls. 5-8 in Bengal ii 37-59 pls. 4-8 Death of ix 45 Excavations at Basarlı iii 73. 81-122 pls. 31-42 at Lauriva vi 119-126 pls. 39, 40 figs. 1-4 at the Maniyar Math. Rajagriha v 103-106 figs. 1-5 Forged inscription from Eastern Bengal vii 255-259 pl. 82 Notes on Bodh-Gayā viii 139-158 pls. 49-52 & figs. 1-3 on the Avatars of Vishnu vii 233 on the Besnagar pillar inscription viii 128 on the Bodh-Gavā railing inscription viii 118 on the excavations at Laurivá iv 38 Boar as Chalukvan crest iii 234 on seals found at Basarh iii 106, 109 pl. 4115 xiii 126, 140, 141 pls, 4654 47^{325} 48^{341} Boar-face of Mārīchī iii 217 pl. 624 Boar incarnation of Vishnu in sculpture at Avantipura xiii 45 pl. 28^b at Bhītargāon viii 9 at Māmallapuram x 57 pl. 29°

ii 207

19 Boa-Bad.

```
Boars, seven: on pedestal of Mārīchī image iii 217 pl. 624 iv 88 pl. 31°
                        viii 111
Boar temple at Osiā
Bodh-Gayā
                                    viii 139-158 pls. 49-52 & figs. 1-3
      notes on by Dr. Bloch
      pillars discovered
                           vii 40
      railing not 'Aśokan'
                                vii 225
                           viii 118
      railing inscription
      temple depicted on tablet at Pagan v 132 pl. 53
Bodhi scene. the: iu sculpture
      at the Ananda Temple
                                   xiii 92 pl. 36<sup>50</sup>
                     vi 152, 153
                                    ix 70 pl. 25<sup>a</sup>
      at Mathurā
                      vi 93 pl. 284
                                          vii 47
       at Sārnāth
      See also Enlightenment scene
Bodhi tree, the
      Dr. Bloch on
                       viii 139ff.
      destruction of
                        viii 140
      restored by Pūrņavarman
                                    vii 233n
                                  viii 144ff.
      in sculpture at Barāhat
                                     viii pl. 52<sup>b</sup>
                    at Bodh-Gayā
                                  ix 74 pl. 27<sup>a</sup>
                    at Mathurā
                    at Sārnāth
                                  iv 84 pl. 30
                                                 vi 91
                    at Shwebo
                                  iii 145
                                       vii 140, 141 pls. 42<sup>b</sup>, 44<sup>c</sup>
                    at Takht-i-Bāhī
      symbol of, on punch-marked coins
                                                 v 151
      See also Aśoka
               Sasānka
Bodhi trees: different kinds of
                                   iii 155
Bodhisattvas
      cult of in Gandhāra
                              vii 145
      figures of
             characteristics
                               iv 79
             classification of doubtful
                                          xi 106
             their dress
                          ix 67
                         vi 115, 150
             types of
             found at Basārh
                       at Chārsada
                                      ii 165, 167ff.
                       at Kasiā
                                   vi 67
                                 xi 125 pl. 54
                       at Māt
                                      vi 149ff.
                                                 ix 63, 64 pls. 23, 28<sup>4, b</sup>
                       at Mathurā
                       at Salieth-Maheth
                                            vii 126
                       at Sahrī Bahlol
                                          vi 37, 38, 105, 115 pls. 32. 33
                                                                             ix 54. 55
                           pls. 19, 20, 21
                                              xi 106 pl. 4012
                       at Sānchī?
                                     xiii 20
                       at Sārnāth
                                     iv 36, 78, 81, 82, 91 pls. 26. 28
                                                                           vii 47, 49.
                                      xiv 101
                            65, 66
```

```
Bodhisattvas—contd.
      figures of—
            found at—contd.
                      at Śrāvastī
                                   iv 80 pl. 26<sup>d</sup>
                                    xii 11, 13 pls. 5^{\circ}, 7a^{3}, 8^{\circ} xv 7, 26 pls.
                      at Taxila
                         19, 20
      See also Avalokiteśvara
              Maitreva
              Mañjuśrī
Bone relics found at
                        viii 49
      Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī
Bön religion in Burma
                         vi 214
Boots on figure(s) of a donor at Sahrī Bahlol xi 106
                     Kanishka at Māţ
                                         xi 122 pl. 53
                     Kubera at Takht-i-Bāhī x 37 pl. 22<sup>b</sup>
                                        xi 124, 125, 126 pl. 54
                     Kushāns at Māt
                                      viii 106, 111
                     Sūrya at Osiā
                           at Māţ
                                      xi 126
                   warrior at Sahrī Bahlol vi 106, 107 pl. 35*
      See also Sandals
Bordeaux, Austin de
      supposed decorator of Shāh Jahān's throne at Delhi ii 27
Boring at the Pātaliputra site
                                 xii 65
Bo-tree. See Bodhi tree
Bow, the
      as Chera crest
                       iii 234
      as emblem of Māra iv 84
                     Mārīchī
                               iv 87 pl. 30<sup>d</sup>
                     Rāmachandra
                                     xii 138
      in sculpture at Bajaurā
                                 ix 22 pl. 7°
                   at Sānchī
                               xiii pl. 6°
                   at Taxila
                               xii 16 pl. 9<sup>a</sup>
Bow and arrow device on sealings found at Bhīṭā xi 34, 57 pl. 207
'Bowl cult' in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol
                                          vi 115 pl. 35<sup>2</sup>
Bowls, four: offering See Buddha, the: offerings to
      See also Alms bowl
               Buddha's bowl
Boxing monks of Burma
                           xv 92, 93
Boyer, l'Abbé
      on Kharoshthī inscriptions from Chārsada ii 164
      on Kharoshthī inscriptions from Taxila
                                                   xiv 2, 3
      on the Ramgarh Hill inscription
                                            iii 123, 125, 129
      on the 'Writing school' scene
                                         iii 246, 254
 Brahmā—
```

vi 172

cessation of worship of

```
Brahmā—contd.
       images of—
              at Avantipura xiii 46 pl. 27°
              at Bezwada
                             xv 96 pl. 54a
                          vii 35 pl. 9<sup>a</sup> xiii 79 pl. 32<sup>14, 15</sup>
                                                               xiv 54 pl. 34<sup>b</sup>
              in Burma
                            vii 199, 202 pl. 76
              at Dharwar
              at Kumbakonani
                                  xii 143 pl. 84
             at Māmallapuram
                                 x 58 pl. 30<sup>a</sup>
             at Mandalay
                             ii 97 pl. 19
                        viii 103, 105, 106, 111, 114 pl. 38
              at Osiā
             in the Peshawar Museum (Triniūrti)
                                                       xiii 276ff. pl. 72a
             at Peddamudiyam v 130 pl. 52<sup>1</sup>
             at Sārnāth (?)
                               vii 51 pl. 13<sup>g</sup>
             at Sohnāg
                          vi 198
             at Trichinopoly
                                iii 67
       as prototype of Maitreya
       replaced by Sūrya
                            xiii 280
       temple of, at Khedbrahmā
                                    vi 171-178 pl. 73 & figs. 1-7
       temples of: their location
                                     vi 175
       See also Trimūrti
Brahmadatta beaten by his teacher (Tila-muțțhi Jāt): on Jātaka plaque at Pagan
     vi 131 pl. 44<sup>3</sup>
Brāhmanābād, near Hyderabad, Sind
       Excavations at iii 75, 132-144 pls. 44-50 & figs. 1-5 viii 79-87 pls. 20-26
           & figs. 1-7
       Coins found at
                         iii 136
       Depar Ghāngro
                         iii 139
       Pottery found at iii 137
       Map of
                 iii pl. 44
       Mosques at
                     iii 136
      See also Mansura
Brahmānī
      in sculpture at Benares
                                 iii 219 pl. 631
                   at Dhamnār
                                 v 114 fig. 1
                    at Mandor
                                 ix 93 pl. 40<sup>a</sup>
Brahmanical symbols on sealings found at Bhīṭā
                                                    xi 47
Brahmanical worship at Bodh-Gayā
                                       viii 148ff.
Brahmaur, Chambā
                      ii 239, 266 fig. 1
Brahmeśvara Temple at Bhubaneśvar
                                           ii 43, 46
Brāhmī inscriptions.
                        See Inscriptions, Brāhmī
Brick architecture of ancient India
                                       viii 5ff.
                                                   ix Uff.
Brick panels found at Kasiā
                                xi 139 pl. 669
Bricks
      Aśokan
                vii 65
```

carved and ornamental

ii 51

iii 50, 96 pl. 38

ıv 54 v 78

vi 55, 74

Bri-Bro. 22

Bricks—contd.

x 70 pl. 38 viii 6, 84, pl. 24 ix 85 pl. 37 76, pl. 20⁷ vii 53, 93 xi 140 pl. 67¹⁴ xiv 119

glazed: found at Shāh-jī-kī Dherī viii 55, 56

inscribed: tound at Kasiā

at Mathurā xi 129, 1**3**0

Kushāna vii 65

Mauryan: tound at Kasiā xi 136

size of as a criterion of period iv 52 vii 162 viii 6 x 22-24 xiii 169 ii 162, 195, 197, 200, 201 iii 96 iv 51ff., 101, 102 v 74, 121, vi 52, 53, 69ff. (Sarnath), 197, 200, 202, 203 vii 55, 60ff. (Sār-133 nāth), 93, 110ff. (Saheth-Maheth), 157, 183 viii 6, 55, 58, 85 x 1ff. (Saheth-Maheth), 28, 66 xi 30ff. (Bhīṭā) xii 75 17. 104, 154. 169ff. (Basārh), 198, 205 xiv 15, 105, 107, 109, 110 xv 105

table of sizes of x 23-24

wedge-shaped, used for well at Bhīṭā

Brick temples in the Central Provinces ix 11-17 pls. 1-5

> in Northern India viii 5, 6, 7, 16ff.

Brinjal in sculpture on the Besnagar pillar

British monuments in India: Preservation of

British Museum

Kharoshthī inscription from Chārsada in Pallava inscription relating to Chārudevī in

the 'Hashtnagar Pedestal' in iii 244, 250-251

Broadley, A. M.

on the topography of Rajgir v 90, 105

Bronze: analysis of mediæval specimens of

Bronze Buddhist images

viii 89, 90 pl. 28 at Amarāvatī

at Thaungbyegon (Hmawza) ix 117 pl. 488

Bronze objects found at Taxila xiv 16ff.

Bronze technique exhibited in terra-cotta work at Taxila xii 13 pl. 5°

Bronzes. Prehistoric

ii 105 from Adittanallūr iii 77

ii 172 from Chārsada

from the Leh vallev ix 105, 106

from Saheth-Maheth vii 129

x 31 from Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī

from Tinnevelly ii 119

See also Adittanallūr

Brown. B.

on the care of ancient monuments vi I

Brown, J. C.

A prehistoric copper axe from the Kurram Agency xiii 247 pl. 67 Brown—contd.

A prehistoric copper celt from Palamau xiii 246 pl. 67^b Brush writing ii 257, 262

Buchanan. Dr.

on Rājagriha xiii 265, 266, 269

Buchkala

inscriptions from vi 209 temples at vi 42

Buddha, the

Angulimāla's conversion by: in sculpture at Sahrī-Bahlol ix 42, 52 pl. 16^d in archery contest: sculptured at Shāh-jī-kī-Pherī viii 53 pl. 14^c at Taxila xii 16 pl. 9^a

as an ascetic: in sculpture at the Ānanda Temple xiii 90, 91 pl. 36⁴⁵ at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 140 pls. 43. 45^a

Āṭavika's conversion by: in sculpture at the Ānanda Temple xiii 96 pl. 37^{55}

in athletic contest: in sculpture at the Ananda Temple xiii 82 pl. 33²⁴ bath of—first: in sculpture at Sārnāth vi 93, 94 pl. 28^{4, 5}

at Mathurā vi 153 pl. 533

birth of: in sculpture

at Mathurā vi 152

at Sahri Bahlol vi 109 pl. 356

at Sārnāth iv 83, 84, 97 pl. 30° vi 93 pl. 284 94 pl 285

is uncommon at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 139

and the Bodhi tree: vi 59

? vii 140, 141 pl. 44

See also Enlightenment

conception of: in sculpture at the Ananda Temple xiii 74-76 pl. 316

at Chārsada ii 166, 168 pl. 272

at Sahrī Bahlol vi 113

at Sārnāth vi 93 pl. 28⁵

See also Māyā's dream

death of (Parinirvāņa): in sculpture

at Dhamnār v 109

at Hmawza ix 123 pl. 49⁷

at Kasiā iv 43

at Mathurā vi 153, 154 pl. 54^a

at Sahri Bahlol vi 109 pl. 3510 ix 54 pl. 18d

at Sārnāth iv 85 fig. 8 vi 93 pl. 284 vii 47, 52 xiv 105, 118

at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 138

See also Mahāparinirvāņa

Nirvāņa

descent of from the Trāyastrimśa heaven: in sculpture at the Ananda Temple xiii 68, 94 pl. 37⁵³

```
Buddha-contd.
```

descent of etc.-contd.

at Mathurā vi 152

at Sārnāth vi 93 pl. 284 vii 51 pl. 13g xiv 105

at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 142 pl. 44b

Devadatta's attempt to destroy: See Elephant subdued by

dog and: in sculpture at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 139 pl. 43ª

elephant subdued by: in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol vi 113

at Sārnāth iv 85 fig. 8 xiv 105 vi 93 pl. 284 ix 72 enlightenment of: in sculpture

at Hmawza ix 123 pl. 497

at Mathurā vi 152, 153 ix 70 pl. 25°

at Pagan v 134 pl. 53

at Sārnāth iv 84 fig. 8 pl. 30° vi 93 pl. 284 vii 47 xiv 105

at Takht-ī-Bāhī vii 138, 139

See also Bodhi

figure of, at Amaravatī v 117, 119 pl. 51

at Anyor ix 64. 65 pl. 23"

at Basārh iii 84

in Burma iii 154 pl. 51 v 131, 133 pl. 53 & fig. 1 xi 142, 145, 146, 149 pl. 68⁵

See also Pagan

Powun Daung

Shwebo

at Chārsada ii 167ff.

on coin of Kadphises I xii 52 pl. 40⁵³ xiv 33 pl. 29³ Kanishka ii 159 xv 34 pl. 25²⁰

in Kāngrā iv 107-109 pl. 35

in Kaslımir xv 60, 61

at Kasiā iv 33, 34, 43 v 81 vi 67

in the Khyber xv 115-116 pls. 60, 61

at Kukihār iii 215, 216 pl. 623

at Lucknow iii 213-214 pl. 62

at Mathurā ix 64 pl. 23

at Nandamañña xv 84

at Pagan xiii 68ff.

at Pawāya xv 107

at Powun Daung xiv 47

at Saheth-Maheth vii 126

at Sahrī Bahlol vi 117 pl. 34 ix 56 pl. 22

at Śāńchi xiii 16, 22, 25, 35, 36 pl. 23b

at Sankaram vii 153ff., 173 pl. 61

at Sārnāth vi 74, 90 pl. 20^{3 c} vii 47 xiv 98, 104 pl. 63.

at Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī x 29, 31 pl. 16^b

25 Bud.

```
Buddha, the-contd.
         figures at Shwebo
                               iii 145
                 at Sirpur
                              ix 14 fig. 2
                 at Takht-ī-Bāhī
                                    vii 139, 140 pls. 43<sup>1</sup>, 45<sup>3</sup>
                              xii 11ff. pls. 5<sup>b</sup>, 6<sup>c</sup>, <sup>t</sup>, 8<sup>a</sup>, 10<sup>a</sup> xv 3, 7, 8, 26 pls. 2<sup>b</sup>,
                 at Taxila
                       3^{\circ}, 5^{\circ}, 19, 20
                 worshipped as Kālikā Devī
                                                 iii 258
           Et passim
      fire temple miracle of: in sculpture at Takht-ī-Bāhī
                                                                  vii 139 pl. 45<sup>d</sup>
      flames issuing from: in sculpture at Hmawza
      flight of, from Kapilavastn: in sculpture
             at Amarāvatī
                               vi 146
                                          xiii 87 pl. 34<sup>33</sup>
             at the Ananda Temple
             at Chārsada
                              ii 166, 168 pl. 274
             at Mathurā
                             vi 144, 146
             at Sahrī Bahlol
                                 vi 112, 113
                                                 xi 105, 119
             at Takht-ī-Bāhī
                                  vii 139
           See also Chandaka
                     Kanthaka
      grass-cutter's offering to: in sculpture at the Ānanda Temple xiii 92 pl. 36 49
      hair cutting incident: in sculpture at the Ananda Temple
                                                                          xiii 88 pl. 3487
                                              at Sārnāth
                                                             vii 49 pl. 13<sup>b</sup>
      horoscope of: in sculpture at the Ananda Temple
                                                                  xiii 80, 81 pl. 3318
                                      at Sahrī Bahlol
                                                        vi 109, 110 pl. 31° xi 105, 112
                      See also Asita
      Indra's visit to: in sculpture at Mathurā
                                                       vi 152
                                                                  ix 70. 74 pls. 25° 27°
                                        at Takht-ī-Bāhī
                                                            vii 141, 142 pl. 44<sup>1</sup>
      Kāladevala's visit to: in sculpture at the Ānanda Temple xiii 79, 80 pl. 3217
      Kāśyapa's conversion by: in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol
                                                                       vi 113
                                                  at Takht-ī-Bāhī
                                                                       vii 139. 140 pl.
      miracle of Rājagriha. See Elephant subdued by,
      miracle of Śrāvastī: in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol
                                                               ix 57 pl. 19°
                                                                                  xi 105.
                                                                    112 pl. 47
                                                           vi 93 pl. 284
                                            at Sārnāth
                                                                 vii 144 pl. 44<sup>d</sup>
                                            at Takht-ī-Bāhī
      monkey offering honey to: in sculpture at the Ananda Temple
                                                                                 xiii 95
                                                       pl. 37<sup>74</sup>
                                                    at Taxila
                                                                 xiv 9 pl. 13<sup>a</sup>
                                                   at Basārh
                                                                 iii 84
                                                   at Sārnāth
                                                                  vi 93 pl. 284
      offering four bowls to: in sculpture at Taxila
                                                           xv 30 pl. 24°
      offering of dust to: in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol
                                                              xi 119
      omens, four: represented at the Ananda Temple
                                                              xiii 84, 85 pls. 3325, 3426
      at Pārileyya: in sculpture at the Ānanda Temple
                                                               xiii 68 pl. 3784
```

```
Buddha, the-contd.
```

at the ploughing festival: in sculpture at the Ānanda Temple xiii 81 pl. 33^{20, 21} preaching: in sculpture at Mathurā vi 152, 153 pl. 54^a ix 70 pl. 25^a at Sahrī Bahlol vi 109 xi 117

at Sārnāth iii 222 pl. 63³ iv **3**5, 60, 8**3** pl. **29°**

vi 93 pl. 284 vii 47, 138 xiv 100, 105

at Taxila xii 16 pl. 8e

See also Dharmachakra-pravarttana

Wheel and Deer

Wheel of the Law

renunciation of. See flight of from Kapilavastu

Scenes connected with: in modern Burmese art xiv 55 general descriptions of sculptures

at Chārsada ii 166, 168 pl. 274

at Nyaung Gon xi 150

at Mathurā vi 153, 154 pl. 54ª

paucity of. at Mathurā vi 151 ix 69, 78

paucity of, at Sārnāth iv 83

at Sahrī Bahlol vi 109, 110 pls. 31^a 35^{6,10} xi 105 pl. 38

at Sārnāth iv 84, 85 fig. 8 vi 77, 92, 93 pl. 28 ⁴ vii 49 pl. 13^b

at Shwebo iii 155 pl. 52

at Takht-ī-Bāhī vii 139, 140, 141 pls. 42b 43a 44b

Seven steps of: in sculpture at the Ānanda Temple xiii 79 pl. 32¹⁵ Sujātā's offering to: in sculpture at the Ānanda Temple xiii 91 pl. 36 ⁴⁷ temptation of: in sculpture at the Ānanda Temple xiii 87, 88, 93 pls. 34³⁴ 37⁵²

at Sahrī Bahlol xi 105

at Sārnāth iv 84, 97 vi 93 pl. 284 vii 49, 51 pl. 13°

See also Māra

in the Tushita Heaven sculptured at the Ananda Temple xiii 70-72 pl. 31¹ Ugrasena's conversion by: in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol vi 111 pl. 31^b writing school incident: in sculpture at Lahore iii 244, 245, 246 pl. 66¹ at Sahrī Bahlol vi 110 pl. 31^a

See also Alārā Kālama

Ānanda

Bodhisattvas

Dhyāni-Buddhas

Dipankara Buddha

Jātakas

Muchalinda

Nanda and Upananda

Buddha and Bodhisattva images differentiated ix 67

Buddha and Tārā in sculpture at Nandamañña xv 84

Buddha: incarnation of Vishņu as the viii 101 113, 151, 153 xii 139 pl. 79'

```
'Buddha's Bowl 'at Qandahar: inscription on
                                                   ix 142-145
 Buddhism in Kulū
                      vii 262
 Buddhism, Tāntric
                      xv 79ff.
Buddhist creed or formula * inscribed on sealings, votive tablets, etc.
       at Bhītā xi 46, 50 pl. 1824
       at Kasiā
                   vi 60, 67
                               x 72
                                       xi 138, 139
       at Mīrpur-Khās
                          ix 88 pl. 39
       at Saheth-Maheth
                            vii 129
                                      x 19
       at Saidpur
                     xiv 94
       at Sānchī
                   xiii 22
       at Särnäth
                    vii 53. 56, 73ff.
                                       xiv 102, 128, 129
       at Taxila
                   xiv 5
Buddhist figures and monuments
       in Kashmir
                     xv 50ff.
       at Min-nan-thu
                         xv 84
           See also Buddha, the
                     Bodhisattvas
                            ii 185-194 pl. 28
Buddhist gold jewellery
Buddhist and Hindu coinage
                                v 151
Buddhist origin of punch-marked coins
Buddhist remains: southern limits of
Buddhist sculpture of the Gupta period: exhibits conventionalised style of drapery
                                               and hair
                                                           xiii 16
                                            pupil of eve not marked a ūrņā absent
                                               xiv 108
Buddhist shrines in the Central Provinces
                                               iii 54
Buddhist symbols on seals
                               v 102
Budhagupta mentioned in inscriptions at Sārnāth
                                                     xiv 125, 126, 130
Budh-Gayā. See Bodh-Gayā
Bühler G.
      gives incorrect date for the Baijnath prasastis
                                                       v 16, 19
      on Mathurā sculptures vi 139, 160
'Buffalo horn' columns at Dimāpur
                                        vi 20, 21, 24
                            vii 236ff.
Bukka I of Vijayanagara
Bulandī Bāgh, Pāṭaliputra
                             xii 53
Bull on anonymous coins found at Bhītā
                                            xi 67, 68, 69
                               xi 62
     on coin(s) of Ayūmitra
                            xii 48 pl. 40<sup>20</sup>
               of Azes I
                                             xiv 30
                             xii 48 pl. 40<sup>22</sup>
               of Azilises
                                             xiv 30 pl. 28<sup>25</sup>
               of Bahasati-mitra
                                    xi 66
               of Kadphises I
                                 xii 52 pl. 40<sup>51</sup>
                                                  xiv 34 pl, 2940
                of Nāgas xiv 88
               of Pavata?
                               xi 66
```

Bull on coins—contd.

punch-marked v 151ff.

of Taxilans xii 45 pl. 402 xiv 28 xv 31

of Vāsudeva xi 109

as crest of the Pallavas vi 234

Krishna's fight with: in sculpture at Mandor ix 98 pl. 44b

in sculpture ii 240, 241 fig. 6 v 130 pl. 52 vi 66, 92 pl. 29^d vii 187 viii pl. 52^a ix 98 pl. 44^b xiii 28, 53 pl. 28^{a, f} xv 76

on sealings found at Basārh iii 106, 109, 118ff. pls. 41¹⁶, 42⁴¹ xiii 121ff. pls. 46-50

at Besnagar xiv 81, 82

at Bhītā xi 47ff. pls. 174, 1826, 27, 1944-53, 21112

at Pāṭaliputra xii 82, 83 pl. 49

at Peddamudiyam v 130 pl. 5210

as *vāhana* of Siva iii 218, 219 v 114 fig. 1 ix 93 pl. 40^a xiii 278 xv 97, pl. 54^c

with sphere between horns xi pl. 1946 xii pl. 49 xiii 147 See also Mithraic Bull

Buller, R. H.

Gabrbands in Baluchistan iii 194-201 pls. 50, 51

on Armenian inscriptions from Baluchistan ii 273

Bumazu, Kashmir: temples at xv 76

Buniār, Kashmir: Temple of Vishņu at xv 67 pls. 40, 41

Burgess, Dr.

Appointment of ii 2, 4, 5

on the Baijnath temple v 20, 22

on the Bidar Madrasa xiv 145

Burhānpur, Central Provinces: conservation at iii 56 iv 4 ix 7. 8

Burial customs in ancient India iv 39, 40

Burial mounds at Lauriya vi 123

Burial of older cult statues in stūpas at Sānchī, Sārnāth and Saheth-Maheth xiii 16

Burial sites in Tinnevelly in 112ff.

Burial urns at Adittanallur ii 104, 115ff.

at Palamcottah iii 77

Burma

conservation and research in iii 10, 11 iv 8, 41 vi 8, 9 vii 33-37 pls. 9-10 & figs. 1, 2 viii 29-32 pl. 9 & figs. 1, 2 xii 136-141 pls; 79-83

Trust for management of pagodas vi 8, 9

See also Alphabet of vi 213, 214-216 vii 233

Alompra of iii 148

Amarapura vii 34

Ananda Temple, Pagan xii 103-105 xiii 63-97

See also Architecture of iii 71

Arī xv 79-93

29 Bur-Cam.

Burma—contd.

Art of xiv 56

Ava vi 30, 32

Bawbawgyi Pagoda near Hmawza vii 34, 37 ix 115 pl. 452 xi 141ff

Bön religion vi 214

Boxing monks xv 92, 93

Halingyi iv 41

Hlè-dauk Pagoda xi 149-151

Hmawza ix 113-123 x 89-93 xi 141-148 pl. 68

Inscriptions of vi 213

Jātakas

Kokkogwa iv 41

Mandalay ii 95-102 iii 70 pls. 27, 28

Mingalazedi viii 31

Mingun vii 36

Min-nan-thu xv 82

Pagan iii 71-72 pl. 29 iv 41 v 131-134 vi 29ff., 127-136

vii 34 xii 87ff.

Payathonzu xv 82

Prome vii 37, 41, 42

Sagaing vii 35

Shwebo iii 145-147

Burmese alphabet: origin of vi 213 vii 233

Burmese architecture iii 71

decay of xii 139

Burmese inscriptions v 170 vi 213 x 89ff. xi 147, 148

Burnouf:

on the meaning of Gandhakuţī vi 98

C

Caduceus on punch-marked coins v 154, 155 xi 62 xiv 87 Caland, Dr.

on burial customs in ancient India iv 39, 40 Calcutta

See Black Hole iii 11, 12

Fort William iii 11

Holwell Monument iii 12

Camel

of bronze found at Taxila xiv 20 pl. 237

on coin of Azes I xiv 30 pl. 2820

Kadphises I xii 52 pl. 4051 xiv 34 pl. 2980

in sculpture at Mandor ix 98 pl. 44ª

at Sahrī Bahlol ix pl. 17

```
Campbell, C.
```

on the elephant statues at Delhi v 34, 35, 40 Campbell, Sir J.

on Māṇḍu ii 17

Canal, ancient: at Besnagar xiv 69, 70 Canals in literature and inscriptions xiv 71 Capitals

Bell-shaped

at Rāmpurvā vii 184, 187 at Sāñchī xiii 10, 18, 20 at Sārnāth iv 36 xiv 117 at Taxila xii 32

Corinthian: at Sahrī Bahlol? vi 108

at Taxila xii 28, 30 pls. 23°, 27° .

Indo-Corinthian: at Chārsada ii 172, 179

at Sahrī Bahlol xi 111, 119 pl. 44

Indo-Persian: at Chārsada ii 172 at Sārnāth xiv 117

Ionic: in Kashmir xv 51 Lion: at Pawāya xv 107 at Sāñchī xiii 17, 29

at Sārnāth iv 36, 68, 91 pl. 20

at Taxila xii 32

Palm leaf: at Besnagar xiii 189

at Pawāya xv 107 pl. 57d

Persepolitan: at Sārnath iv 36 vi 73 pl. 22

Cardinal points: regents of viii 102

See also Dikpālas

Carlleyle, C. L.

discovers Aśoka pillar near Rāmpurvā ii 38

on Kasiā iv 43ff. v 64ff. x 64, 66, 68

on Maryam's tomb at Sikandarah x 95

on the Rāmpurvā pillar vii 182

Carpets in Buddhist sculptures at the Ānanda Temple xiii 69 pls. 31¹, 34²⁶. 36⁴⁶ Carr, S.

on the Delhi Fort xi 6ff.

on the elephant statues at Delhi v 37

Casket from Mathurā in the Calcutta Museum vi 139

Caskets found at Taxila xiv 4ff. pl. 12

See also Reliquaries

Cat: in sculpture at Māmallapuram x 60 Cat incarnation (?) of Vishņu iv 123, 124

Catapult balls found at Bhīṭā xi 88

Cave temples

at Bāgh ii 16

31 Cay.—Cha

```
Cave temples—contd.
      at Guntapalle
                        v 50 pl. 21
      at Moulmein
                      xiv 42
      at Pagan
                   xiv 43
      at Powun-daung
                          xiv 43ff.
      at Rāmgarh Hill
                           iii 123ff.
      at Śankaram
                      vii 151ff.
      in the Tamil country
                               vi 232, 233
      at Trichinopoly
                         iii 9
    See also Monolithic temples
                                   v 51ff.
                                             x 49ff.
                                                      xv 39-48
Caves at Khandagiri
                        ii 40
Celts found at Amaravatī
                              viii 90, 97 pl. 27<sup>t</sup>
             at Bhītā
                        xi 35, 89 pl. 32
             at Kudatini
                            xii 146
             at Mathurā
                            vi 139
                            xiii 246 pl. 67<sup>b</sup>
             at Palamau
             at Peddamudiyam
                                  v 130 pl. 52<sup>12-13</sup>
             at Sankaram
                            vii 172
Centaur in sculpture on the Bodh-Gayā railing pillar
                                                           viii pl. 52<sup>b</sup>
                     at Sahrī Bahlol
                                        xi 108 pl. 386
Central Provinces ·
      conservation in
                         iii 54-60
      See also Narasimhanatha Temple
                                           iv 121-125
               Bherāghāt cave temples
                                          iii 58
               Burhānpur
                             iii 56
               Kharod
                          ix 15
                            iii 57
               Māndhātā
                        iii 58
               Nohtā
               Pūjāripālī
                            ix 16
               Siddheśvara Temple at Māndhātā iii 56, 57
                                                               v 6
               Sīrpur
                        iii 59
                                 ix 11<sup>1</sup>
Ceylon
      Chola connexion with
                               ix 128
      pilgrims to Bodh-Gayā, from
                                       viii 156
Chāhamāna dynasty: records of
                                     ix 129
Chāhamāna inscriptions
                           vii 228
'Chain of Justice' at Agra Fort
                                    iii 172
Chains in jewellery
                      ii 192, 193 pl. 28
Chainpur, Shahabad district, Bengal
      Dargāh of Bakhtiyār Khān at
Chair, folding: found at Taxila
                                    xv 17 pl. 9
Chaitya(s) at Dhamnār
                          v 109ff.
          at Guntapalle
                            v 50ff.
          in Kashmir
                        xv 60
                                  pl. 37
           etc., etc.
```

Cha-Cha.

Channa. See Chandaka

Chaitya represented in sculpture iii 220 fig. 2 at Lucknow x 79ff. at Rāmatīrtham at Sānchī xiii 14 at Śańkaram vii 157 fig. 5 ii 108 at Ter See also Votive Chaitya Chaitya symbol on coin of Agathocles xii 45 pl. 40⁵ xiv 88 of **I**śvaradatta xiv 87 on punch-marked coins v 151 xi 69, 70 $xii 45 pl. 40^3$ xiv 28 pl. 28⁶⁻⁷ on Taxilan coins Chaitya windows represented in sculpture at Sārnāth vii 54, 62, 66 Chalukyan architecture iv 31 Chalukyan inscriptions vii 226, 227, 229 Chalukyas of Bādāmi: inscriptions relating to ix 126 Chalukyas and Pallavas: struggle between vi 231, 232, 226ff. Chambā inscriptions ii 228, 239-271 pls & figs. 1-5 Champā flower (Bauhinia variegata) as emblem of Maitreya iii **2**21 iv 82 pl. 29^a Chāmundā image of at Benares iii 219 at Mandor ix 93, 94 pl. 40 at Osiā viii 103, 109 See also Aparājitā Durgā Chāmunda II, a Sinda Chief: inscription relating to at Aihole Chandaka in sculpture at the Ananda Temple xiii 86, 87, 89 pls. 34-35 at Taxila xiv 6 See also Flight from Kapilavastu Chandel Temples at Khajurāha Chandikā: figure of at Benares iii 219 See also Aparājitā Chāmuṇḍā Durgā Chandimau, Patna district Four sculptures from xi 161-166 pls. 73-75 Chandra image(s) of at Osiā viii 102, 111, 114 · at Trichinopoly iii 67 very uncommon viii 114 See also Moon God Navagraha Chandragiri Fort (North Arcot): conservation at v 54, 55 Chandragupta's connexion with Taxila Chandragupta II: coin of found at Pāṭaliputra xi 79, 85, 86

33 Cha.—Chi.

```
Chariot: drawn by camels in sculpture at Mandor
                                                       ix 98 pl. 44<sup>a</sup>
           in form of a Makara at the Ānanda Temple
                                                       xiii 84 pls. 3325, 3425
           with four horses, on plaque found at Bhīţā
                                                         xi 73 pls. 2317, 24
Chariot of the Sun with four horses at Mathura
                                                   ix 70, 75 pls. 25° 28°
Chār Minār, Gandhikota: conservation of
                                               viii 27 fig. 5
Chārsada, Peshawar district:
       Excavations at
                        ii 106, 141-184 pls. 24-27 & figs. 1-25
       Kharoshthi records from
                                  iii 289-291
       plan of
                 ii 144 fig. 2
     See also the Bālā Hiṣār
             Bodhisattvas
             Buddha, the
             Bronzes
             Coin(s) of Azes I
                        Hermæus
                       Kanishka
                       Zeionises
             Ghaz Dheri
             Hāritī
             Indo-Corinthian capitals
             Indo-Persian capitals
             Jātaka scenes
             Mir Ziyarat
             Pālātū Pherī
             Pottery
             Pushkalāvatī
             Reliquaries and relics
             Terra-cottas
             Vajrapāņi
Chārsada pedestal,' the
                          iii 244, 249 pl. 67
Chatrārī, Chambā: inscription at
                                    ii 240
Chaubāra site at Mathurā
                            vi 140ff.
Chaukhandī Stūpa at Sārnāth iv 37, 38, 74ff., 101 pl. 24
Chaumukha image at Dilwara (Mt. Abu)
                                         v 44, 45 pl. 18
                                vii 205-218 pls. 80, 81 & figs. 1-4
Chaumukh Temple at Ranpur
Chaunsath Jogini Temple at Bheraghat
                                         vii 234
Cheras, the: history of
Chennakeśvasvāmi Temple, Sompalle
                                      ii 85-89
                                                iii 9, 69 pl. 26 & fig. 1
'Chessmen' at Brāhmanābād
                                viii 85, 86 pl. 26 & figs. 5, 6
'Chessmen' pillars at Dīmāpur
                                 ii 22
                                         vi 19ff. pl. 5 & figs. 1, 3
Chhaddanta jātaka in relief at Sāñchī
                                        xiii 10 pl. 6
Chhandaka See Chandaka
Chhargāon, near Mathurā: Nāga statue from
                                               viii 160, 161 pl. 53
Chhatha-giri, near Rajgīr, identified with Gridhrakūta
China-ware belonging to Jahangir
                                    vii 20
```

Chi.—Coc. 34

```
Chinese accounts of India omit mention of Takht-i-Bāhī and Sahrī Bahlol vi 103 vii 132
 Chinese birds and flowers on the sarcophagus of Akbar
 Chinese elements in Burmese pagodas
 Chinese inscriptions from Bai in Central Asia
                                               vii 277-279 pl. 86
 Chinese occupation of Hindustan—according to Manucci (!) x 49
Chinese origin (?) of Kashmir building designs
Chinese pilgrims to India
       See Fa-Hien
          Hiuen Thsang
          I-tsing
Chir Tope See Dharmarājika Stūpa
Chirān, Sāran district: note on by Daya Ram Sahni vi 205
Chitor, Udaipur State: conservation at
                                         iv 4
                                                 v 43-49 pls. 17-20 & fig. 1
                       Jaina tower at
                                         v 43-49 pls. 17-20
Chitorgadh See Chitor
Chlamys: statuette at Chārsada with garment resembling the
Chobi Masjid, Delhi Fort
                           xi 11
Cholas, the
             xiii 272-275
      chronology of
                      ii 226
      connexion of with Ceylon
                                 ix 128
      history of vi 237
                           ix 150ff.
      inscriptions relating to
                               vi 212, 213
                                           v 169, 171ff. vi 212, 213
                                                                         vii 230
          231
                viii 121
                          ix 128
     kings of
                xi 171ff.
Chronogram(s)
      on Agra Fort
                      iii 165, 167, 178, 187
      on Bidar Madrasa
                          xiv 145
      on 'Buddha's bowl' at Qandahar
                                         ix 145
     on Humāyūn's tomb at Bidar
                                     xiv 134-135
      on Maḥmūd Gāwān's Madrasa at Bidar
      on Muhammad Shāh's tomb at Bidar
      on the Moti Masjid, Delhi Fort
      in a Persian inscription at Peshawar
                                               viii 204
     on Shāh Jahān's throne, Delhi Fort
      on the tomb of Ibrāhīm Chishtī, Lucknow
                                                   xii 135
Chunār stone used at Sārnāth
                                       xiv 104
                               iv 78
Cinder mound at Kudatini, near Bellary
                                          xii 145-147 pl. 85,
Cinerary urns at Sahrī Bahlol
                               xi 111, 112 pl. 4218
     See also Funerary urns
Clay carts, miniature: found at Bhītā
                                        ix 40
Clepsydra at Mandalay
                        ii 96
Cobra as emblem of Siva
                          ix 99 fig. 2
Cock fight in sculpture at Bhītargāon
                                      viii 10
Cock on coin of Ayumitra
                           xi 62
```

Cof -- Coins.

35

```
Coffin on seal at Kasiā
                                     xi 135 pl. 54<sup>4</sup>
                         x 67, 71
Coffins of lead found at Lauriya
                                  vi 120
Coiffure See Head-dress
Coinage apparatus found at Brāhmanābād
                                           iii 137
                                                    rl. 48
Coins: animals on. See Bull
                         Cock
                         Deer
                         Elephant
                         Horse
                         Lion
                         Owl
                         Peacock
       effigies on. See Apollo
                                    Moon-God
                       Buddha
                                     Nike
                       Herakles
                                     Pallas
                                     Siva
                       Hermes
                                    Sun-God
                       Mao
                       Māyā?
                                     Vāta
                       Mihira
                                    Zeus
                       Miaro (Mioro)
                                        Brāhmī
                      See Inscriptions:
      inscriptions on.
                                         Greek
                                         Kharoshthi '
      Kārshāpaņa. .See Punch-marked
      lead, found at Peddamudiyam
                 at Rāmatīrtham x 85 pl. 43
                               vii 169, 175
                 at Sankaram
                 at Taxila
                             xiv 26
      punch-marked
                       v 150-164 pl. 54
                 found at Besnagar
                                       xiv 87
                        at Bhītā
                                   xi 62
                        at Taxila
                                    xiv 27
                 found with relics at Saheth-Maheth
      moulds for, found at Taxila
                                   xii 35 pl. 30
                  notes on xiii 248-261 pls. 68, 69 (Banerji)
      Shroff marks of: in Bengal
                                    xiii 258, 259
                    xiii 210-212 pl. 66
      symbols on
                   Chaitya symbol
          See also
                   Cornucopiae
                   Crescent
                   Huna symbol
                   Nandipada
                   River symbol
                   Svastika.
                   Taurine symbol
                    Ujjain symbol
```

```
Coins of
```

```
Taxila
                                                             xv 33 pl. 25<sup>13</sup>
                             found at
                                                  xiv 27
Abdagases
                                        Sohnäg
Abu-l-Fath
                            found at
                                                   vi 198
                                        Taxila
                            found at
                                                  xii 42, 45 pl. 40<sup>5</sup>
Agathocles
                                                           vii 129
Ahichchhatra
                            found at
                                        Saheth-Maheth
Aḥmad Shāh I of Gujarāt
                                                           xiii 256
                                                     v 102
Akbar
                            found at
                                        Rājagriha
                                        Taxila
                                                  xv 20
'Alā-ud-dīn Ḥusain Shāh of Bengal
                                       xiii 257
Altamish
                            found at Delhi
                                                xii 121
Ananta
                            found at
                                        Avantipura
                                                       xiii 61
the Andhra dynasty
                                                 xi 69
                            found at
                                        Bhītā
    See Yajña Śrī Śātakarņi
(Anonymous)
                            found at
                                        Basārh
                                                  xiii 105
Antialcidas
                            found at
                                        Taxila
                                                  xii 42
                                                            xiv 26
                                                                        xv 24
Antiochus Theus
                            found at
                                        Taxila
                                                  xii 41
Apollodotus
                            found at
                                        Takht-i-Bāhī
                                                         x 34
Apollodotus
                                                  xii 42, 45 pl. 406
                                        Taxila
                            found at
                                                                       xiv 26, 29
                                            pl. 28<sup>13, 14*</sup> xv 2, 14, 31 pl. 25<sup>4</sup>
Archebius
                                                  xiv 26, 29 pl. 2812
                            found at
                                        Taxila
Ardashīr-i-Bābagān
                            found at
                                        Tordher
                                                   ii 189 pl. 28a<sup>13</sup>
Aspavarma
                                                  xii 44 xiv 22, 27 xv 32, 33
                            found at
                                        Taxila
                                            pl. 25<sup>11, 12</sup>
Aurangzeb
                            found at
                                        Sārnāth
                                                   vii 51
Ayumitra
                            found at
                                        Bhītā
                                                 xi 62
Azes I
                            found at
                                        Chārsada
                                                    ii 159
                            found at
                                        Sahrī Bahlol
                                                        xi 108
Azes I
                                        Taxila xii 31, 43, 47, 48 pl. 40 18, 20 21
                            found at
                                            xiv 22, 30 pl. 28 <sup>20, 21</sup>
                                                                      xv 5, 14
Azes II
                            found at
                                                 xii 25, 31, 43 pl. 30c^7
                                        Taxila
                                                                           xiv 4,
                                            22, 30 pl. 28<sup>22</sup>
Azilises
                            found at
                                        Taxila
                                                  xii 43, 48 pl. 40<sup>22</sup>
                                                                       xiv 31-32
                                            pls. 28 24, 25, 29 26, 27
Azilises and Azes
                             found at
                                        Taxila
                                                  xiv 31 pl. 2823
Bahasati-mitra
                             found at
                                        Bhīṭā
                                                  xi 65, 66
Bhadravaśa
                            found at
                                        Taxila
                                                  xii 42, 46 pl. 409
Bhartridaman
                             found at
                                        Sarvāniā
                                                     xiii 240 pl. 67
Bhīma Nāga
                             found at
                                        Besnagar
                                                      xiii 214 pl. 65
the Bengal Sultāns
    See Jalāl-ud-dīn Muḥammad Shāh 'Ala-ud-dīn Ḥusain Shāh
Chandragupta II
                             found at Kasiā
                                                 vi 34. 50
Chandragupta II
                            found at
                                        Pātaliputra
                                                       xii 79, 85, 86
Dahragana = (Dahrasena)
                            found at
                                        Kazad
                                                  vii 225
Dahrasena = (Dahragana)
                            found at
                                        Kazad
                                                  vii 225
Dāmajadaśrī II and III
                             found at
                                        Sarvāņiā
                                                     xiii 233, 235 pl. 67
```

Coins of—contd	
${ m Dar{a}masena}$	found at Sarvāņiā xiii 232 pl. 67
Danujamarddanadeva	found at Pāṇḍua xi 168ff. pl. 75
the Delhi Sultans	•
See Altamish	
Islām Shāh	
Mas'ūd Shāh	
Demetrius	found at Taxila xii 42
Devendra	found at Pawāya xv 105
Dhanyamāṇikya	found at Tipperah xiii 250, 251
Diddā	found at Avantipura xiii 61
Diddā-Kshemagupta	found at Avantipura xiii 61
Diodotus	found at Taxila xii 41, 42
the Dogra Mahārājas	found at Avantipura xiii 50
Durlabhadeva	found in Kashmir xv 60.
the Durrānī Paṭhāns	found at Avantipura xiii 50, 51 found at Taxila xii 42 xiv 26
Eucratides	
Fath Shah	found at Avantipura xiii 50
Gaṇapati Nāga	found at Besnagar xiii 214 pl. 65 xiv 75, 88
Gaņendra	found at Pawāya xv 105
the Ghaznavids	ii 157
Ghiyāth Shāh of Malwa	found at Chārsada xiii 256
the Gond Kings	found in Central India xiii 253ff.
${f Gondophares}$	found at Taxila xii 25, 44 xiv 22, 27, 32
	pl. 29 ^{30, 31}
Gujarat	
See Ahmad Shāh	
the Gupta rulers	
See Chandragupta	
${ m Jayagupta}$	
${ m Kum}$ āra ${ m gupta}$	
Samudragupta	
Skanda?	•
Ḥaidar Shāh	found at Avantipura xiii 50
Harsharāja	found at Avantipura xiii 61
Heliocles	found at Taxila xii 42 xv 31 pl. 253
Hermaeus	found at Chārsada ii 159
Hermaeus	found at Taxila xii 24, 34, 42, 46 pl. 408 xiv
	22, 26, 29 pl. 28 ¹⁵ xv 20, 32 ,
•	33 pl. 25 ^{7-9, 16, 17}
the Hindu Shāhis	found at Sahrī Bahlol xi 116, 117
Hippostratus	found at Taxila xii 42 xiv 26
Hoshang Ghori of Malwa	xin 256
Husain Shāh of Jaunpur	found at Basārh iii 89 xiii 256
Huvishka	found at Bhīţā xi 34, 63ff
Huvishka	found at Taxila xii 22, 44 xiv 27
ieu v ismaa	20 mm 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20

Coins.

```
Coins of—contd.
      Huvishka
                                            Tordher
                                 found at
                                                        ii
                                                          186.
                                                                  188,
                                                                         189
                                                                                pl,
                                                28a^{15}
      Ibrāhīm Shāh of Jaunpur
                                 found at
                                            Rājagriha
                                                         v 102
      Idharasa
                                 found at
                                            Taxila
                                                     xii 43, 49 pl. 40^{23}
                                                                           xiv 27,
                                                32 pl. 29<sup>29</sup>
                                                               xv 32 pl. 25<sup>10</sup>
      the Indo-Greek Kings
                                 found at
                                            Taxila
                                                     xiv 26
          See Agathocles
                                                Hippostratus
               Antialcidas
                                                Lysias
               Apollodotus
                                                Menander
               Bhadrayaśa
                                                Philoxenus
               Demetrius
                                               Sophytes
               Diodotus
                                                Telephus
               Eucratides
                                               Theophilus
               Heliocles
                                               Zoilus
               Hermaeus
     the Indo-Parthians
                                found at
                                           Saidpur
                                                      xiv 95
                                 found at Taxila
                                                     xiv 27
         See also
                   Abdagases
                   Gondophares
                   Rājūvula
                   'Soter Megas'
                   Zeionises
     the Indo-Sassanians
                                found at
                                           Saheth-Maheth
                                                              vii 129
     the Indo-Sassanians
                                found at
                                           Taxila
                                                     xiv 27, 35
                                                                    xv 24, 25
     the Indo-Scythians
                                found at
                                           Chārsada
                                                        ii 150, 152, 159, 172
                                 found at
                                           Taxila
                                                     xiv 27
         See also
                   Aśpavarma?
                   Azes
                   Azilises
                   Maues
                   Spalahores
     Indra Mitra
                                found at
                                           Pāṭaliputra
                                                          xii 79, 85
     Īśānachandramāṇikya
                                found at
                                           Tipperah
                                                        xiii 250, 252
     Islām Shāh
                                found at
                                           Rājagriha
                                                         v 102
     Īśvaradatta
                                found at
                                           Besnagar
                                                        xiv 88
                                 found at Sarvāņiā
                                                        xiii 228, 229, 242
     Jalal-ud-din Muḥammad Shah of Bengal
                                                xiii 257 pl. 69<sup>28</sup>
     the Jaunpur rulers
         See Husain Shāh
               Ibrāhīm Shāh
     Jayagupta
                                found at Kasiā
                                                    x 64, 71
     Jayāpīda Vinayāditva
                                found in Kashmir
                                                      xv 60
     Jayasimhadeva
                                found at
                                          Avantıpura
                                                         xiii 61
     Kadaphes?
                               found at Taxila
                                                    xiv 27
```

38

Q :		
Coins—contd.		
· Kadphises I	found at Taxila xii 42, 44, 52 pl. 40 ^{48, 51, 53}	
xiv 22, 27, 33-34 pl. 29 ³⁵⁻⁴⁰ xv 20, 34 pl. 25 ^{18, 19}		
Kadphises II	found at Basārh xiii 122	
Kadphises II	found at Bhīṭā xi 62	
Kadphises II	found at Kasiā iv 52 xv 22, 24	
Kalaśa	found at Avantipura xiii 61	
Kamalādevī	found at Tipperah xiii 250	
Kanishka	found at Bhīṭā xi 34, 63	
Kanishka	found at Chārsada ii 150, 159	
Kanishka	found at Pāṭaliputra xii 79, 84, 85	
Kanishka	found at Saheth-Maheth vii 83	
Kanishka	found at Taxila xii 22, 44 xv 22, 34 pl. 25.00	
Kanishka	found at Tordher ii 186	
the Kashmir rulers		
See Ananta	Kalaśa .	
${f Didd ar{a}}$	Muḥammad Shāh	
$\mathbf{Durlabhadeva}$	Saṅgrāma	
Fațh Shāh	Sankaravarman	
Ḥaidar Shāh	Sussala	
Harsha	Toramāna	
Jayāpīḍa	Vigraha	
Jayasimhadeva	Zainu-l-'Ābidīn	
• Kidār Shāhi	found at Taxila xv 36 pl. 2645	
Kṛishṇamāṇikya	found at Tipperah xiii 252, 253	
Krishnarāja (Mysore)	found at Besnagar xiii 208, 214	
the Kshatrapas	found at Besnagar xiv 88	
-	found at Saidpur xiv 95	
	found at Sarvāṇiā xiii 227-245 pls. 66, 67	
See also Bhartṛidāma	Rudrasena	
Dāmajadaśi	ī Rudrasiinha	
${f Dar a}$ masena	${f Sanghadar aman}$	
I śvaradatta	$ m V\bar{i}rad\bar{a}man$	
Nahapāna	Viśvasena	
Yaśodāman		
Kujūla Kadphises	found at Taxila xii 24, 25, 26, 44	
Kumāragupta	found at Kasiā ·x 64, 65, 71	
$\operatorname{Kumar{a}ragupta}$	found at Nagor v 167	
the Kushāns .	found at Bhīṭā xi 62	
	found at Chārsada ii 172	
•	found at Saidpur xiv 95	
	found at Taxila xiv 27 xv 34 pl. 2521	
See also Hermæus	Kadphises	
Huvishka	Kanishka	

40 Coins. Coins of-contd. Vāsudeva Kujūla Kadphises Wima Kadphises Varahān found at Taxila xii 42 Lysias xi 168ff. pl. 75 Mahendradeva (?-Kumāragupta) found at Pāṇḍuā found at Māṇḍu Mahmūd Khaljī found at Avantipura Mahmūd Shāh xiii 256-257 Mahmūd Shāh II of Malwa Malwa See Hoshang Ghori Nāsir Shāh found at Saheth-Maheth x 16 Mas'ūd Shāh xii 43, 46, 47 pl. 40^{11, 12} 14, 16 found at Taxila Maues xiv 29 pl. 28¹⁶⁻¹⁹ xv 2, 5 found at Chārsada ii 158 Menander xv 31 pl. 25⁶ xii 42 found at Taxila xiv 26 Menander Mughal Emperors, the Muḥammad Shāh See Akbar Shāh 'Ālam Aurangzeb Shāh Jahān Jahāngir xiii 50 found at Avantipura Muhammad Shāh Nāga dvnasty, the See Bhīma Nāga Gaņapati Nāga found at Nāsik Nahapāna vi 208 Nāsir Shāh of Malwa xiii 256 Nūru-d-dīn found at Avantipura xiii 51 xi 66 Parvata? found at Bhītā found at Taxila xii 42 xiv 26 Philoxenus Prashthaśriya? found at Bhitā xi 66 found at Tipperah xiii 252 Rādhākiśoramāņikya found at Tipperah xiii 253 Rājadharamānikya found at Taxila xii 43, 49 pl. 40^{24, 25} Rājūvula xiv 27. 33 pl. 29^{33, 34} xv 33 pl. 2515 found at Tipperah xiii 250, 251, 252 Ratnamānikya Rudrasena II found at Besnagar xiii 213 pl. 65²³ Rudrasena II found at Saidpur xiv 94 Rudrasena II found at Sarvāniā xiii 235, 242 pl. 67 Rudrasimha found at Sarvāniā xiii 231 pl. 67 Rudrasimha II found at Sarvāniā xiii 241 Sakasa Pahlavas, the found at Taxila xii 43

found at Taxila

found at Sankaram

found at Sarvāniā

xv 24

vii 169 pl. 59¹

xiii 228 pl. 67

xiii 253, 254

Sāmantadeva

Samudragupta

Sanghadāman

Samgrāma Sāhi (Gond)

4.

```
Coins of—contd.
                                found at Avantipura
                                                      xiii 61
     Sangrāmarāja
                                found at Avantipura
                                                        xiii 61
     Sankaravarman
                                found at Saidpur?
                                                      xiv 94
     Sapedanes
                                                   xii 7, 44, 50, 51 pl. 4033
                                found at Taxila
      Sapedanes
                                                   xii 7, 44, 49, 50 pl. 40<sup>27, 29, 30</sup>
      Sasan
                                found at Taxila
      Sassanians, the
                                found at Sahrī Bahlol
                                                         ix 49, 50
                                                   xiv 35 pl. 2948, 49
      Sassanians, the
                                found at Taxila
                                    2522-25
                                                   xii 7, 44, 51 pi. 4041
                                found at Taxila
      Satavastra
                                                        xii 79, 84 85
      Shāh 'Ālam
                                found at Pāṭaliputra
      Shāh 'Ālam
                                found at Sohnāg
                                                    vi 198
      Shāh 'Ālam II
                                found at Rājagriha
                                                       v 102
                                                    vii 51
      Shāh Jahān
                                found at Sārnāth
      Shāhis of Kābul, the
                                found at Sahrī Bahlol
                                                         xi 97
      Sivasimha of Mithila
                                found at Champāran
                                                        xiii 248, 249 pl. 67.3
      Skanda
                                found at Pawāya
                                                    xv 105
                                found at Saheth
                                                    x 15
      Sophytes?
                                                      ii 159
      'Soter Megas'
                                found at Chārsada
      'Soter Megas'
                                found at Sahrī Bahlol
                                                          ix 50
      'Soter Megas'
                                found at Taxila
                                                   xii 8, 40
                                                                xiv 4, 27. 32 pl
                                    29^{32}
                                            xv 33 pl. 25<sup>14</sup>
      Spalahores
                                found at Taxila
                                                   xv 2
                                found at Sahrī Bahlol
      Spalapatideva
                                                          xi 116
                                found at Gwalior
                                                     xiii 255-256
      Srīdāma
                                found at Taxila
      Strato I
                                                    xiv 26
      Strato II
                                found at Taxila
                                                   xiv 26
                                found at Avantipura
                                                         xiii 61
      Sussala
                                                    xiv 26, 27, 28 pl. 282-11
      Taxilans, the
                                found at Taxila
                                                                               XV 24
                                found at Taxila
                                                   xii 42. 46 pl. 40<sup>7</sup>
      Telephus
                                found at Taxila
      Theophilus
                                                    xv 32 pl. 256
      Timūr Shāh
                                found at Avantipura
                                                         xiii 51
      Tipperah
          See Dhanyamānikya
                                                 Rādhākiśoramāņikya
               Īśānachandramānikya
                                                 Rājadharamāņikya
               Kamaladevi
                                                 Ratnamānikya
               Krishnamānikya
                                                 Vīrachandramānikva
                                 found at Avantipura
                                                         xui 50 61
      Toramāna
                                 found at Kazad
                                                    vii 225
      Traikūtaka
                                 found at Sahrī Bahloi
                                                          ix 50
       Varahān II
                                 found at Bhītā
                                                   xi 65
       Vāsudeva
                                found at Saheth-Maheth
                                                            viii 35
                                                                      x 8, 16
       Vāsudeva
                                found at Sahrī Bahlol
       Vāsudeva
                                                          xi 109
       Vāsudeva
                                found at Taxila
                                                    xii 22, 44
                                                                 xiv 27
                                                                          xv 22
       Vāsudeva
                                found at Tordher
                                                     ii 189 pl. 28a<sup>11</sup>
```

```
Coins of—contil.
                                tound at Sahrī Bahlol
       Venkadeva
                                                         xi 116
                                found in Kashmir
       Vigrahatunga
                                                     xv 60
                                         2
       Vijayanārāyaņa
                                              xiii 259
       Vijavasena
                                tound at Sarvāniā
                                                     xiii 234 pl. 67
       Vijayasuta-simhadeva
                                                        xiii 61
                                found at Avantipura
       Vīrachandramāņikya
                                 found at Tipperah
                                                      xiii 252
       Viradāman
                                found at Besnagar
                                                      xiii 213
       Vīradāman
                                found at Sarvāniā
                                                     xiii 233 pl. 67
       Vīravaša
                                found at Kulū
                                                 vii 265
       Vi-hnuvardhana
                                found at Sankaram
                                                      vii 169
       Višvasena
                                found at Sarvāniā
                                                     xiii 240 pl. 67
       Viśvasiniha
                                found at Sarvāniā
                                                     xiii 236 pl. 67
       Vvāghragana
                               found at Kazad
                                                   vii 225
      White Huns, the
                                found at Shah-jī-kī-Dherī
                                                            x 30. 32
      White Huns, the
                                found at Taxila
                                                   xv 23. 37 pl. 2646-52
      Wima Kadphises
                                                      ii 159, 172
                                found at Chārsada
      Wima Kadphises
                                found at Taxila
                                                   xii 44
      Yajna Śrī-Śātakarņi
                                found at Besnagar
                                                     xiii 208
      Yaśodāman
                                found at Sarvāniā
                                                     xiii 233 pl. 67
      Yaśodāman II
                                found at Sarvāniā
                                                     xiii 241
      Zainu-l-'ābidīn
                                found at Avantipura
                                                        xiii 50
      Zamān Shāh
                                found at Avantipura
                                                        xiii 51
      Zeionises
                                found at Chārsada
                                                     ii 107, 176
      Zoilus
                                found at Taxila
                                                   xii 10, 21, 42
                                                                   xiv 26
Cole. Major H. H.
      appointed Curator of Ancient Monuments
      on Ahmadābād
                        ii 33
      on Bijāpur
                    ii 34
      on the Lahore Fort
                             ix 33
      on the monuments of Kashmir
                                        vi 161ff.
                                                    xiii 43
                                                             xv 49fl.
      on the Qil'a-i-kuhna Masjid, Delhi
                                           ii 79
      on Shāh Jahān's throne at Delhi
                                          ii 26
Colossal Buddhas at Sahrī Bahlol
                                    xi 105 pls. 36<sup>2</sup>, 42<sup>19</sup>
                  at Takht-i-Bāhī
                                    x 38 pl. 21
        figure(s) at Mat
                           xi 123
        figure(s) at the Narasimhanātha Temple (C. P.)
                                                           iv 121
        statue of Vishnu at Rudarpur
                                            vi 195
Colouristic treatment of Sanchi reliefs
                                              xiii 11
Commemorative medallions placed on buildings of antiquarian interest
                                                                       iii 12
Committees, village: in South India
                                          iv 135ff.
Conception of the Buddha in sculpture
      at the Ananda Temple
                                xiii 74-76 pl. 316
      at Chārsada
                     ii 166, 168, 169 pl. 27
      at Sahrī Bahlol
                        vi 113
```

43 Con.—Cou.

Conception—contd. at Sārnāth vi 93 pl. 28⁵ See also Māyā's dream Conch shell See Sankha Conch throne at Mandalay ii 100 Conical head-dress on figure at Sārnāth vii 49, 55 fig. 8 xiii 121 Conservation general observations on Lord Curzon on ii 11. 12 Manual of vi 3 See also all place names Convent of the Great Decease: sealings of found at Kasiā v 82, 83, 84 58, 63 x 64, 71 See also Mahāparinirvāņa Convent Conjeeveram: conservation at iii 64ff. Copenhagen Museum: Indian inscriptions in Copper-age implements found in India xiii 246, 247 pl. 67 Copper objects found at Besnagar xiii 209 at Bhītā xi 89ff. Copper temple at Sadiva. Assam iv 7, 8 at Kundilnagar. Assam vi 7, 25ff. Coral tree of Sakra's heaven in sculpture at Powun-daung xiv 50 pl. 30 Corinthian capitals at Sahrī Bahlol vi 108 xii 28. 30 pl. 23°, 27° at Taxila xiv 12 Corinthian pilasters at Sahrī Bahlol vi 104, 109, 110 pl. 31° ix 48 pl. 14 xii 21, 30 pls. 12b, 27a at Taxila xv 15. 24 Cornucopia on coin of Azes II xiv 30 on coin of Theophilus xv 32 pl. 25 on ring found at Taxila xii 27 in sculpture at Takht-ī-Bāhī x 37 pl. 22^b represented in Indian art by vases iv 86 pl. 30° Court. General on Chārsada ii 142 Cousens. H. Ancient temples of Aihole vii 189-204 pls. 69-79 & figs. 1-6 iii 132-144 pls. 44-50 & figs. 1-5 Brāhmanābād-Mansūra in Sind 87 pls. 20-26 & figs. 1-7 Buddhist Stūpa at Mīrpur-Khās ix 80-92 pls. 30-39 & figs. 1. 2 Conservation in the Central Provinces iii 54-60 Dhamnār Caves and monolithic Temples at Dhamnāratha v 107-115 pls 41-45 & figs. 1, 2 Iron pillar at Dhār ii 205-212 pl. 31 Jaina tower at Chitorgadh v 43-49 pls. 17-20 & fig. 1 Makara (the) in Hindu ornament iii 227-231 pl. 65

١

Jou.—Cun.

Cousens. H.—contd.

Mosque at the Gol Gumbaz, Bījāpur ii 34-36 pls. 2, 3

Sir T. Roe's residence at Māṇḍu xii 148-151 fig. 1

Sīdi Sayyad's Mosque at Aḥmadābād ii 31-33 pl. 1

Temple of Brahmā at Khedbrahma vi 171-178 pl. 73 & figs. 1-7

14

Ter-Tagara ii 195-204 pls. 29. 30

Tod, Lieutenant-Colonel James vii 219-222 fig. 1

Cowie, Bishop

on the monuments of Kashmir xv 65ff.

Cowey. A.

on the Taxila Aramaic inscription xiv 25-26

Cowries found at Besnagar xiii 209

Cox, H.

on the Mingun Pagoda iii 152

Creighton's paintings of tomb at Gaur ii 51

Crescent, the

as emblem of Siva x 52

in Jaina sculpture v 125

on punch-marked coins v 155

on sealings found at Basārh — xiii 121, 125, 128, 137, 144, 153 pls. 46^{10} , $48^{4\times2}$. $50^{672...657...800}$

at Bhīṭā xi 50, 51, 60 pls. 1825, 26, 21119

See also Moon symbol

Crocodile on halo found at Bhītā xi 86 pl. 3117

Crocodile and monkey jātaka (Vānarinda jāt.) on plaque at Pagān vi 129 pl. 43²

Crocodile as vāhana of Gangā iv 122 xiii 36, 47, 49 xv 62

Crow king (Supatta jāṭ) jātaka on plaque at Pagan vi 132 pl. 452

Crucifix (?) on sepulchral reliefs at Hinīdan ii 214ff. pl. 32

Crystal reliquary found at Mirpur-Khās ix 85

at Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī viii 49ff.

Cunningham. General Sir A.

appointment of ii 4, 9

on Avantipura xiii 40ff.

on Besnagar viii 126 xiii 186

on the Bhītā site xi 29ff.

on Bhītargāon viii 6. 8

on 'Buddha's Bowl' ix 142

on Burhanpur ix 7

on the Dhamnar caves v 108

on the elephant statues at Delhi v 34, 40ff.

on the Kanishka stūpa viii 39

on Kashmir monuments xv 49ff.

on Kasiā v 76, 77

on Kulū - vii 260 261

```
Cunningham—contd.
       on Kuśāgārapura
                          v 87ff.
       on Mathurā
                     vi 137ff.
       on pre-Mughal architecture of Kashmir
                                                vi 61ff.
       on the Padmāvatī site
                                xv 103
       on the Qutb, Delhi
                             xii 122
       on Rājagriha
                       xiii 271
       on Saheth-Maheth
                           vii 82, 91, 109ff.
                                               x 3ff.
       on Sānchī
                   xiii 1ff.
       on Takht-i-Bāhī
                         x 35
                   xii 2ff.
       on Taxila
                             xiv 10, 11
      reports of
                   ii 2, 3
Cunningham, Captain J. D.
      on Sāñchī
                   xiii 4, 5
Cupid(s)
      in Buddhist jewellery
                              ii 186 pl. 28a<sup>1, 2</sup>
      on frieze at Sārnāth
                              xiv 104 pl. 64d
      as garland carriers in sculpture at Amaravati and Mathura, and in Gan-
                                          dhāra
                                                  vi 158, 159 pl. 54 & fig. 29
                                                     ii 177, 179 pl. 279
                                      at Chārsada
                                      in Gandhāra generally
                                                               xi 108
                                      at Sahrī Bahlol vi 108, 110 pl. 31°
                                                                                ix
                                        50 pl. 15<sup>d</sup>
                                                      xi 108
                                      at Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī viii 50 pls. 12, 13
                                      at Taxila
                                                  xv 6 pl. 5
                                      at Takht-i-Bāhī
                                                       vii 138
      wearing dhotis vi 158 pl. 54
                            ix 50 pl. 15<sup>d</sup>
      wearing long coats
      (References to Amorini and Erotes are included here)
    See also Garland motif
Curator of Ancient Monuments: appointment of
Curzon, Lord
      on the Ancient Monument Act
                                           iii 1
      on Archæology
                        ii 8, 9
      on the Chitor Tower
      on conservation
                         ii 11, 12
                              1i 17
      on Dhār and Māṇḍu
      on exploration and epigraphy
                                      ii 12
      on Holwell's obelisk
                             iii 12
      on the Moti Masjid, Lahore
                                     iii 26
      on the Mount Abu temples
                                    iv 6
      on Shāh Jahān's throne at Delhi
                                          xi 20
      on the temple at Mandhata
Custard-apple in sculpture on the Besnagar pillar
                                                      xiii 188
Cylinder seal found at Taxila
                                xv 30 pl. 23°
```

```
D
Dacca: conservation at
                          vi 7
Dadhikarna. Nāga: shrine of. at Mathurā
                                          vir 159 .
Dāgoba(s)
      at Amarāvatī
                     v 116 pl. 46
      at Dhamnār
                     v 108, 109, 110
      at Rāmatīrtham
                        x 79ff.
      at Sankaram vii 149ff.. 170 pls. 51, 52, 54
      confused with lingas vii 165, 180
      monolithic
                  vii 149
      as ornamentation
                        v 117 pl. 48
                                        x 27
      on sealings
                  vii 170
Dahragana: coin of, found at Kazad vii 225
Dahrasena: coin of, found at Kazad
                                      vii 225
Dāī Anga's Mosque at Lahore
                                      v = 3
Dākhil Darwāza, the: at Gaur
                                 ii 54
                                       iii 6
Dal Māl of Albīrūnī identified with Nūrpur
                                           iv 110
Dăm ija laśrī II & III: coins of, found at Sarvāniā
                                                     xiii 233, 235
Dāmasena: coin of, found at Sarvāniā
Dams for ? irrigation See Gabrbands
Dānavulapād. Cuddapah district
    Excavations at
                    iii 78
                            iv 40, 41
                                        v 120-127 figs. 1-9
                    v 124
    Inscriptions at
    Jaina Temples
                     v 120ff.
Dancing girls (? Yakshīs) in sculpture at Mathurā
                                                vi 145
Daniells, the
      their drawings of Rohtasgarh
                                    ii 59
                    of Sikandarah
                    of the Taj Mahal vi 4
Dansborg at Tranquebar: conservation at
                                              viii 28
Danujamarddanadeva: coin of, found at Panduah
                                                   xi 168ff, pl. 75
                       coin of, found at
                                                xiii 260
Dard graves near Leh
                       ix 104
Dāūd-ibn-Abu Muḥammad. Quraishī: mentioned in an inscription at Peshawa,
    viii 204
Daulatābād, Hyderabad State: inscription from
                                                 vii 226
Daulat-khāna-i-Khāss. Agra Fort
                                  iii 175ff.
Daulatpura: inscription relating to Bhojadeva from
                                                     iii 278
Dawn, Goddess of: Mārīchī as
                                iii 218
      Sec also Saiidhyā Devī
                                iii 264
Daya Ram Sahni
      A Buddhist image inscription from Śrāvast;
                                                 viii 132-138 pl. 48 & fig. 1
      Notes on the Goraklipur and Sāran Districts vi 193-205 pl. 74
      on excavations at Avantipura
                                      xiii 40-60 pls. 25-30 & fig. 1
```

on excavations at Saheth vii 117-730 pls. 34-39

47 Daya -- Del

```
Daya Ram Sahni—contd.
       on excavations at Mandor
                                     ix 93-103 pls. 40-44
       on excavations in new Rajagriha
                                               v 101-102
       on excavations at Rāmpurvā
                                       vii 181-188 pls. 65-68 & figs. 1, 2
       list of inscriptions and seals found at Bhita
                                                      xi 43-61
       Pre-Muhammadan Monuments of Kashmir
                                                     xv 49-78 pls. 35-47
 Deane, Colonel H. A.
       on Chārsada
                       ii 142
       on Gandhara jewellery
                                 ii 108
 Death of the Buddha in sculpture
       at Dhamnār
                      v 109
       at Kasiā
                   iv 43
       at Mathurā
                     vi 153. 154, pl. 54
       at Sahrī Bahlol
                          vi 109 pl. 3510
                                            ix 54 pl. 18<sup>4</sup>
                     iv 85. 101 fig. 8 vi 93, 94 pl. 28<sup>4, 5</sup>
       at Särnäth
                                                              vii 52
       at Takht-i-Bāhī
                          vii 138
     See also Mahāparinirvāna
 Deer Park scene, See Dharmachakrapravartana
Deer on anonymous coin found at Bhīṭā
 Deer Throne at Mandalay
                               ii 100
 Deer and wheel motif in Buddhist sculpture
       at Sāñchī
                    xiii pl. 18
                    xii 16 pl. 8
       at Taxila
     See also Buddha, the: preaching
             Dharmachakrapravartana
Delhi
                          iii 5. 21-26 pls. 7-11
       Conservation at
     See also
       Delhi Durbar
                        xi 13ff
       Delhi Fort
                     xi 1-28 etc.
       Fathpurī Masjid
                           ii 70
       Humāyūn's tomb
                            iii 5. 25
                                        iv 19. 20
                                                    vii 4
       Iron pillar
                      ii 207 pl. 31
       Isa Khān's tomb
                            iii 6, 23 pl. 8 & fig. 2
                                                     vi 6
       Jahānārā's tomb
                            ii 27. 28
                                        iv 20 fig. 12
       Khairu-l-Manāzil, Indrapat
                                     iii 5, 25 pls 10, 11
       Purina Qila Mosque See Qila-i-kuhna Masjid
       Qil a-i-kuhna Masjid
                               ii 77-79 pl 14
       Quth Minār
                       xii 120-131 pls. 61-68
       Tagah Khān's Tomb
                               iii 23-25 pl. 9 & fig. 3
       Tughlaqābād
                       iv 18-19
       Zīnatu-l-masījid
                           ii 25
Delhi Durbar and the Delhi Fort
                                    xi 13ff
             xi 1-28 pls. 1-11
Delhi Fort
```

the Amal-i Sālih on See Muhammad Sālih

Del -Dem.

```
Delhi Fort—contd.
      'Agab-i-Hammām iv 18
      the Bādshāh Nāmah on xi 2ff.
      Bhādon pavilion
                      iii 22 pl. 7
                                    xii 122
      bombardment of
                      xi 6
      bridge at: old photograph of v 31 pl. 13
      Chobi Masjid xi 11
      conservation at iv 17, 18 viii 1
      cost of building the
                          xi 3, 4
     damaged by earthquake v 1
      Dīwān-i- Āmm
                     xi 16, 17 pl. 9
                     v 31 pl. 11
                                  xi 14, 15 pl. 9
     Dīwān-i-Khāss
     clephant statues at
                         iii 22 v 33-42 pl. 16 & figs. 1-4
     expenditure on since 1884
                                xi 28
                         iv 27 ix 1, 2. See also Hayat Bakhsh garden
     gardens of iii 21
     general account of
                         xi 1-28 pls. 1-11
     Hammām
                 xi 12
     Havat Bakhsh garden
                             iii 21 pl. 7
                                         vi 6 viii 1
     Hīrā Maḥall xi 10
     Lotus fountain vii 27
     Mahtāb Bāgh xi 11
     Motī Masjid xi 13
     Muhammad Sālih on
                           vii 23, 24, 27
                                          xi 2ff.
     Mumtāz Maḥall xi 22
     Museum: new acquisitions
                                 ix 10
                inscribed swords in
                                    xv 111-113 pl. 59
     Muthamman Burj v 29, 30, 31 pls. 10, 11
     Naqqār Khāna
                     iii 6
     Naubat Khāna
                     v 3
     old pictures of v 29-31 pls. 10-13
     old plan of xi pl. 2
     plan of
             xi pl. 1
     Rang Mahall iii 6 v 3. 29 30 pl. 10 vii 3, 23ff. pls 7, 8 & figs. 1, 2
       v 29, 30 pl. 10
     Salīmgarh v 31 pi. 12
     Sāwan Pavilion iii 22 pt. 7
                                     z_1 15
     Savvad Ahmad Khan on v 34, 37, 38 vii 23ff.
                                                      × 31, 32
                                                                vi 2ff
                iii 6 iv 17, 18 fig. 19 v1 vii 2, 3
     Shāh Burt
                                                        viii 2
                                                                ix 25-32 pl.
           9 & figs. 1-4
                         xi 12 pl. 6
     Shāh Jahān's throne ii 26ff. iv 1, 3
     Sher Shah's Mosque
                          ii 25
     water supply for vii 26
                               ix 1, 27 xi 24, 25
     Zafar Mahall
                   xi 8. 11
Demeter on coin of Azes II
                            xiv 30 pl. 2822
```

Demeter compared with Hariti x 37

Demetrius invades north-west India xii 6
'Demetrius' on seal found at Besnagar xiv 77, 78. See also Timitra Deo-Baloda, Drug district: conservation at ix 8

Deoghar, Santal Parganas, Bengal: inscription of Ādityasena at ii 230 Depar Ghāngro, near Brāhmanābād: excavations at iii 139 pl. 50

Descent of the Buddha from the Trayastriniśa heaven

in sculpture at the Ananda Temple xiii 68, 94 pl. 3753

at Mathurā vi 152

at Sārnāth vii 51 pl. 13g

at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 142 pl. 44b

Devadatta's attempt to destroy the Buddha

in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol vi 113

at Sārnāth iv 85 fig. 8

See also Elephant subjugation scene

Devapāla of Mālava: inscription relating to, at Māndhātā v 168

Devarāya of Vijayanagar: vii 247ff.

Devāsesha script used in Chambā iii 267

Devendra: coin of, found at Pawaya xv 105

Devī shrines at Brahmaur, Chambā ii 240

Dhamekh stūpa at Sārnāth iv 37, 38, 72ff. pls. 21, 23 vi 37, 99

Dhammarājika Pagoda, Pagan: jātaka plaques at xii 89, 105-107 pl. 55

Dhamnār, Indore State

Bhīmā's Bazār v 109

caves at v 107ff. vi 9

chaityas at v 110

Dharmanātha Temple at v 111

stūpas at v 110 pl. 45

Dhanadeva mentioned in a Sārnāth inscription vi 99

Dhanyamāṇikya of Tipperah: coin of, in the Indian Museum xiii 250, 251 Dhār, Central India

conservation of ii 16, 17 iii 43-45 fig. 8

inscriptions from iii 238-243 iv 127 vi 207

iron pillar at ii 109, 205-212 pl. 31

See also Arjunavarman ii 18 iii 240ff iv 127

Kamāl Maulā Masjid ii 17, 18 iii 43

Lāt Masjid ii 17 iii 43

Praśasti of Bhojadeva iii 238

Dharadāsa: house of, at Bhīṭā xi 38, 39

seal of, found at Bhīṭā xi 48 pl. 173

Dharmachakrajina: figure of, at Sārnāth vii 80

Dharmachakra-mudrā

a characteristic of Maitreya vi 116

in Gandhāra sculpture vi 109 vii 138

rarely occurs in Mathurā sculpture vi 148 vii 138

not exhibited in sermon scenes at Takht i-Bāhi vii 138

Dha.—Dhy. 50

```
Dharmachakra-mudrā—contd.
       examples of ii 171 pl. 261 iii 222, 253 pl. 682 iv 47, 88, 91ff., 107 pl.
                                                                     vii 47, 49, 71 pl.
                v 95 vi 80. 90ff., 114 pls. 19<sup>7</sup>, 23<sup>5, 6 8/9</sup>, 32<sup>b</sup>
                                   ix 88, 123 pls. 39<sup>-1</sup>, 49<sup>6, 8, 12</sup> xiv 100
            13<sup>b</sup> viii 130 pl. 47
Dharmachakrapravarttana in sculpture
       at Sahrī Bahlol
                          vi 109
       at Sārnāth
                     iii 222 pl. 63<sup>3</sup>
                                       iv 35, 60, 83 pl. 29° vi 73 pl. 22¹
                    xii 16 pl. 8°
       at Taxila
       Buddha, the: preaching
    See also Deer-park scene
             Wheel and Deer
Dharmachakra symbol
       on punch-marked coins
                                v 151
      in sculpture. See Dharmachakrapravarttana
      on seals found at Kasiā
                                  v 84
    See also Wheel symbol
Dharmanātha Temple at Dhamnār v 111
Dharmarāja Ratha at Māmallapuram x 50, 52 pl. 26<sup>a</sup>
Dharmarājikā Stūpa at Taxila xii 4, 10ff.
                                                xiv 3ff.
                                                            xv 1ff.
      plans of xii pl. 1 xiv pl. 3
                                          xv pl. 1
    See under Taxila
Dharwar, Bombay: sculptured slab from Aihole at
                                                           vii 199 pl. 76
Dhenuka and Balarāma in sculpture at Mandor v 138 fig. 2
Dhotī on Bodhisattva figure at Sāñchī xiii 20
                              at Taxila
                                          xii 11 pl. 8
      on cupids vi 158 pl. 54
      on Siddhārtha in archery contest scene xii 16 pl. 9
      on figure at Taxila xii 22 pl. 7
      on figure of Vishnu at Avantipura
                                              xiii 45
Dhruvasena II: Ratlām inscription relating to ii 232-238 pls. 1, 2
Dhruvasvāminī: seals of found at Basārh iii 107
Dhūmeśvar Temple near Pawāya xv 108 pl. 58<sup>a</sup>
Dhyāna-mudrā
                                    iii 220 iv 54, 81 ff. pls. 28b, 30b v 102 vi 91,
      examples of ii 168, 170
                                vii 47, 71, 143 pl. 44 ° ix 86 pl. 38
           94. 148 pl. 19<sup>8.9</sup>
                                                                            x 26, 36,
                xi 106. 111 pl. 44
                                      xii 22
                                               xiii 16, 36 xv 7, 28, 30 pls. 23<sup>a</sup>, 24<sup>e</sup>
      signification of
                        vii 144
Dhyāni-Buddhas
      genesis of
                   vii 144
      in sculpture at Benares
                                  iii 215, 217, 220 pl. 622,4
                   at Hmawza
                                  xi 143 pl. 686
                   at Saheth-Maheth
                                        x 17 pl. 9°
                                 iv 82, 85, 86, 88, 94ff. pl. 31° & fig. 11
                   at Sārnāth
                                                                              vi 91, 92
                                         vii 67 pls. 17<sup>a, d</sup>, 19<sup>d</sup> xiv 102 pl. 65<sup>a</sup>
                        pls. 19<sup>8</sup>, 23<sup>10</sup>
                   in head-dress of Avalokiteśvara v 82 pl. 29°
```

Dhyāni-Buddhas—contd.

```
in sculpture in head-dress of Tara
                                              iv 95
                                                        vii 67 pl. 17<sup>d</sup>
        vāhanas of iii 220 fig. 2
      See also Vairochana
              Akshobhya
              Ratnasambhava
              Amitābha
              Amoghasiddhi
 Diadems of gold found at Adittanallur
                                           ii 117, 120 pl. 22
                                                               iii 77
                         at Sankaram
                                        vii 174
 Diaper stone-work of different periods at Taxila
                                                   xii 12, 13 fig. 1
 Dice found at Basārh
                          xiii 107
             at Bhitā
                        xi 93
             at Sārnāth
                          vii 56, 58
             at Taxila
                         xii 32 pl. 30b^2
                                           xiv 17
 Didda: coin of, found at Avantipura
                                           xiii 61
 Didda-Kshemagupta: coin of, found at Avantipura
                                                        xiii 61
 Dih Bīmārān, Afghanistan: jewellery found at
 Dikpālas in sculpture at Osiā
                                 viii 105ff., 114
                       at Saliddīpura, Jaipur State
                                                      ix 134
 Dikshit, K. N.
       on coins from Sarvāņiā
                                 xiii 228
 Dilāwar Khān's Mosque at Māṇḍu restored
                                               ii 17
 Dilkushā Palace, Lucknow, restored
 Dilwāra Temples at Mount Abu: conservation of
 Dimāpur, Assam: antiquities at
                                     ii 22
                                            iv 7
                                                    vi 7, 19ff.
 Dinna, a sculptor of Mathurā: sculpture by, found at Kasiā
                                                                 vi 49, 50, 143
Dion, father of Heliodoros: mentioned in the Besnagar inscription viii 127, 129
Dionysus: head of, in silver repoussé, found at Taxila xii 26 pl. 204 c. e
Dīpamālas at Hindu Temples
Dipankara Buddha
       characterised by the Abhaya-mudrā
                                              iii 213
       in sculpture at Hmawza
                                  xi 142 pl. 684
                    at Lucknow
                                  ix 147 pl. 54*
    See also Dīpankara jātaka
Dipankara jātaka, the
      in sculpture at Chārsada
                                  ii 166, 169, 170 pl. 278
                   at Hmawza
                                  xi 142 pl. 684
                                  ix 147 pl. 54<sup>a</sup>
                   at Lucknow
                   at Mathurā
                                 ix 71. 72, 78 pl. 25° & fig. 5
                   at Pagan
                                      pl. 504
                   at Sahrī Bahlol
                                     vi 113
                                              ix 52, 54 pl 16°
                                                                  xi 105
                   at Takht-i-Bāhī
                                     vii 139 pl. 42<sup>d</sup>
Director-General of Archæology: appointment of
Disc in head-dress of Bodhisattva at Takht-i-Bāhī
                                                      vii 146 pl. 49 3
```

of figures at Taxila

xv 30 pl. 24^a

```
Diwān-i-'Āmm
       Agra Fort
                   ii 23, 68, 70
                                 iii 16, 17, 172, 173 pls. 4, 5 iv 12 pl. 2 v 3, 4
       Delhi Fort
                    xi 16, 17 pl. 9
                     ii 220 v 2
       Lahore Fort
                                    ix 33-39 pls. 10, 11 & figs. 1-3
Dīwān-i-Khāss
       Agra Fort
                   iii 177ff.
       Delhi Fort
                    v 31 pl. 11
                                 xi 14, 15 pl. 9
Dog and the Buddha: in sculpture at Takht-i-Bāhī
                                                      vii 139 pl. 43<sup>a</sup>
Dogra Mahārājas: coins of. found at Avantipura
                                                      xiii 50
Dolphin and Makara compared (Bloch)
Domes in Kashmir temples
                             xv 54
Don Buzurg, near Mairwā: note on, by Daya Ram Sahni vi 199, 200
'Donors' at Mirpur-Khās
                            ix 90
          at Nālandā
                        iii 219
          at Särnäth
                       xiv 122ff.
           etc.
Doric columns in Kashmir
                            xv 51
Dragon(s) as ornaments in head-dress of Bodhisattva ix 55 pl. 21th
          in Burmese art
                            xv 85 pl. 53
          in sculpture at Kāngrā
                                   iv 108
                       at Mathurā ix pl. 27°
                       at Sahrī Bahlol ix 51, 55 pls. 154, 211
                       at Saheth-Maheth (bronze)
                       at Srinagar
                                    vi 167
Dragon, winged: on statuette of Buddha at Kāngrā
                                                         iv 108
Drapery: disappearance of iv 81, 82
           of Buddhist figures at Taxila
                                          xv 26 pls. 19, 20
    See also Dress
Dravidian architecture: Temples at Māmallapuram prototypes of
Drama entitled Pārijātamañjarī inscribed at Dhār
Drama in praise of Arjunavarman of Dhār
                                              ii 18
Drama, the Indian: Hellenistic influence on
                                              iii 75, 127, 128
Dramma: note on its use in India (Bloch)
                                             viii 151n
Draupadī: figure of (?) at Māmallapuram
                                            x 53 pl. 28
Draupadī's Ratha at Māmallapuram x 50, 53 pl. 28
\text{Dress}
      of Bodhisattva figures at Sāñchī
                                        xiii 20
                             at Taxila
                                        xii 11 pl. 8°
      of Buddha in Gandhāra sculpture: garment covers both shoulders
                                                                           ix 87
      of Buddhist figures
                          vii 71
                                    ix 50, 56 pl. 15<sup>d</sup>
                                                      xv 26 pls. 19, 20
      disappearance of drapery from figures
                                              iv 81, 82
      of Cupids vi 158 pl. 54
                                 ix 50 pl. 15d
      of figures in Burmese jātaka scenes
```

53 Dre.—Dur.

```
Dress-contd.
        of Gupta period
                          xi 72
        Indo-Scythic exhibited in sculpture at Taxila
                                                        xii 14 pl. 10
        of Kanishka
                      xi 122, 123 pl. 53
       of laymen at Taxila xii 14 pl. 10
       of Muhammadan<sup>s</sup>
       of warriors in sculpture at Sānchī
                                            xiii pl. 6
       of women in sculpture at the Ananda Temple
                                                       xiii 73 pl. 313,4
                              at Taxila
                                          xii 17 pl. 9°
       references to literature on
                                    xiii 74
       See also Boots
                                                Dhoti
               Chlamys
                                                Drapery
               Conical cap
                                                Head-dress
 Dron-kā-ghar.
                  See Don Buzurg
 Drouin, M. E.
       on Armenian inscriptions from Kach
                                              ii 272
 Duncan, J.
       on a relic casket found at Sārnāth
                                            iv 61
 Duncan's bridge, near Benares
 Durand. Sir E. L.
       on the tumuli at Bahrain
                                   viii 66, 67
 Durgā
       emblems of
                     ix 22 pl. 7°
                                   x 55 pl. 29<sup>8</sup>
       image of at Bajaurā
                              ix 22 pl. 7°
                at Bhītargāon
                                 viii 9
                at Māmallapuram
                                    x 55 pl. 29<sup>a</sup>
                at Masrur xv 46 pl. 33°
                at Rāmatīrtham
                                   x 87
                             vii 194ff. pl. 73
       temple of at Aihole
                 at Māmallapuram
                                     x 55
       See also Bhavānī
                                                Kālī
                                                Kālikā
               Bhagavati
                                                Lakshanā
               Chāmundā
                                               Pārvatī
               Chandikā
                                               Mahishāsuramardinī
               Devī
Durlabhadeva: coins of, found in Kashmir
                                                xv 60
Duroiselle, C.
      The Arī of Burma and Tantric Buddhism
                                                    xv 79-93 pls. 48-53
                                xii 136-141 pls. 79-83
      Conservation in Burma
      Hledauk Pagoda and its relics xi 149-151 pl. 69
      Pictorial representations of Jātakas in Burma
                                                     xii 87-119 pls. 50-60
      Rock-cut Temples of Powun-daung xiv 42-55 pls. 30-35
      Stone sculptures in the Ananda Temple at Pagan
                                                          xiii 63-97 pls. 31-39
Durrānī Pathāns: coins of, found at Avantipura
                                                     xiii 50, 51
```

Dus .- Ela. 54

```
Dust offering to the Buddha in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol xi 119
Dwarf incarnation of Vishnu in sculpture
       at Māmallapuram x 57 pl. 29<sup>d</sup>
                    ix 97 pl. 43<sup>3</sup>
      at Mandor
      See also Vāmana
Dwarfs in sculpture at Mathurā
                                   vi 146
                    at Sānchī
                                 xiii 36
                                        E
Eagle, double-headed: in sculpture at Taxila
                                                 xii 30 pl. 27
Eagles on frieze at Chārsada
                              ii 177 pl. 27º
Ear-lobes, distended
      on figure(s) of ascetic at Taxila
                                         xv 9 pl. 3<sup>t</sup>
                                     ii 165 pl. 25<sup>a, b</sup>
                   of Bodhisattvas
                   of the Buddha
                                      ii 171
                                              iv 107
                   of Burmese Buddhas
                                           xii 92
      on Jaina figures at Saheth-Maheth
                                            vii 115
    Et passim
                                   xiv 112 pl. 651, g
                 ix 76 pl. 21, 28
Ear ornaments
      on Buddhist sculptures at the Ananda Temple
                                                         xiii 76
      on terra-cotta head found at Taxila
                                            xii 14 pl. 6°
    Et passim
Ear-rings of bronze found at Chārsada
                                         ii 172
      See also Jewellery
Earthquake of 1719: damages the Delhi Fort
            of 1838: shatters the Mingun Pagoda
                                                      viii 30
            of 1897: temple at Hajo damaged by
                                                      ii 22
            of 1905: damage done by v 1ff., 10ff. pls. 1-7
                                                                  vii 2
                                                                         ix 25, 29
            of 1912: effect on the Hiedauk Pagoda
Effigies on coins and seals
                                                 Mihira
           See Apollo
                                                Moon-God
               Buddha
                                                Nike
               fierakles
                                                Pallas
               Hermæus
               Hermes
                                                Siva
                                                Sun-God
               Lakshmī
                                                Vāta
               Mao
                                                Zeus
               Māvā
               Miaro
Eglantine motif in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol
                                                vi 108. 109 pl. 35
Eight-armed image of Mārīchī at Lucknow
                                                iii 217 pl. 62
Ekāmratīrtha at Bhubaneswar
Ekaśringa?: image of, at Sanri Bahlo
                                           xi 113 pl. 48
 Ekläkhi monument at Panduah, repaired
                                             ii 53
 Elāpatra: m sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol
```

xi 105 pl. 38

```
Elapatra's tank at Taxila
                              xiv 10
Elephant(s) in sculpture and engraving
      on balustrade at Sānchī xiii pl. 18°
      as brackets at Takht-i-Bāhī
                                          xi 143, 145, 146 pl. 68<sup>5</sup>
      on Buddha statuette at Hmawza
                                                 xiii 10 pl. 6
      in Chhaddanta Jātaka scene at Sānchī
      on coins
             of Azes I
                         xi 48
                         xiv 31 pl. 2825
             of Azilises
             anonymous from Bhīṭā xi 68, 69, 70
                           xv 31 pl. 25^3
             of Heliocles
                            xv 31 pl. 25<sup>5</sup>
             of Menander
                                                xiii 221ff. pls. 64, 65 · xiv 87
             on punch-marked coins
                                      xii 85
                                 xii 45, 48 pl. 40 xiv 28 pl. 2810
             on Taxilan coins
      in Indra's visit scene at Mathurā
                                           ix 74 pl. 27
      fabulous, with long foliated tails at the Stūpa of Chankuna. Kashmir
                                       vi 94 pl. 26
       fighting with lion at Sārnāth
       freize of, at Mändhātā
                with alternating Atlantes at Sahrī Bahlol
                                                              vi 105
                                                      xii 15 pl. 10<sup>b</sup>
                                          at Taxila
       head of ('finely carved') at Sārnāth
                                                 vii 61
       heads, string course of, at Purāṇādhishṭhāna, Kashmir
       in Jaina sculptures at Saheth-Maheth
                                                 vii 115, 116
                                                            pl. 316 95 pl. 3734
       in Jātaka scenes at the Ānanda pagoda
                                                  xiii 74
       offering flowers at a stūpa at Sārnāth
                                                 iv 89, 100 fig. 2
       in Māyā's dream scene at Sārnāth
       upon Persepolitan capital at Barāhat
                                                viii 145 fig. 12
       on Persepolitan column at Sāńchī
                                            xiii 14
       in Moslem architecture at Lucknow
                                              xii 133, 134
       in renunciation scene at Mathurā
                                           ix 70 pl. 25
                                      xiii 134 pl. 47<sup>200</sup>
       on sealings found at Basāṛh
                                                         See also Gaja-Lakshmī
                                        xiv 82 pl. 52<sup>2</sup>
                         at Besnagar
       six-tusked at Sānchī
                               xiii 10 pl. 6
                  at Takht-i-Bāhī
                                    \times 39
                                           v 33-42 pl. 16 figs. 1-4 xi 26, 27
       statues of, at Dellii Fort
                                   iii 22
                  at Gayā
                             ii 42
                  at Khandagiri
                                   ii 20, 42
                  at Māmallapuram x 52 pl. 27
       on Stupa at Taxila with alternating Atlantes xv 28 pl. 24;
Ferg
       oupporting leogryphs at Sānchī
                                           xiii 36
                   the lotus seat of the Buddha at Kurkihār iii 215 pl. 62
      on t.
                                                 at Sahrī Bahlol xi 112 pl. 4730
           the
                                xiii 107
       terra-c ta at Basāṛh
                m at Bhītā
                              xi 38
```

v 114 fig. 1

iii 219

as vāhana 11f Indra

ix 93 pl. 40^a

```
Elephant(s)—contd.
      on Vishnu image at Rangpur
                                      xi 156 pl. 71<sup>3</sup>
      in 'War of relics' scene at Sānchī xiii pl. 6
Elephant and Chaitva type of coin found at Basarh
                                                      xiii 105
                                          at Pataliputra
                                                           xii 84
Elephant fights at Agra
                          iii 188
Elephant Gate, Agra Fort
                            iii 168
Elephant subjugation scene in sculpture at the Ānanda pagoda
                                                                 xiii 68, 96 pl. 37<sup>50</sup>
                                         at Sārnāth
                                                      iv 85 fig. 8
                                                                    vi 93 pl 28*
      See also Chhaddanta
                                                 Ganeśa
              Conception of the Buddha
                                                Lakshmī
              Devadatta
                                                Māyā's dream
              Gaja-Lakshmī
                                                Nālāgiri
Elephanta, near Bombay: repairs at
                                                   viii 3
                                        ii 15, 16
Emblems
      See Alabastron
                                                Rosary
          Axe
                                                Sankha or Conch
          Bow '
                                                Snare or pāśa
          Conch or Sankha
                                                Tree
          Crescent
                                                Trident or triśūla
          Lotus
                                                Triśūla or Trident
          Pāśa or snare
                                                Vajra or thunderbolt, etc., etc.
      See also Symbols
Epigraphical summaries ii 225-231 (J. H. M.)
                                                 iii 231-237 (J. H. M.)
                  v 165-170 (S. K.) vi 206-216 (S. K.) vii 223-234 (V. V.)
    130 (S. K.)
    124-134 (V. V.)
Epigraphists, honorary
                         ii 8
Eranda convent seal found at Kasiā
                                        vi 58
Erotes in sculpture See Cupids
Erotic character of Arī paintings
                                   xv 82, 87
Erotic sculpture at Konārak
                               vi 41
                at Sāñchī
                             xiii 37
Eucratides: coins of, found at Taxila
                                         xii 42
                                                 xiv 26
             invades North-West India
                                          xii 6
Eudemus withdraws from the Indus valley
                                             xii 6
European influence in Mughal architecture
                                            ix 30
Excavations See Adittanallur
                                                Pāṭaliputra.
                 Amarāvatī
                                               Peddamudiyam
                 Basārh
                                               Perambair
                 Besnagar
                                               Rājagriha
                 Bhītā
                                               Saheth-Maheth
                 Brāhmanābād
                                               Säñchī
                 Chārsada
                                               Mandor
```

Māt

Pagan

Hmawza

Kasiā

```
Excarvations—contd.
              Sārnāth
                                             Takht-i-Bāhī
             Saidpur
                                             Taxila, etc., etc.
             Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī
Excavation prohibited
                       iii 2
'Eye gift' at consecration of images
'Eye gift' stūpa at Pushkalāvatī
                                  ii 106, 143, 147
Eye-giving jātaka on plaque at Pagan
                                       vi 136 pl. 495
Eyes on pottery at Chārsada ii 182
Eyes in sculpture.
                     See Pupil of eye
                                       F
Fā Hien
      on Aśoka's palace at Pāṭaliputra
      on Kuśāgārapura
                         v 87, 90, 93, 96, 97, 100
      on the Jetavana
                         x 7
      on Rājagriha
                     xiii 265, 270
      on Sārnāth
                   iv 60
      on Śrāvastī
                    vii 39, 130
      visits Taxila
                    xii 8, 9
Farley, F.
      discovers stūpa near Kāngra
                                  v 10
Fathpur, Kangra: brass statuette of a Buddha found at iv 107-109 pl. 35
Fathpuri Masjid, Agra
                        ii 70-72 pl. 12
Fathpuri Masjid, Delhi
                        ii 70
Fathpur Sīkrī
      Conservation at
                       iii 5, 20, 21 pl. 6
                                        iv 16, 17
                                                    v 4
                                                           vii 3
                                                                  viii ž
      See also Birbal's house
                              iii 5
              Jodh Bāi's palace
                                 iii 5
              Khāss Mahal
              Salīm Chishtī's tomb
                                    iv 16
Fath Shah: coin of, found at Avantipura
                                             xiii 50
Feet of Buddhist statues
                           iii 247
      generally concealed in Gandhara sculpture
                                                    iii 253
                                                               viii 130 pl 47
      marked with svastika
                             x 11
      uncovered soles and turned upwards in purely Indian work
                                                                 iii 253
Feet symbols See Pādukās
Fergusson, J.
      on the Adina Masjid at Panduah
      on the Agra Fort iii 168, 169, 185
      on the Baijnāth Temple. Kāngrā
                                          v 20, 22, 24
      on t. Jahāngīrī Maḥal, Agra Fort
                                             ii 61
      on Kas mir monuments vi 161ff.
      on Māmaçıpuram
                          x 49, 59
```

I

```
Fergusson—contd.
      on the Nālandā Monastery
      on the Rānpur Temple
                                vii 211. 212
      on Sāñchī
                  xiii 5. 6
      on Sikandarah
                       iii 19
Feudatory families in Southern India vii 235ff.
Finot, L.
      on the Arī of Burma
                              xv 82, 89
      on an inscription from Hmawza
                                       x 89 xi 141, 142
Fire-altar
       on coin(s) of Kidār Shāhi
                                  xv 36 pl. 2645
                   Śrīdāma
                              xiii 255
                   Sassanians ix 49, 50 xiv 35 pl. 2848 49
                   White Huns xv 37 pl. 26
      on seals and sealings found at Basārh iii 106, 113, 117, 119 pls. 40°, 4127
                                            xiii 118, 119, 154, pls. 49607, 50826
                                    Bhīţā
                                             xi 47, 58, 59 pl. 2198-101
                                             ? v 83 fig. 3 ? xi pl. 64d
                                    Kasiā
                                    xiii 119
Fire-altar motif on seals and coins
               possibly connected with the 'shield' symbol xiii 146-147
Fire clay found at Besnagar analysed
Fire-temple in sculpture at Sahri Bahlol vi 113
Fire-temple miracle in sculpture at Takht-i-Bāhī
                                                  vii 139 pl. 45<sup>d</sup>
                   xiv 132ff.
Firishta on Bidar
                               xii 127 pl. 67<sup>b</sup>
Fīrozābād, Persia: tower at
Fîroz Mînâr at Gaur, repaired
Fīrozpur near Gaur: Sonā Masjid at ii 54 v 8 vi 7
First sermon of the Buddha See Buddha, the: preaching
                                 Dharmachakrapravarttana
                       iii 234
Fish as Pāṇḍya crest
      in sculpture on stone umbrella at Sārnāth
                                                  iv 80 pl. 27
                  on tablet found at Basārh
                                               iii 98 fig. 11
                  in temple at Aihole and cave at Badāmi vii 191
                           xi 58 pl. 20<sup>-4</sup>
      on sealing at Bhītā
      in terra-cotta at Basārh xiii 10
Fish-god in sculpture
      on belt of figure at Māţ
                                 xi 125 pl. 55
      at Sārnāth vii 70 pl. 20
Five mendicants. See Panchavaggīvas
Flames issuing from the Buddha
                                   xi 145
Flaming pyre on seal from Kasiā
                                  v 83 fig. 3
Flag-staff Tower. Gingee: preservation of vi 10 pl. 3
Fleet, J. F.
      on the Besnagar inscription viii 127, 128
      on the Gorakhpur and Saran districts vi 193ff.
```

Fle.-Fou.

```
Fleet-contd.
      on the identification of Vaiśālī
                                          xiii 99
      on the Kushāna kings
                               x 42ff.
Flight of Siddhartha from Kapilavastu
       in sculpture at Amarāvatī
                   at the Ananda Pagoda
                                            xiii 87 pl. 3433
                                  ii 166, 168 pl. 274
                   at Chārsada
                   at Mathurā
                                 vi 144, 146
                   at Sahrī Bahlol
                                     xi 105
                   at Takht-i-Bāhī
                                     vii 139
                                               xi 119
                   at Taxila
                               xiv 6
      See also Buddha, the: flight of
              Chandaka
               Kanthaka
Flint implements from the Central Provinces
                                               iii 54
'Flood and fire' at Pāṭaliputra
                                   xii 61ff.
Flower-pot motif. See Kalaśa
Flying figures in sculpture
      at the Ananda Temple
                                 xiii 79 pl. 32<sup>16</sup>
                                                          xiv 99, 117 pl. 633.
                 iv 83, 91, 92, 96 pl. 29°
                                              vii pl. 17
      on haloes
      on statuette of Tārā at Sārnāth
                                        iv 95
      in Hindu art
                      iv 118
      See also Apsaras
               Gandharvas
               Winged figures
Foote, B.
      on the cinder mound at Kudatini
                                            xii 146
Forchhammer. Dr.
      on Burmese antiquities
                                iii 11
                                        xiii 64
Forged inscription from Eastern Bengal (Bloch)
                                                  vii 255-259 pl. 82
Fort William, Calcutta
                         iii 11
Fossils found at Chārsada
                            ii 160
Foucher, A.
      gives clue to the discovery of the Kanishka Stūpa viii 33, 38ff.
                     ii 142, 145, 146, 147
      on Chārsada
      on Gandhāra motifs
                             vi 108
      on Graeco-Buddhist influences
                                       vi 145
      on the genesis of Lakshmi
                                   xiii 51
      on the miracle of Śrāvastī
                                   vii 144n
                    iii 217, 218
      on Mārīchī
      on Sahrī Balılol
                        ix 53
                                 xi 104ff.
      on Sahrī Bahlol sculpture
                                  xi 104, 105
      on Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī sculpture
                                      viii 54, 55
                       vii 132, 133, 134, 139ff.
      on Takht-i-Bāhī
      on the site of Vaiśālī
                              iii 82, 85
```

Fou. -- Gaj. 60 Foucher—con[†]d. on the 'writing-school' scene Four-headed goddess at Sārnāth iv 88 fig. 11 Fowler jātaka on plaque at Pagan vi 132 pl. 456 Francke, A. H. Historical documents from the borders of Tibet ix 104-112 Franklin, Lieutenant on Gaur ii **53**, 54 on the Shāh Burj at Delhi Fort ix 30 Franklin, W. on the elephant statues at Delhi v 34, 37 Frescoes at Amarapura vii 34 at the Bagh caves ii 16 at Burhānpur, in tomb of Shāh Shujā⁶ at the Ku-byauk-kyi Pagoda xii 93, 115-119 pl. 60 at Lamayuru ix 107 at Leh ix 110

at Nürpur Fort iv 115

at Rämgarh Hill iii 130, 131

at the Sulamani Pagoda, Pagan

Führer, Dr. ii 6

on excavations at Mathurā vi 139, 140, 141, 160 xi 132 v 83 fig. 3 Funeral pyre on seal found at Kasiā ix 123 fig. 4 xi 146, 147 Funerary urns found at Hmawza iv 55 at Kasiā at Sahrī Bahlol xi 111, 112 pl. 42 at Tinnevelly ii 118, 119

 \mathbf{G}

Gabrbands in Baluchistan iii 194-201 pls. 50, 51 Gadag, Dharwar district: Temple of Sarasvatī at Gāhadavālas of Kanauj: inscription relating to vii 227, 228 Gait. Sir E.

> on Dimāpur vi 19

Gaja-Lakshmī

figure of at Aihole vii 203

> xiii 51 pl. 28d at Avantipura

at the Narasinihanātha Temple (C. P.) iv 121, 122, 123

at Osiā viii 106

xiii pl. 18 at Sāñchī

on sealing found at Basarh xii 134 pl. 47 xi 47, 52, 53, 54 pls. 18, 19 at Bhītā

```
Gaja-Lakshmi—contd.
       figure of, on sealing found at Tipperah
                                                iii 121 fig. 19
       See also Lakshmi
Ganapati See Ganeśa
Ganapati: inscription from Gwalior relating to
                                                    iii 286
Ganapati, Naga: coin of, found at Besnagar
                                                xiii 214 pl. 65
                                                                 xiv 75, 88
Gandhakutī
      example of, not known
                  ? at Bodh-Gayā
                                     viii 154
      inscribed on sealing found at Sārnāth
                                                 vi 75
      meaning of the term
                             iii 223
                                      vi 98. 99
                                                  vii 124 viii 154
      mentioned in inscription from Benares
                                                 iii 223
      See also Mülagandhakutī
Gandhāra
      See Chārsada
                                                Peshawar
          Ghaz Dheri (Chārsada)
                                                Pushkalāvatī (Chārsada)
          Jamālgarhī
                                               Sahrī Bahlol
          Loriyan Tangai
                                               Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī (Peshawar)
          Mīr Ziyārat (Chārsada)
                                                Takht-i-Bāhī
          Pālātū Dherī (Chārsada)
                                                Tordher
Gandhāra art
      decadence of vii 40
                              viii 50
      its influence on Mathurā work
                                       vi 43, 144ff.
                  in Kashmir
                                xv 51, 52, 53, 57
      peculiarity of
                      vi 149
      technique of
                      xv 26
Gandhāra sculptures: inscribed iii 244-260 pls. 66-70 & fig. 1
Gandharvas in sculpture at the Mārtānda Temple
                         at Purānādhishthāna xv 74
            on sealings found at Rājagriha
                                              v 102
                              at Taxila
                                          xii 16 pl. 8°
                                                          xv 6 pl. 5<sup>1</sup>
Gandikota, Cuddapah district: conservation at
                                                   v 53 pl. 21<sup>b</sup>
                                                                   viii 27 fig
              coin of, found at Pawaya
Ganendra:
                                           xv 105
Ganeśa
                                 xiii 41, 51, 53, 58, 59 pls. 28t, 3023, 25
      image of, at Avantipura
                at Bajaurā
                              ix 21 pl. 7
                             iii 74, 86
                at Basārh
                at Bhītargāon
                                 viii 9, 10, 16 fig. 2
                at Brahmaur
                                ii 240, 241 fig. 5
                at Ghativālā
                                vi 41
                at Kasiā
                            iv 49
                at Khed Brahma
                                    vi 177
                at Kumbakonam
                                    xii 143 pl. 84<sup>b</sup>
                at Mandor
                             ix 93 pl. 40
                             xv 46 p. 33°
                at Masrur
```

```
Gan .- Gar.
                                      62
Ganeśa—contd.
       image of at Osiā vi 42
                                  viii 101, 106, 109, 110
                at Peddamudiyam
                                    v 130 pl. 52
                at Perambair
                                viii 97 pl. 3325
                at Rājagriha
                               v 104
                at Saheth-Maheth
                                    x 17 pl. 9d
                at Särnäth
                             iv 96
                                     vii 56
                at Trichinopoly
                                  iii 67
      temple of, at Rohtasgarh
                                 ii 59 & fig.
Gaņeśa and Jambhala compared
                                  iii 220
Ganesagumphā at Khandagiri
                               ii 40. 41
Gaņeśavarman of Chambā
                            iii 261, 262
Ganeshra, near Mathurā: exploration of
                                          xi 128
Gangā
      figure of, at Aihole
                           vii 191
                at Avantipura
                                 xiii 47, 49
                at Baijnāth
                              v 22
                at Bajaurā
                             ix 22. 23 pl. 8
                at Chandiman ? xi 165 pl. 741
                at Dhamnār
                              v 112
                at Kharod
                             ix 16 pl. 4
                at Kulū
                          vii 267 fig. 2
                at Märtända
                               xv 62
                at the Narasimhanātha Temple (C. P.)
                                                          iv 129
                at Nürpur
                            iv 118
                at Osiā
                          viii 102ff., 112 pl. 38
                at Pūjārīpālī ix 16 pl. 5
                at Sāñchī
                            xiii 36
                at Saton
                           viii 7
                at Trichinopoly
                                  iii 67
Gangā and Yamunā
      positions of, on door-posts
                                   viii 112
      prevalence of, in northern India
                                        viii 9
    Sec also Gangā, Yamunā
Gangā-Pallavas, the
                      vi 238. 239
Garde. M. B.
      The site of Padmāvatī xv 101-109 pls. 55-58
Gardens of the Delhi Fort restored
                                     iii 21
                                             iv 17
                                                     ix 1. 2
Gardens of Kashmir: Mr. Nicholl's scheme vi 6, 7
Garhwā, near Bhīṭā: sculpture from, in the Lucknow Museum
                                                                ix 14%
Garland motif in sculpture
      at Chārsada
                    ii 177. 179 pl. 27
```

in Gaudhāra art

at Mathurā

at Peshawar

xi 108

viii 50 pls. 12, 13

vi 157, 158 pls. 54¹, 55³ & fig. 2

```
Gand—contd.
      at Sahrī Bahlol
                        ix 50, 58 pl. 15<sup>d</sup>, & fig. 2
                                                     xi 116, 119
      at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 138
                                  ix 59 fig. 2
      at Taxila
                  xii 11 pl. 7a^{1}
                                   xv 6, 7 pl. 5<sup>1</sup>
    See also Cupids
Garments See Dress
Garuda
      characteristics of figures of xiii 195
      in sculpture at Aihole vii 191, 194, 197, 200, 203
                   at Avantipura
                                   xiii 44, 47, 52
                   in Kashmir
                               xv 52, 64 See also Avantipura
                   at Kasiā v 69, 78 fig. 2
                  at Kharod ix 16 pl. 4<sup>b</sup>
                  at Mathurā vi 160 pl. 56
                   at Osiā
                            viii 102ff. pl. 38<sup>2</sup>
                  at Pagan xii 139
      as vāhana of Vishņu ii 240
                                     iii 219 v 114 fig. 1
                                                             xi 154
                                                                      xiii 278
Garuda country: mentioned in a Sārnāth inscription vii 77
Garuda pillar at Besnagar viii 33, 126-129 pls. 45, 46 xiii 186ff., 202
Garuda stambha at the Narasiiihanātha Temple iv 121
Gaur. Malda district, Bengal
      Bāradwārī of Rāmkel ii 53
                        ii 21. 51ff.
                                     vi 8
      conservation at
      Dākhil Darwāza at
                            ii 54
      Fīroz Mīnār ii 54
                      ii 55
      Lattan Masjid
                              iii 6
      Tāntipārā Masjid ii 55
Gaurīdāsa: house of, at Bhīṭā
                                  xi 38
            seal of, found at Bhītā xi 48 pl. 177
Gautama. See Buddha, the
Gautama Bodhisattva
      figure of, at Sahrī Bahlol
                                  xi 106 pl. 40<sup>12</sup>
                at Taxila / xv 30 pl. 24
      See also Buddha. the
Gates of Ghaznī and Somnāth at Agra
                                         iii 17
Geese in sculpture. See Hainsa
Chațikāra (Mahābrahmā) in sculpture at the Ānanda Temple xiii 89 pl. 35^{386-86}
Ghaṭiyālā, near Jodhpur: Lāt at
                                   vi 41 ·
Ghatotkachagupta: seal of, tound at Basārh
                                                iii 107
Ghaz Dherī, Chārsada: excavations at ii 107, 160ff., 173ff.
      See also Chārsada
Ghaznavid coins found at Chārsada
                                     ii 157
Ghaznī: gates of, at Agra iii 17
                                     vi 167 pls. 60, 61
Ghaznī: Mīnār at xii 128 pl. 67°
Ghiyāth Shāh of Malwa: coin of, found at Dewas
                                                     xiii 256
```

Ghiyāthu-d-Dīn A'zam Shāh's tomb at Sonārgāon ii 55, 56

Ghulam Yazdani

Antiquities of Bidar xiv 132-150 pls. 70-77

Gilt on sculpture ix 56

at Sahrī Bahlol xi 103, 111

at Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī x 29

at Taxila xiv 6 xv 4, 29

Gingee, South Arcot: conservation of the fort at vi 9, 10 pls. 1-3 viii 25fl fig. 4

Kalyāņa Mahal vi 9, 10 viii 25\frac{1}{2}.

Girnār Hill in Jaina sculpture at Rānpur vii 213 pl. 81

Glass bowl found at Brāhmanābād viii 82 pi. 23

Glass mosaics, Agra Fort iii 179

Glass objects found at Bhīṭā xi 94

Glass tiles found at Taxila xii 18 xiv 4

Godha jātaka on plaque found at Pagan vi 133 pl. 465

Godwin-Austin. Major

on the Dīmāpur columns vi 19

Gold casket found at Taxila xiv 8

Gold diadems. See Diadems

Gold leaf. See Gilt

Gold objects found at Bhīṭā xi 37, 92, 93 pl. 32

'Golden Mosque' at Gaur See Bāradwārī of Rāmkel

Gol Gumbaz, Bījāpur

conservation of ii 15, 34ff. iv 3

Mosque at ii 34ff. pls. 2. 3

Gond Kings: coins of found at Tania (C. P.) xiii 253ff.

Gondophares, the Parthian King of Taxila and Arachosia xii 7

coins of tound at Taxila xii 25, 44 xiv 22, 27, 32 pl.

Goose. See Hamsa

Gooty Fort: conservation at vi 9 pl. 14

Gerakhpur District: notes on, by Daya Ram Sahni vi 193ff. pl. 74

Gosopali, Sāran district: note on by Daya Ram Salmi vi 202

Gotamīputra Sātakarņi inscribed on coins of Nahapāna vi 208

Govardhana Mountain in sculpture at Mandor v 136 fig. 1

'Govindachandra' mentioned in an inscription at Sarnath vii 76ff.

Govindachandra of Kanauj: inscription relating to, at Saheth-Maheth vii 120

Graeco-Buddhist school of sculpture vi 144

influence of, at Mathurā ix 77, 78

See also Gāndhāra art

Hellenistic influence

Graeco-Persian workmanship (?) at Pāṭaliputra xii 70

Graeco-Syrian art xiii 10

Grāmam, South Arcot: inscription of Parantaka i at v 171-184

Granulated gold work in Grass-cutter's offering to 92 pl. 36⁴⁹ Great Renunciation. See

Great Decease, Convent o.

seals c

See also Mahāparin

Greek designs

on bricks at Mīrpus on pottery at Chār of Sūrya panel at : See also Acanthus

Atlantes
Cupids
Doric
Effigies

Greek influence

on the Indian dra in Kashmir archit on sculpture at M

at Sa

See also Graeco-B

Greek de Greek ins Greek na

Hellenist:

Greek inscriptions

on coins found at

` &

on Kshatrapa co Greek name in the Pes Greek temple compared Greek workmen in Gar Greeks, the: at Taxi Gridhrakūta identified Growse, F. S.

on the sculpture

Grundwedel, A.

on differentiating on the so-called Gryphon in sculpture Guild House at Bhīṭā Guild seals found at Bl Guns at Bidar Fort

drapery and hair xiii 16 l ūrṇā absent xiv 108

xiv 123ff. 25

vii 6 as at x 78ff

20^{f, h} xv 9, 30 pls.

a xiii 79 pls. 32¹⁷, 33⁴ v 9 pl. 3⁶

```
Hair cutting scene in relief
        at the Ananda Temple
                                    xiii 88 pl. 35<sup>37</sup>
        at Māmallapuram
                            x 53 pl. 28<sup>3</sup>
                      vii 49 pl. 13<sup>b</sup>
        at Sārnāth
 Hair-pins of copper found at Taxila
                                         xii 29 pl. 24
 Hajo, Kāmrūp district. Assam: conservation at ii 22
                                                              vi 7
                                                                      13 7
                           Mādhava-Havagrīva Temple at
                                                              ii 22
 Halo(es)
        absence of, in certain figures at Māmallapuram
        borrowed from Hellenistic art
                                        vi 149
        distinguishing mark of Sūrva
                                         x 62
        of Gupta school: elaborately ornamented ix 44
        on figure of Bodhisattva at Sānchī
                                               xiii 20
                     Bodhisattva at Sărnāth
                                                 iv 79
                     Buddha at Sārnāth
                                             xiv 99ff. pl. 63; at Taxila
                                                                           xv 3 pl. 3
                         Et passim
                     Jambhala at Sārnāth vii 71 pl. 20
                     Sūrva x 62
                     Vishņu at Rangpur
                                          xı 155 pls. 70, 71
       improperly utilised in Burmese sculptures xiii 76, 79
       ornamented with Banvan tree foliage (Gandhāra)
                          bead border iv pl. 29° x pl. 9<sup>b</sup>
                          Jambu tree foliage at Sahrī Bahlol
                                                                  xi pl. 40<sup>12</sup>
                          dog-tooth border at Mīrpur-Khās
                                                                ix pls. 36, 38
                          elaborate sculpture at Mathurā
                                                            xi 131
                                              at Mīrpur-Khās
                                                                 ix 87 pl. 38<sup>a. c</sup>
                                              iv 91, 92, 96 pl. 29°
                          flying figures (two)
                                                                       vii pl. 17
                                                                                    xiv
                              99, 117 pl. 63<sup>1-4</sup>
                          with scalloped border vi 91, 149 pls 28-. 29
                                                                                  ix 68
                              fig. 3
                           xiii pl. 23<sup>b</sup>
       oval
              vii pl. 17
                        vi pls. 33<sup>a, b</sup>, 34<sup>a, b</sup>
                                               ix pls. 20, 22<sup>b</sup>
                                                                 xi pl. 40
               iv 79
       plain
           Et passim
Hammīradeva: inscription of the reign of, at Gwālior
                                                                iii 286
Hampi, Bellary district
      Conservation at
                          iii
                                 pl. 23
                                          v 52, 53
                iii pl. 23
      map of
      Tulāpurushadāna monument at
                                          xii 142-144 pl. 84°
Hamsa jātaka depicted at Amarapura
                                            xiv 65 pl. 47<sup>a, b</sup>
Hamsa in sculpture
      on abacus of Aśoka pillar at Rāmpurvā
                  of Besnagar pillar
                                        xiii 189 pl. 53
      on Aśoka capital at Sāñchī
                                      xiii 18
      at the Avantisvami Temple, Avantipura
                                                    XII: 46
      carrying garlands at Sārnāth
```

```
Hamsa-contd.
```

carrying garlands at Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī viii 49

frieze of, at the Nanpaya Temple, Pagan vii 35

at the Qutb, Delhi xii 125

at the temple of Uttareśvara, Ter ii 202

on the Kanishka casket viii 49

in Kashmir xiii 46 xv 52, 64

note on, by Pandit Natesan xii 125-126

as ornament on platform at Saheth-Maheth vii 118 pl. 34°

sacred to the Talaings ii 100

on sealings found at Kasiā vi 65, 66

on tablet found at Rājagriha v 102

as vāhana of Brahmā iii 219 v 114 vi 173, 176 pl. 73² viii 111 ix 93 pl. 40° xiii 278 xv 96 pl. 54°

Hamśāsana at Mandalay ii 100

Hands of Buddhist figures. See Mudras

Hands of Buddhist figures carved separately and fixed to the finished figure vi 115 xii 11 pl. 8^a

Hands of sculptured figures: symbols on palms of iii 215 pl. 62^2 x pl. 6^b xi 154 pl. 70^1

web between thumb and forefinger iii 215 pl. 62

Hankin, E. H.

on the principles of Jāli work design ii 74 Harcourt, Captain A. F. P.

on the Bajaurā Temple ix 18, 24

on the rulers of Kulū vii 260, 262, 263, 268

Hare Jātaka (Daddabhāya Jāt): on plaque at Pagan vi 132 pl. 46

Hare on punch-marked coins v 155

Hare representing the moon, at Mandalay ii 97 pl. 19 Hargreaves, H.

Excavations at Sārnāth xiv 97-131 pls. 60-69

at Shāh-jī-kī-Pherī x 25-32 pls. 13-16

at Takht-ī-Bāhī x 33-39 pls. 18-22

The monolithic temples at Masrur xv 39-48 pls. 27-34

on a Bodhisattva figure at Sahrī Bahlol xi 106 pl. 4012

on coins found at Sahri Bahlol ix 49, 50

on the so-called Ekaśringa figure at Sahrī Bahlol xi 114

'Haribala' mentioned in an inscription at Kasiā x 65, 75

Haribala, Abbot: sets up a Nirvāṇa statue at Kasiā v 71 Haribara

image of, at Osiā viii 104, 114

See also Siva-Vishnu

Harihara I of Vijayanagara vii 236ff.

Harihara II of Vijayanagara vii 242ff

Hariśchandra Temple at Rohtasgarh restored ii 59

```
Hāritī
```

```
compared with Demeter
         emblems of
                      xi 107 pl. 41
         image of, at Avantipura
                                    xiii 54 pl. 28°
                   at Chārsada
                                  iii 254, 259, 260 pl. 69°
                   at Mathurā
                                 ix 77
                   at Sahri Bahlol
                                     vi 37, 117 pl. 32°
                                                          xi 107 pl. 4116
                   at Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī
                                       viii 53 pl. 14<sup>b</sup>
                   at Takht-ī-Bāhī
                                      x 37 pl. 22<sup>b</sup>
                           Hāritī is sometimes wrongly coupled with Kubera]
        [Cf. Pānchika.
 Harpocrates: bronze statuette of, found at Taxila
                                                        xii 26 pl. 20<sup>f, g, h</sup>
 Harsharāja: coin of, found at Avantipura
                                                  xiii 61
 Ḥasan Khān Sūr's tomb at Sassaram imitated at Chainpur
 Hasan Shāh: coins of, found at Avantipura
 Ḥasanpurā, Sāran district: note on, by Daya Ram Sahni
 Hashtnagar Pedestal, the: the corresponding figure found at Pālāṭū Pheri
                                                                               ii 160
     iii 244
 Hāthigumphā inscription of Khāravela at Khandagiri
                                                          ii 40, 41
 Havell, E. B.
       on Gandhāra sculpture
                                 vii 39, 147, 148
       on Hellenistic influence
                                 vii 40
       on Hindu art
                        vii 39, 40
       on Kashmir art
                          xv 51
       on Italian influence at Agra
       on Shāh Jahān's throne at Delhi
Hawk and pigeon jātaka in sculpture at Mathurā
                                                   ix 73 pl. 26
Hawks: method of catching
                                iii 267, 269
          presented as tribute
                                 iii 266, 269
Hawkins, W.
       on Agra Fort
                       iii 172-173
Hayagrīva incarnation of Vishņu in sculpture at Osiā viii 114
      See also Vishņu
Hayagrīva? on statue of Avalokiteśvara
                                           vi 92 pl. 19<sup>8</sup>
Hayagrīva Temple at Hajo
Hayāt Bakhsh Garden, Delhi Fort, restored
                                              iii 21 pl. 7
                                                          vi 6
                                                                   viii 1
                                                                           xi 8ff.
      pl. 5
Head-dress
      of Avalokiteśvara
                           xi 143 pl. 686
      of Bodhisattvas
                         vi 116
            at Mathurā
                           ix 69
            at Sahrī Bahlol
                               vi 38, 115, 116
                                                 ix 54, 55 pls. 19, 20, 21
            at Takht-ī-Bāhī, vii 145, 146 pl. 46
                         xi 11, 13 pls. 5°, 8
            at Taxila
                        rip
```

```
Head-dress—contd.
```

See also Avalokiteśvara Maitreya

of the Buddha vi 159 pl. 56 Et passim

transition style xi pl. 4219

as object of worship ix 70 pl. 25^a

of Buddhist figures

at the Ananda pagoda xiii 74 pls. 31, 38, 39

at Hmawza xi 143 pl. 68

at Taxila xii 13. 16 pls. 5°, 7° xv 26 27

conical, at Sārnāth vii 49, 55 fig. 8 xiii 121

in Gupta times ix 41

of Indra. at Mathurā ix 74 pl. 27^b

of Maitreya, at Mathurā ix 69 fig. 3

of Mārīchī iii 218 iv 87 pl. 30d

ornaments in

Dhyāni-Buddhas iii pl. $62^{2/4}$ vi pl. 23^{19} vii 52, 60 pls. 17^4 , 19^4

x 17 pl. 9°

disc vii 146 pl. 4913

tritons vii 146

peculiar at Mīrpur-Khās ix 90 pl. 38

of statuette at Taxila xii 26 pl. 20

of Vishnu ix 21 pl. 7b x 51, 58 pl. 30

See also Beard. Hair

Heber, Bishop

on the Delhi Fort ix 31 xi 6, 11

Heliocles: coin of, found at Taxila xv 31 pl. 25

Heliodorus: pillar of, at Besnagar viii 33, 127, 129 xiii 186, 190ff. xiv 66

Heinemann, S. O.

on the Tower at Chitorgadh v 46ff.

Hellenistic influence in India vii 40 ix 55. 78

exhibited in architecture at Taxila xii 31 xiv 13

by the Besnagar pillar viii 33

in drapery in Taxilan sculpture xv 26

in drama iii 75, 127. 128

in head of Dionysus found at Taxila xii 26 pl. 20

in head-dress of Bodhisattva at Sahrī Bahlol ix 55

in jewellery found at Taxila xii 27 pl. 21

on the Kanishka casket viii 33, 34, 50, 52, 53

in Sānchī sculptured relief xiii 29 pl. 18

in seal motifs v 83

in the so-called 'Silenus' from Matl rā vi 143

in statuette found at Taxila xii 2 ol. 20

in stucco head found at Taxila xii . 1. 5

in writing on earthenware ii 107

71 Hel.—Hira

```
Hellenistic-contd.
```

E. B. Havell on vii 40

Sir John Marshall on vii 40 Et passim

D. B. Spooner on vii 40

J. P. Vogel on viii 33, 34 ix 78

See also Graeco-Buddhist School

Greek designs

Greek influence

Greek inscriptions

Hemakûtam Jaina Temple at Vijayanagara viii 22ff. fig. 1 Herakles

on coin of Azilises and Azes xiv 31 pl. 2823

Hermaeus xv 33 pl. 2516.17

Kadphises I xiv 33 pl. 2935

Maues xii 46 pl. 40¹¹

Rājūvula xiv 33 pl. 2933, 34 xv 33 pl. 2515

Theophilus xv 32 pl. 256

on seal found at Taxila xiv 35

and the Nemean lion (?) in sculpture at Mathurā vi 139

Herbert, T.

on Jahangir's palace at Lahore ii 220

on Jahangir's tomb vi 14

Hermaeus: coins of, found at Chārsada ii 159

at Taxila xiv 22, 26, 29 pl. 28¹⁵ xv 20, **32, 33** pl. 25^{7-9, 16-17}

effigy of, on coin of Kadphises I xii 24, 52 xiv 33 pl. 2935

Hermaeus and Kujūla Kadphises: alliance between xii 8

Hermes: on coin of Azes I xii 47 pl. 4018

Hermit jātaka (Amba Jāt.) on plaque at Pagan vi 130 pl. 434

Hiddā. Afghanistan: jewellery found at ii 185

Hidimbā Temple. Kulū Valley iii 264, 265 v 26

Hīnayānism in Burma vi 214, 215 xv 81

in Sind xiv 94

Hindola Maḥal. Māṇḍu - iii 31ff. pls. 14-17

Hindu architecture: characteristics of iii 3

Hindu designs in Muslim buildings ii 61, 62 iii 169, 170

Hindu material utilised for Muslim buildings ii 17, 18, 52, 56 iii 31, 44 xii

122, 123, 125

Hindu Shāhi dynasty: coins of, found at Sahrī Bahlol xi 116, 117

Hinidan, near Karachi: tombs at ii 108, 109, 213-217 pl. 32

Hippolytus and Phaedra: story of same as that of Kunāla xiv 11n

Hira Lal

on the history of Bastar viii 117

on inscriptions of the Vallabhi King Dhruvasena vi 206

on the Ragholi inscription of Jayavardhana II vi 207

Hir.—Hma. 72

Hîrananda Sastrî

Excavations at Kasiā x 63-72 pls. 32-38 xi 134-140 pls. 59-67

Historical documents of Kulū vii 260-276 pls. 83-85

Inscriptions from Gwālior iii 277-288 pl. 72

Ruined temple in Nürpur Fort iv 110-120 pls. 36-40

Hirehadagalli plates of Sivaskandavarman vi 222

Hiuen Thsang

on the Asoka pillars at Pāṭaliputra xii 55

on Bodh Gayā viii 149

on the Bodhi tree viii 140

on the Buddha's relics viii 48, 49

on Buddhist remains in Kashmir xv 58, 61

on Buddhist remains in Sind xiv 94

on the Cholas iv 128

on the destruction of Buddhist shrines xi 109

on the Ekaśringa jātaka xi 113

on Gandhāra topography xi 99

on Gautama's first bath vi 153

on gold and bronze images of the Buddha viii 155

on the Kanishka Stūpa viii 53, 55

on the Kanishka Stūpa relics viii 33, 39ff.

on Kulū iii 264 vii 261, 262

on Kunāla's story xiv 11

on Kuśinārā iv 33, 34 v 77

on Kuśāgārapura v 87ff.

on Mathurā vi 140

on miniature stūpas v 97

on Nālanda monastery xiv 57

on Rājagriha xiii 265, 270, 271

on Sangrāmas in Sind ix 89

on Sārnāth iv 35. 27, 60, 61, 76, 77

on Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī x 27

on Srāvastī vii 38 39 x 3

on Śrikshetra ix 114

on Taxila xii 1, 2, 9 xiv 10, 11

on Vaisālī iii 8

on a well at Kuśanagara xi 136

Hiuen Thsang's inaccuracy vii 39

Hlèdauk Pagoda (Nyaung-gon) and its relics xi 149-151 pt. 69

Hmawza, near Prome

Atwin Moktaw Pagoda ix 119

Bawbawgyi Pagoda xi 141

Bronze images from xi 142

excavations at ix 113-123 pls. 45-51 & figs. 1-5 x 89-93 pl. 47 x: 141-148 pl. 68

funerary urns at xi 146

73 Hma.—Hos.

Hmawza—contd. inscriptions xi 141 Kanthonzin-daung ix 118 Monthèmagon ix 117 plan of ix pl. 46 Singvidaing Pagoda Srikshetra identified with ix 113 Thaungbyegon ix 117 Zegu Pagoda ix 116, 117 pl. 47 Hoey. Dr. on Saheth-Maheth vii 82ff. x 2ff. Holwell Obelisk re-erected iii 12 Hope, Sir T. C. on Siddī Sayvid's Mosque at Ahmadābad ii 31. 33 Honey-suckle design on capital at Sārnāth xiii 18 on the Besnagar pillar xiii 189 on the Rāmpurvā pillar capital in sculpture at Sahri Bahlol xi 108 Hooper, Mr. Analysis of mediæval bronze by Hooling, near Spiti: inscriptions at Horoscope of Gautama in sculpture at the Ānanda Temple xiii 80, 81 pl. 3318 at Sahrī Bahlol vi 109, 110 pl. 31 xi 105. U12 Horovitz. J. Inscription on Buddha's bowl' ix 142-145 Horse figured on lead coin(s) found at Peddamudiyam v 129 xiv 30 pl. 2818 19 on coins of Maues on coins of Taxilans xiv 28 pl. 28¹⁰ on sealing found at Basāṛh xiii 141 pl. 48 in sculpture at Amarāvatī viii pls. 29, 30 xi 34 at Bhītā ii 50 at Konārak ix 70 pl. 25⁶ at Mathura at Saheth-Maheth x 18 xiii pl. 6' 1 at Sāñchī ix 11 pl. 2 at Sirpur See also Sūrya Horse dealer jātaka (Kundaka-Sindhava Jāt.) on plaque at Pagan vi 131 pl. 445 Horse-faced figure at Osiā viii 111 See also Hayagrīva Horse sacrifice performed by Pallavas vi 222. 224 Horse, winged: in sculpture at Saheth-Maheth x 18 Hoshang Ghori of Malwa: coin of, found at Dewas xiii 256

L

74

Hos .- Hut.

'Hospital' site at Sārnāth xiii 256 Howell, G. C. L. on the Kulū Valley temples v 26 Hoysala kingdom, the vii 235ff. ıx 150-160 Hovsalas, the: in the Chola country See also Ballāla III ix 158ff. Nārasimha III ix 157 Vīra Nārasiniha ix 151 Vīra Rāmanātha ix 157 Vīra Viśvanātha ix 158 Hsüan-Tsang See Hiuen Thsang Hügel, C. F. on Jahangir's tomb vi 13 on the wood architecture of Kashmir vi 164, 166 Hultzsch, Dr. epigraphical work of, in India ii 225ff. on the Alupas vi 207 on the Dhār praśasti of Arjunavarman iii 240-243 on grants of the Valabhī king Dhruvasena vi 206 on the Hoysalas ix 152ff. on an inscription of Sarvalokāśraya vi 207 on the Nausāri plate of Sryāśraya Śilāditva on some Pallava inscriptions on the Rutlam plates of Dhruvasena H ∷ 232-238 on the Seven Pagolas vi 234 on South Indian inscriptions Human remains found at Lauriya vi 122 at Perambair viii 93, 94, 95 fig. 3 Human sacrifice at Kulū vii 267 at Kundilnagar (Assam) v. 25 at Mandalay (?) at Pagan xv 92 at Poo ix 107 in Shan States xv 92 Humāyūn: monument to, at Sārnāth iv 74th, pl. 21 Humāyūn's Masjid, Agra iii 4, 15 Humāyūn's tomb at Delhi iii 5, 25 iv 19, 20 vii 4 Humāyūn Shāh of Bidar xiv 134 Huna symbol, on coins of White Huns xv 37 pl. 2646-50 Huns: invasion of xii 8. 9 Husain Shāh of Jaunpur: coin of, found at Basārh iii 89 xiii 256 Hūshang's tomb at Māndu ii 17 iii 39-40 Hutchison. Dr. on Chambã ii 271

vii 263

on the rulers of Kulū

Huvishka, the Kushān xii 8 coins of, found at Tordher ii 186, 188, 189 pl. 28a figure of, at Sahrī Bahlol ix 60 pl. 21^a inscriptions of reign of ix 125, 126 Mathurā sculpture flourished during reign of ix 75, 79 Huzūrī Bāgh, Lahore: conservation at vi 5 Hyderābād State: conservation in

See also Daulatābād

Hymns recited in Saiva temples viii 125

1

Ibrāhīm Chishtī's tomb at Lucknow xii 135 pls. 77. 78 Ibrāhīm Rauza at Bījāpur repaired ii 16 ix 4 Ibrāhīm Shāh of Jaunpur: coin of. found at Rājgīr v 102 Iconoclasm at the Qutb. Delhi xii 125 v 34. 40 Iconoclasm of Aurangzeb vi 163 of Sikandar Shāh xv 52, 56, 62

See also Vandalism

Iconographical notes on the Seven Pagodas x 49-62 pls. 26-30

Idharasa: coin of, found at Taxila xiv 27. 32 pl. 2929 xv 32 pl. 25

Iltutmish. See Altamish

Immadi-Nrisimha of Vijayanagar viii 169, 170

Incarnations of Vishnu. See Vishnu, incarnation of

Incense burner found at Kasiā v 69, 79 pl. 28

ii 187, 191, 193 Incrustrate jewels

Indian artists at Pagan xiii 69. 71

Indian character of the sculptures of Mathurā vi 145 ix 77. 78

Indian influence on western jewellery ii 193

> on Burmese art ziv 56

on Burmese cave architecture xiv 46

Indian motifs in Kashmir sculpture xv 52

Indo-Corinthian capitals

at Charsāda ii 172, 179

at Sahrī Bahlol xi 111. 119 pl. 44

Indo-Corinthian pilasters at Chārsada ii 167, 168, 169, 170

x 26 pl. 14 at Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī viii 44

pl. $32^{\rm b}$ at Takht-i-Bāhī x 36, 37

Indo-Greek coins. See Coins, Indo-Greek

Indo-Hellenic (so-called) school of sculpture at Mathurā vi 144

Indo-Parthians. See Coins, Indo-Parthian

Indo-Persian capital at Chārsada

Indo-Persepolitan capitals at Sārnāth xiv 111, 117

Indo-Sassanian coins. See Coins, Indo-Sassanian

Indo-Scythic coins. See Coins, Indo-Scythian

Indo-Scythic dress of figures at Taxila xii 14 pl. 10

Indra

figure of, at Māmallapuram? x 52

at Mandalay ii 97 pl. 19

at Masrur xv 46 pl. 33^a

at Sārnāth? vii 51 pl. 13

at Taxila ? xv 24 pl. 24

absent from the birth scene in the Ānanda Temple sculpture xiii

as prototype of Avalokita vii 144

visit of, to the Buddha in sculpture at Mathurā vi 152 ix 79, 73 pls. 25^a , 27^b

at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 141, 142 pl. 441

See also Indrasaila Cave

Indrakīla Hill? near Bezwada: pillar on xv 95ff.

Indrakīla inscription xv 98-100

Indramitra: coin ot, found at Pāṭaliputra xii 79, 85

Indraśaila cave in sculpture at Mathurā ix 70, 73 pls. 25, 27

See also Indra, visit of

Indreśvara Temple at Kāṅgṛā: damaged by earthquake v 15 pl. 3

'Indus '88. Sculpture lost in iii 248

Ink brushes ii 257, 262

Ink writing on pottery ii 107

Inscriptions

Abhona plates ix 124

Aihole, relating to Pulikeśin II vii 195

Aimer Museum viii 118

Amarāvatī v 165 viii pl. 30d

relating to Krishnaraya viii 175, 178

Andhau. Kach: of reign of Rudradaman v 166, 167

Āndhra vii 225

Armenian: in Baluchistan ii 272-274 figs. 1-3

Bai. Central Asia: Chinese inscriptions from vii 277-279 pl. 86

Baijnāth praśastis v 16-20

Bastar State viii 123

Besnagar pillar : relating to Heliodorus viii 127-129 pl. 46 xiii 190 xiv 65

Bezwada: relating to Yuddhamalla ix 127

pillar xv 98-100

Bharidi Dih (Gupta) vii 225

Bhītā xi 48

Bodh-Gavā railing viii 118

on Bodhisattva pedestal at Saheth-Maheth x 11 pl. 6ª

on bowl found at Saheth-Maheth x 15 pl. 6°

Boyer, l'Abbé: on ii 164 iii 123, 125, 129, 246, 254

Brāhmī

at Amarāvatī v 165

```
Inscriptions—contd.
      Brāhmī—contd.
            at Āṇaimalai, Madura
                                    vi 40, 208
            at Arittapatti, Madura
                                     vi 208
            at Bhītā
                       xi 44
                  on sealings
                                xi 57
                  on coins
                             xi 65, 66, 67, 70
            at Kasiā
                       vi 49, 61
            at Khalatse
                          ix 104
            at Ladākh
                         v 165
            at Madras
                         vi 208
            at Madura
                         ix 125
            at Marugāltalai Cave, near Palamcottah
                                                     vi 40, 41, 208
            at Māt, near Mathurā: on Kanishka statue
                                                          xi 123
                                    on figure
                                                xi 124 pl. 54
            at Mathurā: on Jaina image
                                            xi 133
            at Rājagriha
                           v 102
           at Saheth-Maheth
                                vii 108
                        xiii 31 Et passim
           at Sāñchī
                         vi 95ff. xiv 111, 120-123 pls. 68, 69
           at Sārnāth
                             vi 208
                                      vii 224
           in South India
           at Taxila: on coins of White Huns
                                                  xv 37 pl. 26
                        on gold ring
                                       xii 27
                        on a goldsmith's crucible
                                                   xii 41
           etc.,
     on bricks at Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī
                                    viii 55, 56 fig. 4
               at Mathurā
                             xi 129
     on 'Buddha's Bowl' (so-called)
                                       ix 142-145
     on Buddhist figures at Sārnāth
                                      xiv 98ff.
                        vi 213
                v 170
                                  vii 232
                                            viii 124
     Burmese
                                                      ix 120
                                                                x 89ff.
                                                                          xi 147.
         148
           See also Hmawza
                   Pali
                   Pvu
               ii 228, 239-271 pls. & figs. 1-5
     Chambā
                                                iii 236
     Chārsada: Kharoshthī
                              iii 289-291
    Chinese: from Bai, Central Asia
                                        vii 277-279 pl. 86
     Daulatābād relating to Śańkaragaṇa
                                           vii 226
    Deoghar: relating to Adityasena
                                        ii 230
           ii 18 iii 238ff.:
    Dhār
           relating to Arjunavarman
                                       iii 240-243
           relating to King Bhoja
                                   iii 238-240
             viii 124
    Dutch
```

Finot, L.: on Burmese

Forged: from Eastern Bengal

x 89

xi 141, 142

vii 255-259 p.l 82

```
Inscriptions—contd.
                 iii 244-260 pls. 68, 69 fig. 1
      Gandhāra
      Grāmam, relating to Parāntaka I v 171-184
     Greek: on coins ix 50
                                xi 63, 64, 65
                                               xii 42. 45ft.
                                                            xiii 235
                                                                      xiv 29ff.
         xv 31ff.
     Gupta
              vi 208
            at Bharadi Dih
                             vii 225
           from Bhuj
                        v 167
           at Sārnāth
                        iv 66ff., 103
                                       v 167
           at Wano
                       vii 225
     Gwālior: etc., etc.
                          iii 277-288
                               xi 141ff. pl. 681
     Hmawza: Pāli
                       x 89
                       xi 147, 148
                 Pvu
     Hultzsch, Dr.: on South Indian
                                      viii 170
     Isāpur: relating to Vāsishka x 40ff.
     Jain ix 131
     Jogīmārā, at Rāmgarh Hill iii 128-129 pl. 43<sup>h</sup>
     Junăgadh: relating to Rudradăman v 166, 167
                                                        xiv 70
     Kangrā: on Buddha statuette iv 108-109
     Kasiā
            iv 47
                     v 80ff.
                              vi 61ff.
                                        x 73-77
     Khandagiri
                 ii 40
      Kharoshthī: at Chārsada ii 107, 163, 164, 167, 176 figs. 16, 23
                                                                     iii 289-291
                  at Khalatse
                                ix 104
                  at Ladākh
                               v 165
                  at Mathurā
                               vi 138
                  at Peshawar viii 130 pl. 47
                   at Sahrī Bahlol, on potsherds
                                                  xi 109, 110
                   at Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī
                                        viii 51ff.
                   at Taxila, on coins
                                        xii 44
                                                xiv 29ff.
                                                           xv 31ff.
                             at the Dharmarājikā Stūpa
                                                          xiv 2
                             on silver scrolls
                                              xii 18, 19
                   etc., etc.
      Kosām
              xiii 263
      Krishna Sāstri, H.: on Pallava
      Kuļū: masks with vii 270 pl. 84
              relating to Bahādur Singh iii 261-269 pl. 71
      Kushāna: at Kasiā
                            vi 34
                 at Sārnāth iv 70ff.. 102
      Ladākh
              v 165
      Lüders, H.: on
                        ii 164
                                 iii 289-291
                                              vi 207, 208
                                                            viii 116. 175
      Madras Museum
                        v 168
                        ix 125
      Madura (Brāhmī)
      Māndhātā: relating to Devapāla
                                       v 168
      Mandor
              ix 100-103
      Mathurā xi 123, 129
```

79 Ing.

Inscriptions—contd.

Mayidavolu: relating to Sivaskandavarman vi 222

Mount Abu (Vimala) viii 116

Nausārī: relating to Sryāśraya Śīlāditya vi 207

Nāsik: relating to Iśvarasena xiii 230

Olakkür, South Arcot: ix 126

Padmāvatī: relating to Manibhadra xv 106

Pāli

in Burma See also Hmawza v 170.

at Hmawza x 89, xi 141ff. pl. 681

at Sāñchī vi 96

at Sārnāth vii 74 pl. 21

vi 207ff., 218, 222ff. Pallava

xii 78 Pāṭaliputra

Peshawar: on Kanishka casket viii 51ff.

Peshawar Museum: relating to Sādhakamitra viii 131

> a Persian viii 203-206

Pyu: at Hmawza xi 147, 148

Ragholi: relating to Jayavardhana II vi 207

v 166 Rājagriha

Rāmpurvā pillar vii 185

Ratlām: relating to Dhruvasena II ii 232-238 pls. 1, 2

Saheth-Maheth: relating to Govindachandra of Kanauj vii 120

Sānchī: Pāli vi 96

> votive xiii 4, 6, 7

Sanskrit: earliest known x 44

Sāradā vi 210 xiii 61, 62

iv 66ff., 89ff. pl. 32 Särnäth v 166 vi 95-101 pl. 30 vii 73-80 xiv

111. 120-129 pl. 69

Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī: on bricks viii 55, 56 fig. 4. See Peshawar

Sitabenga, Rāmgarh Hill iii 124-128 pl. 43^a

Śrāvastī viii 133-138

on swords in the Delhi Museum xv 111-113

xii 17, 18, 19 pls. 11, 14 Taxila

Taxila Vase vi 208

Tibetan ix 104ff.

Tiruvālangādu iii 234 v 169 xi 173

Tiruvannāmalai viii 178ff.

iii 270-276 Trichinopoly Cave

Uttaramallūr iv 131-145

Vemalūrpadu: relating to Amma II ix 128

G. Venkoba Rao on vi 208

vii 231 Vijayanagara v 169

Vizagapatam v 168

Wano (Gupta) vii 225 Inscriptions—contd.

relating to Ādityasena at Deogarh ii 230 Amma II at Vemaļūrpadu 1x 128

Arjunavarman at Dhār iii 240-243

Āsaṭa-deva of Chambā ii 258ff.

Aśoka at Ganjam iii 68

at Rāmpurvā ii 39 vii 185

at Sārnāth iv 69ff., 91

Bahādur Singh of Kulū iii 261-269 pl. 71

Bhāgavata, at Besnagar — xiii 190

Bhojadeva: at Dhār iii 238-240

at Gwalior iii 277-288 pl. 72

Budhagupta at Sārnāth xiv 125, 126, 130

Chāhamānas vi 210

Chalukvas, the vi 208 vii 226

Chāmuṇḍa II at Aihole vii 193

Cholas, the iv 128, 129 v 169, 171ff, vi 212 vii 230

viii 121 ix 128

Devapāla: at Māndhātā v 168

Dhruvasena, the Valabhi King vi 206

Dhruvasena II at Ratlām — ii 232-238 pls. 1, 2

the Gāhadavālas of Kanauj - vii 227, 228

Ganapati: at Gwalior iii 286

Gāngas, the v 165, 169 viii 121

Govindachandra, at Saheth-Maheth vii 120

Hammīradeva: at Gwālior iii 286

Heliodorus, at Besnagat viii 127-129 pl. 46 xiii 199

Huvishka ix 125, 126

Īśvarasena: at Nāsik xiii 230

Jayavandhana H at Ragholi vi 207

the Kākatīya dynastv v 168

Kakkuka: at Gwālior iii 287

Kanishka iv 36, 127 ix 135-145 pts. 52, 53

Kirtivarman II. from Kendür viii 117

Kodumbalur Chiefs vii 231

Krishnarāya of Vijayanagar viii 174ff.

Kulottuńga iv 129

Kumāragupta at Sārnāth vi 99 xiv 124, 130

Maņibhadra: at Padmāvatī xv 106

Mārañjadaivan iii 272

Meruvarman of Chambā ii 240ff.

Muḥammad Tāhir: at Māṇdu iii 36

Nugrat Shāh at Gaur in 230, 231

the Pallavas iv 128ff. vi 207ff., 218, 222ff. viii 120

the Pandyas iv 129 v 169 vi 211 vii 229

Inscriptions—contd.

relating to—contd.

Parabala at Pathāri viii 116 Parakesari-varman (=Parāntaka) iv 133ff. Paramāras of Chandrāvatī vi 209 vii 226 Parāntaka, the Chola iv 131ff. v 171-184 Pratīhāras vi 209 viii 117 Pulikeśin at Aihole vii 195 Pūrnavarman, from Java vii 233 Rājendra Chola: at Tiruvālangādu iii 233-235 Rājjila, a feudatory of Varmalāta the Rāshtrakūtas iv 129-130 vii 226 Rudradāman at Junāgadh v 166, 167 xiv 70 Sādhakamitra in the Peshawar Museum viii 131 Śańkaragana, a Rāshtrakūta vii 226 Sarvalokāśrava (E. Chalukyan) vi 207 Sivaskandavarman at Mavidavolu Somayarmadeva of Chambā ii 255ff Śrvāśraya Silāditya at Nausārī vi 207 the $Tul\bar{a}purusha$ ceremony xii 142 Varaguna, a Pāndya King iii 272. 274 iv 129 v 169 vi 211, 212

Varmalāta from Vasantagarh viii 117 Vāsishka at Īsāpur x 41ff. Vidagdha-deva at Chambā ii 251ff. Vijaya-Deva Varman vii 223 Vijayanaras, the vi 210 vii 231 Yagākaravarman of Chambā ii 248ff Yuddhamalla at Bezwada ix 127

See also Epigraphical summaries

Seals and sealings

Votive tablets

Ionic capitals in Kashmir buildings xv 51

Ionic columns at Taxila xii 9, 36, 37 pls. 33. 34

Iranian origin (?) of Mārīchī's head-dress iii 218

Iron: analyses of ancient xiii 20, 204, 205

Iron weapons found at Tinnevelly ii 131 pl. 23

Iron wedges found at bottom of the Besnagar column xiii 219 pl. 63 Sānchī pillar xiii 20

Iron objects found at Bhīṭā xi 91, 92

at Taxila xiv 17 pls, 25, 26

Iron pillar at Delhi ii 207 pl. 31

at Dhar ii 1 09 205-212 pl. 31 iii 44

at Mount Abu ii 207 pl. 51

Irrigation in Southern India in ancient times ni 202-211

Irrigation-contd.

at Besnagar xiv 69, 70

See also Canals

'Isā Khān's tomb, Delhi. restored iii 6, 23 pl. 8 and fig. 2 vi 6 Īśānachandramāṇikya of Tipperah: coin of, in the Indian Museum xiii 250 Īśānadāsa: seal of, found at Basāṛh iii 114 xiii 140 pl. 48³²¹ Īsāpur, near Mathurā

inscription at, relating to Vāsishka x 41ff.

sacrificial posts at x 40-48 pls. 23, 24

Islām Shāh: coin of, found at Rājgīr v 102

Iśvaradatta: coin of, found at Besnagar xiv 75, 88

at Sārvāniā xiii 228, 229, 241

date of xiii 228

Iśvarasena: inscription at Nāsik relating to xiii 230

Īśvarī: image of, at Trichinopoly iii 67

See also Durgā

Śakti

Italian influence in art at Agra and Delhi iv 1, 13 I'timādu-d-Daulah's tomb at Agra, restored ii 23. 74-75 iv 15 It-sing

on Buddhist creed tablets v 80

on the positions of images of Hāritī xi 107

on Sārnāth iv 61

on Śrikshetra ix 114

Ivory dagger found at Sankaram vii 170, 171

Ivory die found at Kasiā vi 57

at Shāh-jī-kī-Dheri x 29, 31

Ivory objects found at Bhītā xi 93

Ivory relic easket found at Taxila (Dh. S.⁹) xv 5 pl. 4¹

Ivory seal-moulds found at Bhītā xi 45, 48 pl. 17^{2, 3}

J

Jackson. V. H.

Notes on old Rājagṛiha xiii 265-271 pl. 71 Jagannātha Temple (Puri) annals ii 44 Jagat Singh at Sārnāth iv 60ff.. 112ff. xiv 97 Jagat Singh Stūpa at Sārnāth iv 65ff. pl. 17 vii 64ff. pl. 18 Jahānārā's tomb. Delhi, restored ii 27, 28 iv 20 fig. 12 Jahāngīr: buildings of. See Agra

Delhi

Lahore

Shāhdara

fon Agra Fort iii 171, 172, 173, 174
 on Dhār and Māṇḍu ii 18, 19, 109

on Kāngrā Fort v 11. 13

Jah. - Jam.

83 Jahāngīrī Maḥal at Agra Fort ii 23, 61-67 pls. 9, 10 111 169iv 12. 13 pl. 3 & figs. 4, 7 vi 4 vii 14ff. at Lahore ii 219 Jahāngīr's mausoleum at Shāhdara iii 5 vi 5, 12-14 pl. 4 vii 4 Jahāz Mahal, Māndū iii 42-43 pl. 21 & figs. 6, 7 Jaina caves at Khandagiri ii 20, 40-42 Jaina iconography v 141-149 figs. 1, 2 Jaina figures at Dānavulapād iii 78 v 121 in the Central Provinces iii 55 at Rājagriha v 96 at Rāmatīrtham x 83 pl. 43 positions of hands in See also Kumbhāriā Sakunika-vihāra v 141 Tejapāla's Temple, Mt. Abu r 141 Jaina remains at Taxila xiv 2 Jaina records ix 131, 132 Jaina sculpture at Kumbhāriā Saheth-Maheth vii 115 Jaina Temples at Aihole vii 195 viii 108 pl. 40 at Osiā vii 205ff. at Ranpur at Saheth-Maheth vii 113 Jaina Tower at Chitorgarh v 43-49 pls, 17-20 Jains at Sarnath Jaisalmer State: conservation in v 5 Jaisinghpura, near Mathura: excavations at xi 130-131 Jalālī, Aligarh district: Balban's Mosque at xiv 151ff. pls. 78, 79 Jalāl-ud-dīn Muḥammad Shāh of Bengal: coin of. found at Jessore xiii 257 pl 69^{28} Jalakantheśvarasvāmi Temple at Vellore iii |67, 68 Jāli work: geometrical principles of Jamā'at Khānah Mosque at Delhi restored iv 20 Jamalgarhi Buddhist sculptures from iii 247 work of clearance at vii 4 Jambhala image of, at Lucknow iii 219, 220 fig. 1 at Sārnāth vii 71 pl. 20 Jambhala and Ganesa compared iii 220 Jambu tree in sculpture at the Ananda Temple xiii 81, 82 pl. 3320,21

Jambudvīpa column said to have been erected by Aśoka at Pāṭaliputra XII 55

at Sahri Bahlol

xi 106 pl. 4012

```
'Jambupati' image of Buddha at Pagan v 132 pl. 538
                                                              (cf. Manjuśri)
Jāmi ' Masjid, Lucknow
               Māndu
                         iii 40-42 pls. 18, 19, 20 & fig. 5
                       xii 35ff. pls. 33, 36, 37
Jandiāl site, Taxila
                           xii 35, 36 pl. 33
Jandiāl Temple, Taxila
Janigir, near Bilāspur (C. P.): conservation at ix 8
Jarāsandha and Bhīma: fight between, in sculpture at the Lucknow Museum
                                                                                    ix
    149 pl. 54
Jaswant Singh's Chattri, Agra x 96ff. pls. 51-53
Jātaka scenes in sculpture and painting
                                            vi 155ff.
                                                        ix 43
                           in Burma
                                                 vi 29, 38-40, 128ff. pls. 42-50
                                        iii 71
                                      xii 87-119 pls. 50-60
                                                             xiii 67ff.
                                                                         xiv 65 pl. 47
                                32
                                           ii 166ff.
                           at Chārsada
                           at Jamālgarhī
                                             vi 155
                           at Lucknow
                                           ix 147
                           at Mathurā
                                          vi 138, 155ff.
                                                           ix 72ff.
                           at Sahrī Bahlol
                                              ix 43ff.
                           at Takht-i-Bāhī
                                              vii 139
Jātakas depicted*
      Aggika
                xii 113 pl. 5848
                     vi 133 pl. 47
      Ahigundika
               vi 130 pl. 43 xii 111 pl. 5743
      Amba
                 vi 133 pl. 47
      Arañña
                 xii 99 pl. 519
      Avāriya
      Āyachītabhatta
                        vi 129 pl. 42
      Ayakūta
                  vi 133 pl. 47
              xii 102, 106 pls. 5313, 5529
      Baka
      Bandhanāgāra
                       xii 107 pl. 56<sup>34</sup>
                xii 103 114 pls. 53<sup>21</sup>, 58<sup>50</sup>
      Bāveru
      Bhikkhu-Parampara vi 135 pl. 49
      Chakkavāka
                     xii 107 pl. 55<sup>33</sup>
      Chandakinnara
                        xii 100 pl. 51<sup>12</sup>
      Chhadanta vi 136 pl. 50 (Sāñchī)
                                            xiii 10 pl. 6
      Chatu-dvāra
                     vi 134 pl. 47
      Daddabhāva
                      vi 132 pl. 46
      Dasa Brāhmana
                         vi 135 pl. 49
      Devadhamma
                       vi 128 pl. 42 xii 112 pl. 4845
      Dighitikosala
                       xii 98 pl. 517
      Dipankara-
            Chārsada
                         ii 166, 169, 170 pl. 27<sup>3</sup>
            Hmawza
                        xi 142 pl. 684
            Lucknow
                         ix 147 pl. 54°
            Mathurā
                        ix 71, 72, 78 pl. 25° & fig. 5
```

^{*} The provenance is indicated only when it is not Burma.

Jātakas—contd.

Dipankara—contd.

Pagan vi pl. 50

Sahrī-Bahlol ix 54 pl. 16° xi 105

Takht-i-Bāhī vii 139 pl. 42^d

Dubbalakattha xii 111 pl. 5742

Dutiva-Palāyi vi 131 pl. 44

Ekarāja xii 106 pl. 5530

Gandhāra xii 109 pl. 56³⁸

Gangamāla vi 134 pl. 47

Godha vi 133 pl. 46 xii 108 pl. 5637

Kachchhapa (Mathurā) vi 156-157 fig. 1 ix 78

Kakkaṭa xii 97, 114 pls. 504, 5952

Kālinga vi 135 pl. 48

K⁵maniggaha vi 130 pl. 44

Kāmatappatu vi 132 pl. 45

Kaṇavera xii 108 pl. 56³⁶

Kanha-dipāyana vi 134 pl. 48

Kāya-chhinda vi 132 pl. 45

Keļisīla xii 107-108 pl. 5635

Khadirangāra xii 113 pl. 5847

Kimchhando vi 156 pl. 49

Komāya-putta vi 132 pl. 45

Kshāntivādin (Sărnāth) vi 71 pl. 20

Kumbha vi 136 pl. 50

Kumbhīla xii 105 pl. 55²⁸ See also Vānarinda jāt

Kundaka-Sindhara vi 131 pl. 44

Lakkhana vi 129 pl. 42 xii 101-102 pl. 5317

Mahājanaka xiv 64 pl. 41°

Maitrakanyaka (Sahrī Bahlol) ix 43, 52 pl. 17

Makhādeva vi 129 pl. 42

Mamsa xii 105 pl. 5426

Mandhātu xii 96, 97, 114 pls. 502, 5951

Maṇi-Khaṇtha vi 131 pl. 44

Mātanga vi 135 pl. 49

Māta-Rodana vi 132 pl. 46

Migapotaka xii 99 pl. 518

Mittāmitta vi 134 pl. 48

Mudulakkhana xii 110-111 pl. 5741

Naļapāna vi 129 pl. 42 xii 141 pl. 82^b

Nānachchhanda vi 131 pl. 45 xii 115 pl. 5956

Vandivisāla vi 129 pl. 43

Nandiyamiga xii 106 pl. 5532

Neru xii 100 pl. 51°

Nigrodha vi 134 pl 48

Jātakas—contd.

Jātakas: history of

Jats: spoliation by

xii 88, 89

xii 5

xiv !

references to Taxila in the

Palāsa xii 98 pl. 50⁶ xii 104, 112 pls. 5425, 5744 Rādha vi 130 pl. 43 Rājovāda Sādhina vi 135 pl. 48 xii 112 pl. 5846 Sakuna Sālaka xii 96 pl. 50¹ Sālūka vi 131 pl. 44 vi 136 pl. 50 Sambhava xii 109-110 pl. 56³⁹ Sanınddavāņija xii 100 pl. 51¹¹ Samugga Sankhadhama xiixii 115 pl. 59⁵⁵ Satapatta xii 103-104 pl. 5423 Sirikāļakanņi Sivi-rāja vi 135-136 pl. 49 Sijāma (Jamālgarhī) vi 155 Somadatta vi 130 pl. 43 Suchachha vi 132 pl. 46 Sumedha-paṇḍita vi 135 pl. 49 vi 132 pl. 45 Supatta Suvaņņasāma xiv 65 pl. 47°, d Takka xii 110 pl. 6740 xii 105 pl. 54²⁷ Thusa Tilamutthi xii 102 pl. 53¹⁹ Tirīṭavachchha xii 97 pl. 50³ vi 129 pl. 42²⁵ Titthi Tittira vi 132 pl. 45 Udapānadūsaka xii 113, 114 pls. 58⁴⁹, 59⁵⁴ Udava vi 134 pl. 48 xii 98, 103, 114 pls. 50⁵, 53²⁰, 59⁵. Ulūka (Mathurā ix 73) vi 133 pl. 47 ix 72 pl. 26°) xii 104 pl. 54²⁴ Valāhassa (Mathurā vi 129 pl. 43 xii 105 pl. 55²⁸ Vānarinda Vannāroha xii 106 pl. 5531 Vattaka vi 130 pl. 43 xii 101 pl. 52^{13a} Visevha vi 133 pl. 46 Viśvantara Mathurā and Jamālgarhi vi 155 pl. 51° Sahrī Bahlol ix 52, 72 pl. 18^a Vyāghrī Mathurā vi 156 Sahrī Bahlol ix 72

87 Jau.—Kad.

Jaunpur

conservation at vi 3

Husain Shāh of: coin of iii 89 xiii 256

Ibrāhīm Shāh of: coin of v 102

screen arches of xii 128

Sharqī Kings' tombs at ii 25

Jawāb at the Tāj Maḥal: restoration of iii 4, 13 pls. 1, 2 Jaya and Vijaya

figures of, at Mathurā ix 71 pl. 25

at the Narasimhanātha Temple iv 123

'Jayapāla' mentioned in a Sārnāth Inscription vii 75

Jayagupta: coin of, found at Kasiā x 64, 71

Jayāpīda Vinayāditya: coins of, found in Kashmir xv 60

Jayasimhadeva: coin of, found at Avantipura xiii 61

Jayavasuda: house of, at Bhīṭā xi 35ff.

medallion of, found at Bhīṭā ix 40 xi 36

seal die of, found at Bhīṭā xi 36, 48 pl. 172

Jetavana, the: near Śrāvastī vii 82, 84, 120, 130, 131 viii 137 ıx 79 x 1ff. Jewellery

Buddhist ii 185-194 pl. 28

found at Taxila xii 26, 27, 28, 41, 42 pls. 21, 22, 39 xy 5, 10ff. pls.

4, 5

in sculpture at the Ananda Temple xiii 73 pls. 38, 39

In many illustrations passim

Jhāllāwār Darbar: conservation by v 5

Jīvadāman, a Kshatrapa xiii 230

Jodh Bāī's palace at Fathpur Sīkrī, repaired iii 5

Jogimārā Cave, Ramgarh Hill iii 123ff.

inscription at iii 128, 129 pl. 43b

Jogini Temple at Bheraghat vii 234

See also Yogini(s)

Jones, Captain Sir J.

Sells the Delhi throne panels to the British Government 11.26 $Jus\ primue\ noctis$ in Burma 128 xv 88, 89, 92

Jválá-mukhí sanctuary, Kāngrá v 25

K

Kach: Armenian inscriptions from ii 272

Kachcha Kot, Taxila xii 4

Kachchhapa jātaka in sculpture at Mathurā vi 156 fig. 1 ix 78

Kadambas, the: enemies of the Pallavas vi 225

Kadaphes (?): coin of, found at Taxila xiv 27

Kad.—Kan.

Kadphises I: coins of, found at Taxila xiv 22, 27, 33-34 pl. 2935-40 xv 20, 34 pl. 25^{18, 19} Kadphises II: coins of, found at Basārh xiii 122 at Bhitā xi 63 at Kasiā iv 52 at Taxila xv 24 Kākatīya dynasty, the: inscriptions relating to v 168 genealogy of Kakkuka: inscriptions relating to, at Ghatiyāla vi 209 Kalachuri Temple at Kasiā v 75ff. Kāladevala's visit to the child Buddha: in sculpture at the Ānanda Temple xii 79, 80 pl. 32¹⁷ Kāļamukha sect, the vii 234 Kalānūr, Gurdaspur district: Takht-i-Akbarī at vii 31-32 fig. 1 Kalaśa: coin of, found at Avantipura Kalaśa (flower-pot) symbol on sealings from Basārh iii 105, 113ff. pls. 405, 4120, 25, 38, 4235.36 37.45 xiii 108, 111, 121, 124, 127, 137 pls. 47²⁷², 49⁶²⁴ 'Kāleśvara' inscribed on sealing found at Bhītā xi 49 pl. 18 Kāleśvara Temple at Ter ii 200ff. Kālī: image of, at Dhamnār v 111 See also Durgā Kālikā Devī Kālidāsa on Taxila xiv 37 See also Šakuntalā Kālikā Devī: image of the Buddha worshipped as ii 160 iii 258 Kalinjar Fort, Bānda District (U. P.), repaired Kaliñjrā, Sāran district: note on, by Daya Ram Sahni vi 201-202 Kāliya: taming of, by Krishņa, in sculpture at Mandor v 138, 139 fig. 2 Kalyāṇa Maḥall, Gingee: conservation of vi 9, 10 pl. 2ª viii 25ff. fig. 4 Kamalādevī of Tipperah: coins of, in the Indian Museum xiii 250 Kamāl Maulā Masjid at Dhār restored ii 17, 18 Sanskrit inscription at ii 18 Kanauj. See Qanauj Kānchī: captured by Vikramāditya II vi 231 Kānchīpuram (Conjeeveram): a seat of Sanskrit learning vi 236 Kāñgrā Monuments, damaged by the 1905 earthquake v 1, 10-25 pls. 1-7 statuette of a Buddha from iv 107-109 pl. 35 Vajreśvarī Temple v 16 pl. 4 Kängra Fort: history of v 11-12 Kanishka casket inscriptions ix 135-141 pls, 52-53 Sec also Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī Kanishka, the Kushān coins of, found at Bhīțā xi 34, 63

Kan. Kar.

89 Kanishka—contd. coins of—contd. at Chārsada ii 150, 159 at Kasiā iv 52 at Pāṭaliputra xii 79, 84, 85 at Saheth-Maheth vii 83 viii 35 x 16 at Saidpur, Sind xiv 94, 95 at Taxila xv 34 pl. 25 at Tordher ii 186 figure of, on relic casket found at Peshawar viii 50 inscriptions connected with iv 36, 127 statue of, found at Māt xi 120ff. pl. 53 Kanishka period of Buddhist art iii 259 Kanishka's Buddhism ix 136 Kanishka Stūpa at Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī clue to discovery given by M. Foucher viii 38 relics found in viii 49ff. See also Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī Kañjur stone-work at Taxila xii 12ff. fig. 1 Kankāli Tīlā site at Mathurā vi 139 Kanthaka, Siddhartha's horse: in sculpture at the Ananda Temple xii: 88, 87 89 pls. 34. 35; at Taxila xiv 6 See also Buddha: flight from Kapilavastu Kapilavastu Flight of Siddhartha from, in sculpture at Amarāvatī vi 146 at the Ananda Temple xiii 87 pl. 3433 at Chārsada ii 166, 168 pl. 27⁴ vi 144. 146 at Mathurā at Sahrī Bahlol xi 105 at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 139 xi 119 See also Buddha: flight of from Kapilavastu Kärle Caves, near Poona: proposal to colour-wash the figures at Karanda-venuvana, Rājagriha v 93ff. Karikāla, a Chola King Karņāṭaka, the: rulers of xi 177ff. See Punch-marked coins Kārshāpaņas. Kārttikeva

figure of, at Avantipura xiii 53 pl. 28 at Baijnāth v 21 fig. 4 xv 46 pls. 32°, 33° at Masrur See also Kumāra Mahāsena

Skanda

Kārvān, ? Baroda State: worship of Lakulīśa at vi 180ff.

Kashmir

Gardens of vi 6, 7

Muhammadan architecture in vi 161-170 pls. 57-72

Pre-Muhammadan monuments of xv 49-78 pls. 35-47

Siva temples of xv 74. 75

Wood architecture of vi 42

See also Ākhūn Mullā Shāh Mosque vi 169

Amir Mosque, Pampur vi 167, 168

Avantipura xiii 40ff. xv 69

Babor vi 7

Bumazu xv 76

Buniār xv 67

Jayapura Andarkot xv 66

Mārtāṇḍa xv 62

Nicholls, W. H. vi 42, 161ff.

Parihāsapura xv 58, 63

Pāyar xv 75, 76

Purāņādhishthāna xv 61

Sankaragaurīšvara Temple xv 71

Sankarapurapattana (Patan) xv 71

Shāh Hamadān Mosque vi 166ff. pls. 68-72

Shālimār Bāgh vi 6

Sugandheśa Temple – xv 71

Kasiā, Gorakhpur district

Anrudhvā Mound v 76 xi 139

coins found at iv 52

excavations at iv 33, 43-58 pls. 6-14 v 61-85 pls. 23-28 & figs. 1-3 vi 34, 43-67 pls. 12-16 & figs. 1-3 vi 63-72 pls. 23-28 vi 134-140 pls. 59-67

Hindu monuments at v 59

inscriptions from iv 47 v 80 vi 61ff. x 73-79 pl. 39

Kalachuri Temple v 75ff.

Kusinārā identified with iv 43

Māthā Kùar kā Koṭ at: excavated v 66ff. pl. 24 xi 138, 139

Mauryan room at iv 51

Mahāparinirvāņa Convent at v 82, 83, 84 vi 58, 63ff. x 64, 71 xi 136 pl. 54 4

monasteries at v 66ff. vi 46ff.

monastery at, destroyed by fire v 57, 70, 71

Nirvāņa Stūpas at x 64ff.

Nirvāṇa Temples at iv 45ff. xi 134

plans of iv pl. 6 v pls. 23, 26 vi pls. 12, 13, 15 x pls. 31, 32, 37 xi pls. 59-63

Rāmābhār x 69ff. xi 139

Sabbath Hall vi 48, 52

Seals found at v 83 vi 63ff-

91

```
Kasiā- -contd.
```

Simhāsana at iv 58

x 64ff. Stūpas at v 64

Temple of the dying Buddha at

terra-cottas found at v 77

votive Tablets found at vi 66ff.

See also Bodhisattvas

Ganeśa

Coin(s) cf, Chandragupta II Garuda

> Ivory objects Jayagupta Maitreva Kadphises II Pottery Kumāragupta

Reliquaries & relics Funerary urns

Kāsīputa Bhāgabhadra: mentioned in the Besnagar inscription viii 127-129

Kāsomāri Pathar, Assam: remains at vi 7, 22, 23

Kaśyapa: conversion of by the Buddha, in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol vi 113

at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 139,

140 pl. 45

vi 137, 138, 140 Et passim Katrā site at Mathurā Kaumārī

> image of. at Benares iii 219

See also Sakti. Saptamātaraķ

Kauśāmbī. Sec Kosām

Kazad. Poona district: coins of Traikūţakas, etc., found at vii 225 Keene. H. G.

vii 10, 11 Et passim on Agra Fort iii 168

on the elephant statues at Delhi

Kesab Dev Temple at Mathurā — xi 131fi.

Keśin attacking Krishna: in sculpture at Mandor ix 98 pl. 44°

Khāfī Khān

133ff. On Bidar

Khaira, near Bhagalpur: note on, by Daya Ram Sahni vi 199 Khairu-l-Manāzil, Indrapat, Delhi: restored iii 5. 25 pls. 10, 11

Khajurāha, Chhatarpur State: conservation at

iv 4. 5. 6

Museum at

Khalatse, on the Upper Indus: rock inscriptions at ix 104

Khām Bābā: local name for the Besnagar pillar xiii 187 xiv 66

Khāmni, near Mathurā: Nāga image from

Khandagiri, near Bhubanesvar: Jaina caves at ii 20, 40-42 viii 4

'Kharapallāna': mentioned on votive tablet at Sārnāth

Kharod, Bilaspur district: temple at ix 16 pl. 4

Kharoshthi inscriptions

iii 289-291 from Chārsada ii 107, 163, 164, 167, 176 figs. 3, 16

ix 104 from Khalatse

from Ladākh v 165

```
Kha. -Kon.
                                       92
 Kharoshthi-contd.
      from Mathurā
                      vi 138
       from Peshawar
                      viii 130 pl. 47.
                                          See also Shāh-ji-ki-Dheri
       from Sahrī Bahlol. on potsherds
                                          xi 109, 110
       from Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī
                              viii 51ff.
       from Taxila, on coins
                              xii 44
                                      xiv 29ff.
                                                  xv 31ff.
                    at the Dharmarājikā stūpa
                                                xiv 2
                    on silver scrolls
                                      xii 18. 19
Kharoshthī numerals
                       iii 250
Kharoshthī script: ? not used in India after the 3rd Century A.D.
Khāss Mahall, Fathpur Sīkrī, repaired
                                       iii 5
Khattu stone employed at Agra Fort
                                       iv 13
Khed-Brahma. Idar State: Temple of Brahmā at
                                                  vi 171-178 pl. 73 & figs. 1-7
Khushrau Bāgh. Allahabad: mausoleum at, repaired ii 25
Khyber: Shpola Stūpa at the xv 115-116 pls. 60-61
Kielhorn. Dr. F.
      on a grant of Somavarmadeva and Āsaṭadeva
      on the date of the Baijnath prasastis
      on grants of Mahendrapāla
                                    vi 206
      on Chola and Pāṇdva dates
                                   vi 208
      on the Mount Abu Vimāla Temple inscriptions
      on the Pathārī inscription of Parabala
            See Dwarfs
Kīchaka.
Kidār Shāhi: coin of. found at Taxila
                                        xv 36 pl. 26
Killanattam, near Palamcottah: excavations at iii 77
Kinnarīs in sculpture: on pillars at Chandimau xi 162, 165 pls. 734, 741, 75
Kīrtimukha in sculpture at Chandimau xi 162 pls. 73-75
                       at Hmawza on statuette of Buddha
                                                           xi 143 pl. 68
                       in Kashmir
                                   xv 60
                       at Osiā
                                 viii 112
                       at Rangpur on image of Vishnu
                                                       xi 156 pl. 71
                       at Sāñchī
                                   xiii 34, 35, 37
                       at Sārnāth vi 85. 87 pl. 28
                                                     vii 49, 50
Kittoe. Major M.
      on Sārnāth
                  iv 62. 6?
      Drawings of Sarnath by, in the India Office Library
                                                          iv 63
      excavations by, at Sarnath
                                  vii 59. 60. 62
Ko-chchengannan, a Chola King
                                  xiii 274
Kolchoi: possibility of rediscovering
                                    ii 106
Konārak, near Puri, Orissa
      conservation of the Black Pagoda at
                                          ii 21, 46-50 pls. 6, 7
                                                               iii 9, 46ff. pl. 22
          iv 7, 125
                     vi 8, 41
                                viii 4
```

the Ain-1-Asbari on ii 46, 47, 48

See also Sūrya

93 Kon.- Kub

Konow, Sten

Epigraphical summaries iv 126-130 v 165-170 vi 206-216

Excavations at Sārnāth vi 68-101 pls. 17-30 vii 43ff.

Kongarāyakurichi, near Adittanallūr: possibly Kolchoi ii 106

Kongu, Coimbatore: inscriptions relating to v 170

Korkai, near Ādittanallūr: prehistoric remains at ii 113

Kosām, near Allahabad: sculptures from xiii 262-264 pl. 70

Kotah: conservation at v 5

Krishna

earliest monuments relating to: at Māmallapuram v 52 image of ? at Avantipura xiii 46, 50 pl. 27

? at Osiā viii 110, 113

scenes from life of. in sculpture at Mandor $\,$ v 136, 138, 139 figs. 1. 2 $\,$ ix 98 pl. 44

See also Bāla-Krishņa

Jagannātha

Vāsudeva

Krishnamānikya of Tipperah: coin of, in the Indian Museum xiii 252, 253

Krishnarāya: coin of, found at Besnagar xiii 208. 214

Krishnarāya: statue of, at Tirupati. near Chandragiri ii 227

Kṛishṇarāya of Vijayanagar viii 172-186 xi 177ff. pl. 762

inscription relating to, at Amarāvatī viii 175, 178 Krishņa Sāstri, H.

The early Cholas xiii 272-275

The first Vijayanagara Dynasty vii 235-254

The Hoysalas in the Chola country ix 150-160

on certain Pallava inscriptions viii 120

The sculptured pillar on the Indrakila Hill at Bezwada xv 95-160 pl. 54

The third Vijayanagara Dynasty xi 177-197 pl. 76

'Kshaharāta mentioned in an inscription at Mathurā xi 128, 129

Kshāntivādi jātaka in senlpture at Sārnāth vii 71 pl. 20

Kahatrapa coins found at Besnagar xiii 210ff. xiv 88

at Saidpur, Sind xiv 95

at Sarvāņiā xiii 227-245 pls. 66 67

Kubera in sculpture

- at Basāṛh iii 106
- at Dānavulapad v 123
- at Mathurā vi 144 ix 76
- at Mīrpur-Khās ix 85 pl. 35
- at Osiā vi 42 viii 102#
- at Saheth-Maheth vii 127
- at Sahrī Bahlol vi 37, 117 pl. 32
- at Saidpur xiv 93 pi. 588.8
- at Sānchi xin 35
- at Sārnāth vii 66 xrv 104

Kub.—Kus. 91

Kadphises

Kubera—contd. at Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī viii 53 pl. 14b at Takht-i-Bāhī x 37 pl. 22 Sec also Panchika, with whom Kubera is sometimes confused Vaiśravana Kudatini. near Bellarv: cinder mound at xii 145-147 pl. 85 Kujūla-Kadphises, ruler of Taxila xii 8 coin of, found at Taxila xii 24, 25, 26, 44 Kukargām, near Mathurā: Nāga figure from viii 161 pl. 54b Kulū. Kāngrā district. Punjab historical documents of vii 260-276 pls. 83-85 & figs. 1, 2 inscription relating to Bahadur Singh at iii 261-269 pl. 71 Kulottunga I & III: inscriptions relating to iv 129 Kumāri. See Kärttikeya Kumāra-Karttikeva with six heads at Avantipura xiii 53 pl. 28 Kumāradevī: inscriptions relating to, at Sārnāth vii 76ff. ix 125 Kum Tragupta: coins of, found at Kasiā x 64, 65, 71 mentioned in inscription at Sārnāth vi 99 xiv 124, 130 Kumi bāriā. Mahī Kantha Agency, Bombay: Jama sculptured slab at v 141 fi dgs. 1, 2 Kumr, har site, Pāṭaliputra xii 53ff. pls. 42-49 Emala: story of xiv 10. 11 See also Hippolytus and Phadra; and Hinen Thsang Kunāla Monastery, Taxila xv 11ñ. Kunāla Stūpa, Taxila xiv 10ff. Kundas at Besnagar xiv 73ff. pls. 49^b, 50 Kundilnagar, near Sadiya, Assam: copper temple at Kun-zi-daing Temple at Powundaung xiv 52 Kurangunāthan, Trichinopoly di trict : conservation at viii 28 pl. 8 Kurā::. Fatehpur district: temple at viii 20, 21 Kurkihar. Bihar: figure of the Buddha at iii 215. 216 pl. 62³ Kurram: copper axe from xiii 247 pl. 67° Kurukshetra: pilgrimage to ii 254 Kuśżgarapura: v 87. See also Rajagriha Kuśanagara identified with Kasiā xi 135 Kushān figure worshipped as Varung at Māt yı 122 Kushān figures found at Māt xi 121ff. pl. 54 Kushān invasion of North-West India Kushān kings of Taxila xii 8 coins of. See Coins of Kushans inscriptions relating to at Kasia vi 34 at Sārnāth iv 70ff., 102 See also Hermaeus · Soter Megas ' Huvishka Varahān

Vägudeva

95 Kus.—Lah.

Kushān—contd.

Kanishka

Wima Kadphises

Kujūla-Kadphises

Kushān period of sculpture: approximates with Sahrī Bahlol period xi 98 at Mathurā vi 142 ix 78

Kushān potterv found at Bhītā xi 83

Kusinārā: identification of iv 43, 44 v 61, 76, 77, 82 vi 34, 61, 193 See also Kasiā

Kusumbha, Rājshāhī district: mosque at, repaired ix 7

Kuvera. See Kubera

Kyaukku-Onhmin, the (near Nyaung-u): conservation of v 9

Kyanzittha, King: portrait of, at the Ananda Temple xiii 69, 70, 97 pl. 37

Kvinlo. near Nyaung-u: excavations at v 131

L

Ladākh: Brāhmī and Kharoshṭhī inscriptions at v 165 de Laet

on Agra Fort vii 10

Lahore

conservation at iii 26-28 pls. 12, 13 iv 20-23 pls. 4, 5 Dāī Angah's Mosque: restored iii 6 iv 20-22 pl. 4 Huzūrī Bāgh pavilion, restored vi 5 Motī Masjid iii 26 pls. 12, 13 Naulakkha Pavilion: repaired vi 5 iii 5, 28 Wazīr Khān's Masjid v 1See also Lahore Fort Shāhdara

Lahore Fort

the $A\bar{\imath}n$ -i-Akbar $\bar{\imath}$ on ii 218 al-Badāoni on ii 218, 219 ix 38 the $B\bar{a}dsh\bar{a}h$ - $N\bar{a}mah$ on ii 220, 221, 222, 224 iv 22, 23 pl. 5 iii 26 conservation at iv 22 pl. 5 ix 2 Chhoti Khwābgāh: restored ix 33-39 pls. 10, 11 & figs. 1-3 Dīwān-i-'Āmm ii 220 v 2historical notes on: by Nur Bakhsh ii 109, 110, 213-224 pl. 33 Motī Masjid: used as Treasury iii 5, 26 pl. 12 Muhammad Sālih on ii 223, 224 Muthamman Burj ii 222 ii 223 Naulakha ix 30 ii 220, 221 Shāh Buri Shish Mahal: restored iv 22 v 2 vi 5

```
Lake, H. H.
      discovers inscription on the Besnagar pillar
                                                      viii 127
       on Besnagar
                     xiii 186, 189
Lakkhanna, minister of Devarāva of Vijayanagar vii 249
Lakshaṇā Devi: image of, at Brahmaur ii 240, 241, 242 fig. 2
      See also Durgā
Lakshmana: Temple of, at Sirpur ix 11ff. pls. 1-3
Lakshmī
      derived from Hāritī
                             xiii 51
      figure of. at Aihole
                             vii 203
                at Avantipura
                               xiii 46, 51 pls. 27<sup>d,e</sup> , 28<sup>d</sup>
                                                              xv 70
                on coin of Azilises?
                                       xiv 31 pl. 2821
                at Dhamnār
                              v 111
                at Jayapura, Kashmir
                                        xv 66
                at Māmallapuram
                                    x 57 pl. 29
                at the Narasimhanātha Temple (C. P.) iv 121, 122, 123
               at Osiā
                         viii 106
               at Rangpur
                              xi 154 pl. 701
               at Sahri Bahlol
                                  xi 117
               at Sāñchī
                           xiii pl. 18<sup>d</sup>
                                             iii 106ff., pls. 40<sup>7, 5, 10, 11, 13</sup>
               on sealings found at Basarh
                                     xiii 134 pl. 47<sup>20</sup>
                                  at Bhītā
                                             xi 47
                                  at Tipperah
                                                 iii 121 fig. 19
               at Sompalle
                              ii 87
      See also Gaja-Lakshmi
              Hāriti
              Māvā
Lakshmī-Nārāvaņa: images of at Osiā viii 103, 111
          vi 179-192 figs. 1-7
Lakulīśa
      characteristics of vi 186
      emblems of
                   vi 186, 187 figs. 2, 5
                   vi 184ff. figs. 2, 2, 4, 5
      images of.
             in Kashmir
                           xv 50. 74. 76
                            vi 180ff.
      Kārvān Māhātmya
      as mearnation of Siva
                               vi 180ff.
      meaning of
                    vi 18?
      worship of
                   vi 179ff.
Lakulīša Pāšuvata sect
                         vi 180
                                   vii 233
Lakuta-pani
                See Lakulīśa
Lālchak. Taxila: excavations at
                                    xv 23-24
                  plan of xv pl. 12
Lalitā satta attitude of figures: example of iii 225 vi 91 pl. 198 xi 137 pls. 642
      xiv 101ff.
      See also Līlāsana
```

Lam-Lin.

97

```
Lamaism in Burma
                      v 135
                               vi 214
Lamayuru, Sutlaj Vallev: frescoes at
                                        ix 107
Lamps found at Chārsada
                            ii 184
             at Saheth
                          x 22
             at Sahrī Bahlol ix 49 fig. 1
             at Śańkaram vii 171, 172
             at Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī
                                   viii 59
              at Taxila
                          xii 14 pl. 7
Lamps for Muslim tombs and Mosques
Lapidaries' houses at Depar Ghāngro near Brāhmanābād
                                                           iii 139
Lāt Masjid at Dhār, restored
                                ii 17
Lāts. various
               ii 207ff. pl. 31
      See also Pillars
Lattan Masjid, Gaur: conservation of
                                         ii 55
                                                 iii 6
Laurivā, Champāran district
      excavations at
                       iv 38, 39, 40
                                        vi 119-126 pls. 39, 40 & figs. 1-4
      lead coffins found at
                            vi 120
      Prithivi on gold leaf, found at
                                        vi 124
Lead coins found at Besnagar
                  at Peddamudiyam
                                       v 129
                  at Taxila
                              xii 43
Leh Valley: graves in, examined by Dr. Francke ix 104-106
            inscriptions from
                              ix 110
Lele. M. V.
      identifies Padmāvatī with Pawāya
                                           xv 103
      on inscriptions at Dhār
                                ii 18
                                        iii 238, 240
Leogryph in sculpture
      at Hmawza
                    xi 143, 145, 146 pl. 68<sup>5</sup>
      in Kashmir
                    xv 52
      at Mandalay xii 141 pl. 82b
      at Saheth-Maheth
                           vii 116
                  xiii 36
      at Sāñchī
      at Sārnāth iv 83, 88, 101 pl. 29°
                                            vi 90, 94 pl. 19<sup>7</sup> vii 69 pls. 17<sup>b, c</sup>, 20
Leprosy cured by bathing
Libation slab found at Brāhmanābād
                                      viii 81 pl. 21 & figs. 2, 3
Līlāsana attitude exhibited in figures at Sārnāth
                                                 vii 67, 71, 72 pl. 17<sup>d</sup>
                                      at Taxila
                                                  xiv 6
      See ulso Lalitasana
Linga
      at Bajaurā
                    ix 21
      at Bhītā
                 ix 147 pl. 54
      at Hmawza
                    x 90 pl. 47°
                    xv 75, 76
      in Kashmir
      at Peddamudiyam v 130 pl. 52
                     v 104
      at Rājagriha
```

```
Linga—contd.
      at Sārnāth
                     vii 61
      on sealings found at Basārh
                                        iii 106, 110 pl. 40<sup>2</sup>
                           at Bhīṭā
                                       xi 47, 49 pl. 18<sup>15, 16</sup>
      See also Siva
Linga and Yoni (miniature) at Sārnāth
                                            vii 61
Lingarāj Temple at Bhubanesvar
Lion, the: in sculpture and engraving
                       v 117, 118, 166 pls. 474, 485
      at Amarāvatī
       at Avantipura
                         xiii 46, 51
       on Aśoka capital at Sāñchī
                                       xiii 17
                                  pl. 32 & fig. J
       at Basāṛh
                    iii 83, 84
       at Besnagar
                      xiii 95
                                          xi 125 pl. 55
       on Bodhisattva image at Māţ
                                 ii 187, 193 pl. 28a<sup>1, 2</sup>
      in Buddhist jewellery
       on capital at Pawāya
                                 xv 107
                                xiii 17, 19
                  at Sānchī
                  at Sārnāth
                               iv 36, 68, 91 pl. 20
                  at Taxila
                                xii 32
       on the Chandimau pillar
                                     xi 162, 165 pl. 75
       on coin(s) of Azes I
                                xii 48 pl. 40<sup>21</sup>
                    Azes II
                                xiv 30 pl. 28<sup>22</sup>
                              xii 46 pl. 40<sup>11</sup>
                    Maues
                                  rii 49 pl. 40^{24}
                                                    xiv 33 pl. 2933,134
                    Rājavr!2
                     Gonda
                               zni 254
                                 xiv 28, pl. 2811
                     Taxilans
      at Dānavulapāda
                            v 121, 124, 126
      in Indian art
                        iv 79
      at Kängrā
                     iv 108
      in Kashmir
                      xv 52.
                                  See also Avantipura
      at Konārak
                      iii 46, 47
       at Kurkihār
                      ii 216 pl. 62
      at Mathurā
                      vi 138
                               ix 66, 71, 74 pls. 23, 27 xi pl. 55\frac{9}{4}<sup>10</sup>
      at Māmallapuram
                            x 52
      at Peddamudivam
                             v 129 fig. 1
      at Rangpur
                      xi 156
      at Saheth-Maheth
                             vii 116
      at Sahri Bahlol
                          ix 51 pl. 15°
                                             xi 114 pl. 398
                    xiii 14, 29 pl. 18<sup>b. d</sup>
      at Sāñchī
                   iv 36, 68, 81, 85, 91ff. pls. 20, 28<sup>a</sup>, 30<sup>d</sup>
      at Särnäth
                                                                  vi 91, 94 fgs. 9 & pl,
           26^{2}
                 vii 49, 51, 67 pls. 13°, 19°
                   viii 7
      at Saton
      on seals found at Basāṛh
                                     iii 105
                                               xiii 121ff; pls. 46, 47, 49. 50
                                   xi 52, 57 pls. 18^{31}, 20^{30.82}
                       at Bhītā
                                   xv 30 pl. 23<sup>8</sup>
                       at Taxila
```

Lio.—Luc.

Lion—contd.

at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 137 pl. 44

at Taxila xv 7, 9, 10; of crystal xiv 9 pl. 12^t

99

See also Leogryph

Simhāsana

Lion capital at Mathurā vi 138

at Rāmpurvā vii 184ff. pl. 66

at Sārnāth iv 36, 68, 91 pl. 20

Lion incarnation of Vishnu

See Narasinha

Vishnu, incarnations of

Lion pillar at Basārh iii 83, 84 pl. 32 & fig. 1

Lion throne: at Mandalay ii 96

See also Simhāsana

Lions, winged: in sculpture at Bhīṭā xi 32. 87 pl. 3121 --

Lokanātha. See Avalokiteśvara Lokeśvara. See Avalokiteśvara

Longhurst, A. H.

Ancient brick temples in the Central Provinces ix 11-17 pls. 1-5

Cinder mound at Kudatini xii 145-147 pl. 85

Conservation at Bhītargāon viii 11-16

Rock-cut tomb near Calicut xi 159-160 pl. 72

The Tulapurushadana monument at Hampi xii 142-144 pl. 844

Loriyān Tangai: Buddhist sculptures from iii 245. 253, 259 pl. 69

Lotus. the (Padma)

carried by Avalokiteśvara (Padmapāṇi) — iii 215 pl. 62² — vi 91 pl. 19³ — vi 65, 66 pl. 17^a — x pl. 9^b

by Maitreya? xiv 101

by Mañjuśrī iv 82 pl. 28°

by Tārā iii 215 xiv 102 pl. 64^b

by other figures ii 241 fig. 3 iii 225 fig. 5 xi pl. 384 xiii 72 pl.

31 Et Passim

Lotus, the blue vi 92 pl. 2310

as emblem of Mañjuśrī iii 221 iv 82 pl. 28

of Tārā iii 215

Lotus Fountain at Delhi Fort vii 27

Lotus pond in Chhaddanta scene at Sāñchī xiii 10 pl. 6

Lotus seat or throne iii 225 fig. 5 & pl. 632 iv pls. 304. 31d vi 90. 94. 114

pls. 20⁶, 28⁵, 32² vii pls. 17, 19^a viii pl. 47 xi 112 pl. 44²⁴

Löwenthal

on the wood architecture of Kashmir vi 164. 166.

Lucknow

'Abdu-r-Rahīm Khān's tomb xii 132

conservation at ii 24 iii 28

Dilkushā Palace ii 24 iii 11

Luc.—Mad. 100

Lucknow—contd.

Ibrāhīm Chishtī's romb xii 135 pls. 75-78

Jāmi' Masjid ii 24

Naldan Maḥall xii 132ff. pls. 69-71, 75-78

Nawābī Bridge ii 25

Residency ii 24 iii 11 v 4

Sikandar Bāgh ii 24 iii 11 v 4

Solah Khamba xii 134-135 pls. 72-78

Lucknow Museum ix 9

Notes on three sculptures from ix 146-149 pl. 54

Garhwā sculpture in ix 149

Lüders, H.

on the Amarāvatī inscription of Krishņarāya viii 175

on certain Brāhmī inscriptions viii 116

on Kharoshthī inscriptions from Chārsada ii 164 iii 289-291

on some Mount Abu inscriptions vi 207

on the Taxila Vase inscription vi 208

Lumbini garden scene in sculpture in Kashmir xv 61

Lumbini garden visited by Hiuen Thsang vi 153

See also Buddha, the: birth of

Lunar race, the iii 272

Burmese Kings claim descent from ii 97

Lute (vīṇā): Sarasvatī playing the iv 86, 95 fig. 9

Lytton, Lord

minute by, on conservation ii 4

M

Machchī Bhawan. Agra Fort, restored ii 23, 70 iv 12 fig. 3 Mackenzie, R. D.

Model of Delhi elephants by v 39

Madanī Mosque at Srinagar vi 162ff. pl. 59

Madanī: tomb of (tile-work at) vi 162, 163, 165 pl. 57

Mādhava, a celebrated scholar of North Canara vii 238

Mādhava-Hayagrīva Temple at Hajo ii 22

See also Vishnu

Mādlā Pānji (Annals of the Temple of Jagannātha at Puri) — ii 44 Madras

conservation in iv 24-3

conservation in iv 24-32 figs. 1-5 v 50-56 pls. 21, 22 & figs. 1, 2

viii 22-28 pl. 8 & figs. 1-6

conservation neglected in ii 29

See also Ādittanallūr Peddamuḍiyam Amarāvatī Perambair

Amarāvatī Perambair Bezwada R**ā**matīrtham

Madras—contd.

Chandragiri Sankaram Conjeeveram Sompalle Dānavulapāḍ Tadpatri Gandikota Tanjore Ganjam Tranquebar Gingee Trichinopoly Guntapalle Udavagiri Fort Hampi Vālikondapuram Vellore

Jaggayyaneta Kudatini Vijayanagar

Māmallapuram

Madras Wall: preservation of ii 28. 90-94 Madrasa at Bidar xiv 145-146 pls. 75-77

Māgha, the poet v 167, 168

Magian influence in Bihar

Magie: text-books on, in Burma

Mahāban Range on the Frontier, explored

Mahābhārata, the: on Taxila xii 5 xiv 36 vi 32 pl. 10⁴

Mahābodhi Pagoda, Pagan

See Siva Mahādeva.

Mahājanaka jātaka in carving at Amarapura xiv 64 pl. 41°

Mahāmañjarī on votive Chaitya from Benares iii 221

Mahāmogalāna: image of at Sānchī xiii 12

> inscribed on stone box at Sāñchī xiii 12

Mahāparinirvāņa Convent seals at Kasiā v 82, 83, 84, 167 vi 34, 58, 63ff. x 71 xi 136 pl. 544

Mahāparinirvāna scene in sculpture at Sārnāth vii 52 xiv 105, 118 See also Buddha: death of the

Mahāprajāpati: in sculpture at the Ānanda Temple xiii 77 pl. 3212

Mahāsāhasapravāda on votive Chaitva from Benares iii 221

· Mahasena ' inscribed on the Kanishka casket viii 52 ix 138

Māhātmya of Kārvāņ, the vi 180ff.

Māhātmya of Ter. the ii 196ff.

'Mahāvatīrā' on votive Chaitya from Benares

Mahāvāna formula inscribed on sealing found at Saheth x 19

> on tablet found at Sohnāg vi 198

vi 213, 214, 215 xv 80, 84 Mahāvānism in Burma

Mahāvānist mantras on tablet found at Sārnāth

Mahendradeva: coin of found near Pāṇduā xi 168ff. pl. 75

Mahendrapāla: inscription relating to vi 206

Mahendravādi, near Arcot: tank at

Mahendravarman I: tank constructed by

Mahendrāvudha = Mahendrapāla): inscription relating to vi 206

Maheśvara See Siva

Mah.-Mak. 102 Mahesvari, the Sakti of Siva iii 219 image of, at Mandor ix 93 pl. 40^a at Masrur xv 46 at Osiā viii 109 See also Saptamātarah Mahishāsura in sculpture at Brahmaur ii 241 fig. 2 at Māmallapuram x 55 pl. 29 Mahishāsuramardinī image of, at Bajaurā ix 22 pl. 7° xi 86 pl. 3113.14 at Bhītā at Majhauli, near Gorakhpur vi 196 pl. 74° viii 102, 106, 107, 109 Mahishamardini is the same See also Durgā Maḥmūd 'Ād'l Shāh's tomb at Bījāpur ii 34 Maḥmūd of Ghazuī's tomb: doors of vi 167 pls. 60, 61 Maḥmūd Khaljī I : coin of, found at Māndu iii 33 Mahmud Shah: coin of, found at Avantipura xiii 51 Maḥmūd Shāh Khaljī II of Malwa: coin of, found at Dewas xiii 256-257 Mahtāb Bāgh, Agra, restored iii 4. 15 Mairwā. near Gorakhpur: note on. by Daya Ram Sahni vi 200-201 Maisey. General on Sānchī xiii 2ff. Maitrakanyaka's adventures in sculpture at Sahri Bahlol ix 52 pl. 17 Maitreva distinguished by alabastron iii 249 by dharmachakra-mudrā vi 116 by looped head-dress vi 116 pl. 33^h (ix 55 pl. 19d figure of, at Kasiā v 81 vi 59 at Lahore iii 249 at Mathurā vi 149 ix 68, 69 fig. 3 & pl. 24^b vi 115 ? xi 106 pl. 40°, 119 pl. 40¹0 at Sahrī Bahlol at Sāñchī xiii 16 at Sārnāth iv 37. 38, 73, 74. 82. 94. 101 pl. 284 ? xiv 101 at Sohnāg vi 198 at Taxila xv 30 pl. 24d See also Podhisattvas Majhauli, near Gorakhpur: note on, by Daya Ram Sahni vi 196 Makara, the in sculpture generally iii 227-331 pl. 65 at Bajaurā ix 22. 23 pl. 8ª xiii 189, 190 pl. 54' at Besnagar at Bhitargāon viii 10 at Chandimau xi 165 pl. 74

xi 143. 145, 146 pl. 685

xii 141

at Hmawza at Mandalay 103 Mak .- Man.

```
Makara—contd.
       in sculpture generally—contd.
                   at Masrur
                               xv 64 pl. 34
                   at Māt (on Kanishka's mace)
                                                 xi 123 pl. 53
                   at Mathurā
                                ix 74, 75 figs. 5, 6 & pls. 25d, 27 a, b
                  at Nurpur
                               iv 118
                  at Rājagriha
                                 v 102
                  at Rāmatīrtham x 83
                  at Saheth-Maheth vii 127
                              iv 83 pl. 29° vi 90 pls. 23°, 26° vii 50 xiv 104 pl. 64
                  at Sārnāth
                  at Taxila
                              xv 6, 8 pl. 5<sup>b</sup>
                  at Ter
                           ii 201
                  as vāhana of Gangā v 112 vii 267 fig. 2
                   of the ninth Tirthamkara x 83
                  of Varuna
                              iii 230
                                         xv 47 pl. 34<sup>a</sup>
                  on votive dish at Taxila
                                            xv 8 pl. 5
      See also Crocodile
Makara standard: as emblem of Māra iv 84
Makhādeva's grey hairs: scene referring to, (Makhādeva jāt.) on plaque at Pagan
       vi 129 pl. 42<sup>2</sup>
Mallikārjuna of Vijayanagara
                                vii 251ff.
Māmal, Kashmir: shrine of Siva at
                                        xv 77
Māmallapuram or Seven Pagodas
      Arjuna's penance in sculpture at
      iconographical notes on x 49-62 pls. 25-30
      Mahishāsura Mandapa x 55
                   x 50ff.
      Rathas of
      Temples at
                    iii 64
                            v 51ff. pl. 22 vi 10, 233 x 49-62 pls, 25-30
Mamuties tound at Tinnevelly ii 136 figs. 18-21
Mandalay
      palace of
                  ii 95-102 pls. 17-21
      conservation at ii 29, 95-102 pls. 17-21
      Queen's Golden Monastery iii 70 pl. 27
      Salin Monastery
                         vi 33
                              xii 140, 141 pl. 82
      Sangyaung Monastery
      Shwenandaw Kyaung
                              vi 33
      Taiktaw Monastery xii 140-141 pls. 81, 82
Māndhātā: Temple of Siddhesvara at iii 56, 57 v 6
Mandir, the; Agra Fort
Mandor, near Jodhpur
      Ashta-mātarah in sculpture at
                                      ix 93 pl. 40<sup>a</sup>
                       ix 93-103 pls. 40-44
      excavations at
                         ix 100
      inscriptions from
      monoliths at
                    ix 95
```

v 135-140 figs. 1, 2 ix 93ff.

sculpture at

104

Māndu. Central India iii 7, 8, 30ff. pls. 14-21 & figs. 1-7 conservation at Dilāwar Khān's Mosque ii 17 Hindola Mahal ii 17 iii 8, 31 ff. pls. 14-17 history of ii 16, 17 Hoshang's tomb ii 17 iii 39-40 Jahāz Mahall iii 42-43 pl. 21 & figs. 6, 7 Jāmi 'Masjid ii 17 iii 40-42 pls. 18-20 fig. 5 Khaliī mausoleum iii 34ff. Sir T. Roe's residence xii 148-151 fig. 1 Tower of Victory ii 17 iii 34ff. Maner, Patna district: Shāh Daulat's tomb at ix 6, 7 Mangalacetī Pagoda, Pagan: jātaka plaques at xii 89. 107-109 pl. 56 Mango, the; in sculpture on the Besnagar pillar xiii 188 Manhua Temple, near Pagan iii 72 pl. 30 Manibhadra: image of. at Pawāya xv 105 pl. 57 Maniyar Math at Rajagriha xiii 265ff. Mañjuśrī figure of, at Pagan? v 132 pl. 538 at Peshawar viii 130 pl. 47 iv 81, 94 vi 77, 92 pl. 231" at Sārnāth Manrique, Father: on the supposed Italian origin of the Tai Mahal iii 76, 132-144 pls. 44-50 & figs. 1-5 Mangūra in Sind See also Brāhmanābād Mao on coins of Kanishka viii 50. See also Moon-God Māra's attack on the Buddha in sculpture at the Ananda Temple xiii 93 pl. 3751 at Sahrī Bahlol xi 105 at Sārnāth iv 84. 96 vii 49 temptation of the Buddha in sculpture at the Ānanda Temple xiii 87. 88 See also Buddha, the: temptation of Māranjadaiyan (=Varaguna): inscription relating to iii 272 Mārīchī functions of iii 215. 218 iii 215. 217. 218 pl. 62^{2, 4} image of from Benares iv 86. 87. 88 pl. 30^d. 31^e at Särnäth with face of a boar iii 217 pl. 624 See also Boar(s) Vajravarāhī Mārjāra-Kesari form of Vishnu iv 123, 124 Markatahrada (Monkey Tank) at Basārh iii 83, 84 fig. 1 Marriage reform in South India vii 250 Marshall, Sir J. H.

Buddhist gold jewellery ii 185-194 pl. 28

105 Mar.—Mat.

Marshall, Sir J. H.—contd.

on conservation ii 14-30 iii 1-12 iv 1-9 v 1-9 vi 1-11 pls. 1-3 vii 1-7

Conservation of monuments at Agra ii 60-76 pls. 9-13 & figs. 1, 2

discovers inscription on the Besnagar pillar viii 126 ff.

Epigraphical summaries by ii 225-231 iii 232-237

excavations at Bhītā xi 29-94 pls. 12-32

at Chārsada ii 141-184 pls. 24-27 & figs. 1-25

at Mandor ix 93-103 pls. 40-44

at Saheth-Maheth viii 34, 35 x 1-24 pls. 1-12

at Sārnāth vii 43-80 pls. 11-21 & figs. 1-11

at Taxila xii 1-52 pls. 1-40 & figs. 1-2 xiv 1-35 pls. 1-29 xv 1-38 pls. 1-26

exploration and research ii 104-110 iii 73-80 iv 33-42 v 57-60 vi 34-43 vii 38-42

History of the Archæological Department ii 1-13

A new type of pottery from Baluchistan iv 105-106 pls. 33 34

on Avantipura, Kashmir xiii 43

on the Besnagar pillar viii 126, 127

on the excavations at Bhīṭā ix 40, 41, 42

on the monuments of Kashmir xv 49ff.

Rājagriha and its Remains v 86-106 pls. 29-40 & figs. 1, 2

Restoration of two elephant statues at Delhi v 33-42 pl. 16 & figs. 1-4

Sāñchī: the monuments of, their exploration and conservation xiii 1-39 pls. 1-24

Taxila: excavations at xii 1-52 pls. 1-40 & figs. 1, 2 xv 1-38 pls. 1-26 Mārtāṇḍa Temple, near Islāmābād, Kashmir xv 62ff.

Marugāltalai, Tinnevelly district

cave at vi 40

inscription (Brāhmī) at vi 208

Marx, Dr. K.

Manuscript of his Historical Documents of Ladakh ix 112

Maryam's Tomb at Sikandarah x 94ff. pls. 48-50

Māshas: table for conversion of v 159

Masjid: essentials of a xii 127

Masjid screen arches: genesis of xii 127-128

Masks, inscribed: at Kuļū vii 270 pl. 84

Masonry of Kashmir monuments xv 56

of Taxilan buildings xii 12, 13, 16, 20, 25, 29 fig. 1 xiv 6tt.

Mauryan. See Mauryan

See also Stone

Masons at Agra v 39

Masrur, near Kāngrā: monolithic temples of xv 39-48 pls. 27-34

Mas'ūd Shāh: coin of, found at Saheṭh-Maheṭh x 16

Māṭ, near Mathurā: colossal figure at xi 123

excavations at xi 120ff.

Kanishka statue discovered at xi 120ff. pl. 53

106 Mātà Devī or Vajreśvarī Temple at Kāngrā damaged by earthquake v 16 pl. 4 Mātha Kūar Monastery at Kasiā v 66 pl, 24 xi 138, 138 Mathurā Arjunapura Mound vi 141 Buddhist sculptures at vi 148ff. Casket from, in the Indian Museum characteristics of figures of the Buddha at vi 149 exploration at vi 137ff. xi 120-133 pls. 51-58 xi 128 Ganeshrā inscription on lion capital at vii 223 Jaisingpura xi 130 Jātaka scenes at vi 155 the Katrā site vi 137ff. xi 131 Kankālī Tīlā site vi 139ff. Kesav Dev Temple at xi 131ff. Mora xi 127 museum at: improvements of ix 9, 10 plan of excavations xi pl. 51 sculpture of: flourished in Kushān period found at Kasiā vi 50 at Saheth-Maheth x 11. 12. 17 pls. 64, 5, 94 at Sārnāth iv 78 at Srāvastī viii 138 ix 79 its inferior character ix 71 store from: used at Kasiā vi 50, 54 at Saheth-Maheth vii 127 at Sāñchī xiii 16 throughout the United Provinces vi 143 See also Bodhisattvas Kharoshthī inscriptions Buddha, the Lion capitals Gupta art Maitreva Haloes Nāgas Hāritī Pañchasikha Jātaka scenes Stūpas Kesab Dev Temple Toranas Mathurā school of sculpture vi 43. 137-160 pls. 51-56 viii 34 ix 63-79 pls. 23 29 & figs. 1-7 Mathurā stone. See Stone Maues, a Saka chief xii 7 coins of, found at Taxila xii 47 pi. 40 xiv 29 pl. 2816-19 at Taxila (Dh. V. in relic casket) xv 2, 5 Mauryan building at Fāṭaliputra xii 59ff. Mauryan inscriptions at Sārnāth iv 36, 66ff., 102 xiv 121 Mauryan masonry characterised by 'exquisite precision'

Mauryan pillars have circular bases, are very accurately dressed and highly polished

xiii 19

107 Mau.—Miq.

Mauryan pottery found at Bhīṭā xi 81

Mauryan sculpture: examples found at Sārnāth vi 72, 142 pl. 19⁴⁶. xiv 111ff.

Mausoleum of Akbar at Sikandarah ii 75 pl. 13

Māyā in Buddhist sculpture at the Ananda Temple xiii 72ff. pl. 31

at Mathurā vi 152

at Sārnāth iv 84, 97 pl. 30° vi 93 pl. 285

See also Buddha, the: conception of

Buddha, the: birth of

Māvā's dream

Māyā (?) on coin of Azilises xiv 31

Māyā's dream in sculpture

at the Ananda Temple xiii 72-76 pl. 312-7

at Sahrī Bahlol vi 113

at Sārnāth vi 93 pl. 286

See also Buddha, the: conception of

Mayidavolu plates of Sivaskandavarman vi 222

Mayūraśarman, the founder of the Kadamba family vi 225

Mayūra-vidyārāja: ? figure of, at Sāñchī xiii 36

Measures of volume and weight: mentioned in Chamba inscriptions ii 263, 264

in South India iii 207

Medallions of terracotta found at Bhīṭā ix 40, 41 xi 35 pls. 23¹⁷, 24

Medallions in head-dresses of figures at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 146 pl. 48

Mèdaw Kyaung at Amarāpura xiv 58ff.

Menander, of the House of Demetrius, King of Taxila xii 6

coin of, found at Chārsada ii 158

at Taxila xiv 26 xv 31 pl. 25⁵

Mercury: said to be found at Mandu iii 33

Meru. See Mount Meru

Meruvarman of Chambā: inscription relating to ii 240ff.. 268

Metalware of Bidar xiv 149 pl. 74°

Metcalfe's house at the Qutb, Delhi xii 121

Meteorite (?) as Linga vi 196

Miaro on coins of Kanishka viii 50

See also Mihira, Mioro, Sun-God

Mihira: effigy of, on coin of Kanishka iv 52 viii 50

See also ii 285

Mīnā Masjid, Agra Fort iii 185

Mīnār at Panduah restored ii 21

Mingalazedi, Pagan: conservation of pagoda at viii 31 fig. 2

Mingun, Sagaing district: conservation at viii 30 pl. 9

Mingun bell, the; at Sagaing vii 34, 36 pl. 10b

Miniature stūpas. See Stūpa

Mioro, Sun-god: on coin of Huvishka * 16

on coins of Kanishka viii 50

Mir.—Mot. 108

Miracle of Rājagriha.

Miracle of Śrāvastī. See Śrāvastī Mīrpur-Khās. Thar and Parkar district. Sind: Stūpa at ix 44, 80-92 pls. 30-39 & figs. 1, 2 xv 16 pl. 9¹⁰ Mirror of copper found at Taxila Mirror Chamber. Lahore Fort. See Shish Mahal Mīr Ziyārat, near Chārsada: excavations at ii 106, 154ff. pl. 24 Mithilā. See Champāran Mithraic bull on sealings at Bhītā xiii 147 ? xi pl. 1946 Models of pagodas used by Burmese builders viii 30 Models of boats, guns, etc., found at Shwebo iii 78, 146 Money-bag as emblem of Kubera x 37 pl. 22^b Mongoose as vāhana of Jambhala iii 220 Monkey offering honey to the Buddha in sculpture at the Ananda Temple xin 95 pl. 3754 at Basārh iii 85 at Sārnāth vi 93 pl. 284 at Taxila xiv 9 pl. 13^a Monks' dress in Mathurā sculpture ix 68 fig. 3 Monolithic temples of India at Māmallapuram iii 64 at Masrur xv 39-48 pls. 27-34 iv 7. 8 Monoliths in Assam Monuments: Act relating to iii 1, 2 preparation of list of iii 80 Moon in sculpture at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 143 pl. 44a. c Moon-god on Kanishka's relic casket viii 50 on coins of Huvishka xi 63, 64, 65 on Kushān coin found at Saidpur See also Chandra Moon symbol on Buddha statue at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 143 pl. 44° on seals found at Basārh iii 106, 108, 110 pl. 40 See also Crescent moon Moorcroft, W. on Avantipura xiii 42, 48, 50 on Bajaurā ix 23, 24 on Baijnāth v 17 on Jahāngīr's tomb vi 13 Mora Moradu. Taxila: excavations at xv 25ff. pls 17, 21 Mortar from Besnagar analysed xiv 78 See Masjid Mosque. Mosque screen arches XII 127-128 Mothers. See Ashta-mitaran Salti Sapta-matarah

See Elephant subdued by the Buddha

109 Mos.—Muh.

```
Mosaics on Shāh Jahān's throne at Delhi
                                           xi 20, 21
Motī Mahal, Delhi Fort
                           xi 10
Motī Masjid, Agra Fort
                           ii 70
                                  iii 181-184
                                              iv 13, 14
       history of
                   xi 13
Motī Masjid, Delhi Fort
                           xi 13
Motī Masjid, Lahore iii 5, 26 pl. 12
Motupalle: Charter for merchants at
                                          ix 130, 131
Mount Abu: conservation by the Jains at
                                              iv 6
               Dilwāra Temple
                                 iv 6
               pillar at
                          ii 207 pl. 31
               Tejapāla's Temple
                                  v 141, 148 fig. 2
Mount Aornos: identification of iv 42
Mount Banj: remains discovered at
                                       iv 42
Mount Meru Rock at Powun-daung
                                      xiv 49ff. pl. 30
Moustache: on image of the Buddha at Taxila
                                                   xii 16. 17 pls. 8<sup>d</sup>. 9<sup>k</sup>
Mrichchhakațikā, the: ix 22, 40, 41
                                         xiii 209
       See also Toy Cart
Muchalinda, the Naga King
                              iii 79 pl. 52<sup>7</sup>
          vii 72
                   ix 78
Mudrās
                                                Dhyāna-mudrā
      See also Abhaya-mudrā
                                                Tarjanī-mudrā
               Bhūmisparśa-mudrā
                                                Varada-mudrā
               Dharmachakra-mudrā
                                   vi 115, 116
      of Bodhisattvas
                         ii 167ff.
                               ix 57 pl. 20<sup>a, b, c</sup>
                     ii 167ff.
       of Buddhas
                              ix 117, 120ff.
      of Burmese Buddhas
                        vi 188
      of Jain images
      exhibited in sculpture
                        ix 117, 120ff.
             in Burma
                           vi 148
                                    ix 78
             at Mathurā
                                    vii 72
             at Sārnāth
                          iv 81ff.
                               x 36
             at Takht-i-Bāhī
      Et passim
                       iv 14, 19
                                   vii 15
                                           ix 29, 30
Mughal Architecture
                   in Bengal
                                ii 56-59
                   at Lucknow
                                  iii 28
      Et passim
Muhammadan architecture in Kashmir
                                         vi 161-170 pls. 57-72
Muhammadan buildings in Bengal
                                    ii 51-56
Muḥammad Ḥāshim: on Agra Fort
                                       iii 186
Muḥammad Qulī Khān's tomb at the Qutb occupied by Sir T. Metcalfe
                                                                     xii 121
Muḥammad Sālih
                       iii 175, 181ff.
      on Agra Fort
                       vii 23, 24, 26
                                        xi 2f.
      on Delhi Fort
                            vi 13
      on Jahangir's tomb
```

on Lahore Fort

ii 223. 224

Mah.-Nag. 110

Muhammd Shāh: coin of, found at Avantipura xiii 50

at Saidpur xiv 95

Muḥammad Shuāib: on Delhi Fort xi 1

Muḥammad Ṭāhir: inscription relating to, at Māṇḍu iii 36 Mu'izzu-d-Dīn M. Ibn Sām: coin of, found at Chārsada ii 152

Mukteśvara Temple at Bhubaneśvar ii 45, 46 pl. 4

Műlagandhakuti at Sārnāth vi 97 xiv 127

See also Gandhakuţī

Mumtāz Mahal, Delhi Fort, repaired xi 22

Muṇḍeśvarī Temple at Bhabua, Shahabad district ii 21, 42-43

Munisuvrata in a Jaina inscription at Kumbhāriā v 141ff.

Munshiganj Fort, Eastern Bengal: conservation at vi 7

Museum(s) ii 30 iii 2 vi 11, 137 ix 9

at Agra üi 15

at Ajmir iv 23

at Calcutta. See Indian Museum

at Delhi Fort xi 22, 23

at Khajurāha iv 6

at Lucknow ix 9, 146ff.

at Mathurā ix 9, 10

at Peshawar vi 10, 11 viii 130ff.

at Sārnāth vi 11 ix 9

Museum exhibits missing ix 81

Musical instruments in sculpture at the Āuauda Temple xiii 86 pl. 34² at Mathurā vi 153 pl. 52³

See also Lute

Panchasikha and his harp

Sarasvatī and her vīņā

Muthamman Burj, Agra Fort iii 172

Delhi Fort v 29. 30, 31 pls. 10. 11

Lahore Fort ii 222

Mutiny, the: effect of, on Delhi Fort xi 7

Mycenwan tomb figures compared with those at Lauriva vi 124

Myinpagan, Pagan: excavations at v 133

Myinmo-daung (Mount Meru Rock) at Powun-daung xiv 49 pl. 30

N

Nādān Mahal, Lucknow xii 132-134 pls. 69-72

Nāgabhata of Gwalior iii 278, 283

Nāgadeva: house of, at Bhīṭā xi 31ff.

seal of, found at Bhīṭā xi 48 pl. 175

Nāga dynasty: coins of, found at Besnagar xiii 193 xiv 75, 88

at Pawāya vv 104, 105

Nāga Elāpatra in sculpture at Sahri Bahlol xi 105 pl. 38-

See also Elápatra

```
Nāga(s)
```

in Burmese cave ornamentation xiv 48, 49 figure(s) of, at Māt xi 122

at Mathurā viii 159ff. pls. 53-56

at Rājagriha v 104 pl. 403

at Sānchī xiii 26

at Śīrpūr ix 15 fig. 3

as water spirits vii 224, 225

worship: Arī practices connected with -xv 84

Baladeva connected with viii 162

in Burma xv 81, 84, 85, 86

at Mathurā viii 159-163 pls. 53-56

See also Elāpatra

Sesha

Nagauri stone used at Sanchî xiii 20, 21, 39

Nāgī statue at Sāńchī xiii 26 pt. 16"

Nagīnah Masjid, Agra Fort iii 185

Nāhadasvāmideva: mentioned in Mandor inscriptions ix 100, 101

Nahapāna: coins of. found at Nāsik vi 208

Nālāgiri. See Buddha, the: Elephant subdued by

Nālandā Monastery xiv 57

Nalapāna jātaka in carving at Mandalay xii 141 pl. 82b

Nanda in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol vi 113

Nanda and Upananda in sculpture at Mathurā vi 152

Nandamañña Temple near Pagan: Arī paintings at xv 82ff.

Nandaw-ye Pagoda, near Kyankse: jātaka plaques at xii 89, 110-112 pl. 57

Nandi in sculpture at Brahmaur ii 240, 241 fig. 6

at Osiā viii 111

at Sārnāth vii 50

on sealing found at Bhīṭā xi 46

as vāhana of Šiva ix 99 fig. 2

See also Bull

Nandipada on sealings found at Bhīṭā xi 47, 53, 56, 59 pls. 1937, 21106

at Taxila xiv 35

signet ring found at Besnagar xiv 72

Nandivilāsa and the hundred carts: on jātaka plaque at Pagān vi 129 pl. 43

Nanpaya Temple, Pagan vii 34, 35 pl. 9 & fig. 2

Naqqār Khāna, Delhi Fort iii 6

Narasaṇa-Nāyaka of Vijayanagar viii 169, 170, 171

Narasimha

in sculpture at Mārtāṇḍa xv 62

at Masrur xv 46

at Osiā viii 104, 105, 106 109, 111

at Pagan xii 137 pl 79°

at Peddamudiyam v 130 pl. 52

112 Narasimha—contd. on sealing found at Basārh xiii 133 pl. 46 See also Vishnu Narasimha II, the Hoysala ix 150ff. Narasinihadeva, the builder of the Temple at Kenārak ii 46, 47 Narasimhanātha Temple, Sambalpur district, Central Provinces iv 121-125 figs. 1 2 colossal figures at iv 24. 12I Garuda Stambha iv 121 Navagraha at iv 122 resembles the 'Black Pagoda' at Konārak Narasinhavarman I retrieves the fortunes of the Pallavas vi 228 Narasimha of Vijayanagara viii 164ff. Nārāyana. See Vishnu Nāsik: coins of Nahapāna found at vi 208 Nāṣir Shāh of Malwa: coin of, found at Dewas xiii 256 Natesa Aiyar, V. The Shpola Stūpa, Khyber xv 115-116 pls. 60, 61 Trimūrti image in the Peshawar Museum xiii 276-280 pl. 72 Nat-hlaung-kyaung, Pagan: conservation at xii 136ff. Nāṭikā in praise of Arjunavarman iii 240ff. Nat Taung ('spirit cave') at Powun-daung xiv 47 pl. 33d Nattukottai Chetties: demolition of shrines by vii 6 Naubat Khāna, Delhi Fort xi 24 Naulakha, Lahore Fort Navagraha in sculpture at Bhubanesvar ii 45, 47 at Chambā ii 240 at Konārak ii 48 iii 47 at the Narasimhanātha Temple iv 122 viii 101, 102 106, 107, 109, 110, 111 114 at Osiā at Saladdīpura, Jaipur State ix 134 at Tājpur Basahī vi 205 Se also Moon **Planets** Sun Sūrya Nawābī Bridge. Lucknow, repaired Nāvakas of South India xi 194-196 Neolithic implements found at Blūṭā xi 35, 89 pl. 32 at Peddamudiyam v 129 at Perambair iv II

Newbold. Lieutenant

On the cinder mounds of South India xii 145 Nicholls. W. H.

> Conservation of Muhammadan monuments iii 13-29 pls. 2-13 & figs. 1-3 Conservation in the Northern Circle v 28-32 pls. 8-15

113 Nic.—Nus.

Nicholls, W. H.—contd.

Jahāngīr's tomb at Shāhdara vi 12-14 pl. 4 & fig. 1

Muhammadan architecture in Kashmir vi 161-170 pls. 57-72

Railing in the Angūrī Bāgh at Agra vi 15-16 fig. 1

Wood architecture of Kashmir vi 42

Nike on coin of Archebius xiv 29 pl. 2812

of Azilises xiv 31 pl. 2926

of Gondophares xiv 32 pl. 2931

of Hermaeus xii 46 pl. 40^{8} xiv 26, 29 pl. 28^{15} xv 32 pl. $25^{7.9}$

of? Kadphises II xii 51 pl. 4045, 40

of Sapedanes xii 50 pl. 40⁵⁵

of Sasan xii 49 pl. 40^{27}

of Satavastra xii 51 pl. 4041

Nine Planets. See Navagralia

Nirriti: image of. at Osiā viii 102-106

Nirvāna of the Buddha in sculpture at Hmawza ix 123 pl. 497

at Mathurā vi 153, 154 pl. 54°

at Sārnāth vii 47

See also Buddha. death of

Mahāparinirvāņa

symbolised by worship of stupas ix 74

Nirvāņa Stūpa at Kasiā x 64-66 pls. 32, 33

Nirvāna Temples at Kasiā iv 45ff.

Noose (pāśa): See Snare

Nolambas, the: in Tamil records vi 241

Norman. H. C.

on the Buddhist Gandhakuti vii 124

Nrisinha xiii 133 See Narasinha

Numerals: Kharoshthi iii 250

Numerical symbols on Kshatrapa coins xiii 234 pl. 66^b

on plaques at Pagan vi pls. 42-50

on terracottas found at Saheth-Maheth vii 96

Numerical words used in a Sāradā inscription vi 210

Numismatics: note on by R. D. Banerji xiii 248-261 pls. 68, 69

See also Coins

Nuniz, A.

on the Vijayanagar dynasty vi 211 vii 249ff. viii 164, 168ff. zi 182 Nūr Bakhsh,

on the Agra Fort ii 62 iii 164-193 pl. 59

on the Lahore Fort ii 109, 110, 218-224 pl. 33

Nūr Jahān's tomb at Shāhdara iii 27

Nūrpur, near Kāńgrā: ruined temple at iv 110-120 pls. 36-40

Nūru-d-Dīn: coin of, found at Avantipura xiii 51

Nusrat Shah: inscription relating to, found at Gaur ii 230, 231

0

Oblation dish found at Sārnāth vii 53, 61 Octagonal temple at Muṇḍeśvarī ii 21 Oertel, F. O.

Excavations at Sārnāth iv 36, 37, 59-104 pls. 15-32 & figs. 1-12 Offering the four bowls to the Buddha xv 30 pl. 24 Offering of dust to the Buddha xi 105, 119 pl. 38⁶ Offering of grass to the Buddha xiii 88 pl. 34³⁷ Offering of honey to the Buddha iii 85 xiii 95 pl. 37⁵⁴ Offering by Sujātā to the Buddha v 132 xiii 91 pl. 36⁴⁷

See also Buddha, the: offering, etc.

O'Hara, Mrs.

Illustrations of pottery from Baluchistan iv 106

Okkyaung, Ava vi 32 pl. 11

Olakkur, South Arcot district: inscriptions from ix 126

Omens, the four: represented at the Ananda Temple xiii 84 pls. 3325, 3425

Oemo-Kadphises. See Wima-Kadphises

von Orlich

on Delhi Fort v 30 xi 7 on Jahāngīr's tomb vi 13, 14

Orpheus on panel of Shāh Jahān's throne at Delhi ii 26 iv 1

Orientation of Assam monuments iv 8

of Burmese temples vii 24

of Buddhist monuments iv 52 v 76 vi 48, 49, 52, 57 x 65

of Hindu Buildings vi 175, 177

Osiā, near Jodhpur

Ardhanārīśvara figure viii 110, 114 Asḥta-dikpālas in sculpture at viii 105ff. inscriptions found at vi 209

Jain temple viii 108

Piplā Devī temple viii 107

Sachiyā Mātā Temple at viii 109

temples at vi 42 viii 100-115 pls. 37-44

Owl on coin of Archebius xiv 29 pl. 28

Owl jātaka in sculpture at Mathurā ix 73

See also Jātaka, Ulūka

P

Pachrukkhi, Sāran district: note on, by Daya Ram Sahni vi 205

Padmapāṇi. See Avalokiteśvara

Sūrva

Padmāvatī: the site of xv 101-109 pls. 55-58 See also Pawāya 115 Pad.—Pai.

```
Pādukás
```

on floor of shrine at Paṭan, Kashmir xv 78 on sealings found at Basāṛh iii 105, 106, 112ff. pls. 41^{21} 25. 27. 30, 42^{34} , 35. 37, 47 xiii 137, 138, 144, 145 pls. 47, 49

at Bhītā xi 58 pl. 2196, 97

on tablet found at Sārnāth vi 80

on slab found at Ter ii 199

Pagan, Burma

Ānanda Temple xiii 63-97 pls. 31-39

Bidagat Taik vi 32

Conservation and excavations at iii 71-72 pl. 29 v 8, 131-134 pl. 53 & figs. 1-5, vii 34, 35 pl. 9

Jātaka scenes at vi 38-40, 128ff. xii 89ff.

Kyaukku Onhmin vi 30

Kyinlo Pagoda v 131

Mahābodhi Pagoda vi 32 pl. 10

Mingalazedi viii 31 fig. 2

Nanpaya vii 34, 35 pl. 9 and fig. 2

Nat-Hlaung-Kyaung xii 136ff.

Ngakywè nadaung Pagoda vi 29

Petleik Pagoda vi 29, 127ff.

Sapada Pagoda vi 31 pl. 9^b

Seinnyet Pagoda vi 30, 31 pl. 9°

Shweesandaw Pagoda xii 89ff.

Shwezigon Pagoda xii 89ff.

Thatbyinnyu Pagoda iii 71 pl. 30

Pagoda: Chinese description of a vi 30, 31

'Pagoda of the Curling Leaf' (Pet-leik Pagoda) at Pagan: vi 29, 38

Jātaka plaques at vi 38-40, 127-136 pls. 42-50

Pagoda of glass found at Shwebo iii 145

Pagodas of cylindrical shape in Burma ix 115 pl. 45

Pagodas ornamented with Jātaka plaques vi 39 xii 89, 90

Paharpur, Bharatpur State: stone from, used at Sārnāth iv 79

Pahlava period at Taxila xii 15ff.

Pahlava shrines at Taxila xii 29, 39

Painted sculpture at Bhīṭā xi 72, 77

in Gandhāra vi 38. See also Sahrī Bahlol, etc.

at Mīrpur Khās ix 83, 87

at Sārnāth iv 79, 91 vi 71 xiv 104, 105, 117, 118

at Sahrī Bahlol vii 72

at Takht-i-Bāhī x 36

at Taxila xii 30 xiv 6 xv 4, 16, 26, 28, 29

See also Gilt on sculpture

Paintings

at Bidar xiv 144 pl. 74°

Pai.—Pan. 116

See also Kubera

```
Paintings—contd.
       at Leh
                 ix 110
       at Min-nan-thu (Arī)
                                xv 82ff.
       at Rāmgarh Hill
                            iii 130. 131
       See also Frescoes
Palakamma Devī: image of, at Śańkaram
                                                  vii 164
Palamau: Celt from
                          xiii 246 pl. 67<sup>b</sup>
Pālātū Dherī. Chārsada
       Excavations at
                         ii 160ff.
                         ii 107, 163, 167
       Inscriptions at
       See ulso Chārsada
Pāli canon, the: epigraphical quotations from
                                                      ix 124
Pāli inscriptions
      at Hmawza
                      x 89, 90, xi 141ff. pl. 68<sup>1</sup>
       at Särnäth
                     vi 96
                              vii 74 pl. 21<sup>2</sup>
Pāli and Sanskrit inscriptions in Burma
                                               v 170
Pallas figured on coin of Aspavarman
                                           xv 32, 33 pl. 25
                       of Bhadrayasa
                                          xii 46 pl. 40<sup>9</sup>
                       of Idharasa
                                       xii 49 pl. 40^{23}
                                                         xiv 32 pl. 29<sup>29</sup>
                                                                             xv 32 pl
                            25^{10}
                       of Maues
                                    xii 47 pl. 40<sup>16</sup>
Pallavas, the:
                 vi 217-243
      chronology of
                        ii 226
       dominions of
                       vi 224, 238
      genealogy of
                       vi 223, 227
                                         ii 226
       Dr. Hultzsch's researches on
       inscriptions relating to
                                  iv 128ff.
                                               vi 218, 223
       kings of, mentioned in the Amaravatī pillar inscription
                                                                    vi 240
       monuments of
                         vi 232
       origin of
                   vi 217. 219
                    vi 234ff.
       religion of
       See also Ganga-Pallavas
                                    vi 238, 239
Palm leaf capital at Besnagar
                                   xiii 189
                                  xv 107 pl. 57
                   at Pawāya
                                     xi 62
Palm tree on coin of Ayūmitra
                                  xiv 32
           on coin of Azilises
           or sealing found at Basārh
                                           xiii 133, 153 pl. 50<sup>778</sup>
           on terracotta found at Bhīṭā
                                             xi 33, 73 pl. 229
Palm of hand: symbols on
                                 ıii 215 pl. 62°
                                                   x pl. 6<sup>b</sup>
                                                              xi 154 pl. 70<sup>1</sup>
    Panchasikha in sculpture at Mathurā
                                              ix 74 pl. 27<sup>b</sup>
                                at Takht-i-Bāhī
                                                    vii 142 pl. 44b
Pańchavaggiyas, the: in sculpture from Benares
                                                       iii 225 fig. 4
                                      at the Ananda Temple
                                                                xiii 90
Pānchika: figure of, at Avantipura
                                         xiii 54 pl. 28e
```

117 Pan.—Par.

Pāndavas: colossal figures of See also Arjuna Bhīma Panduah, Malda district: conservation at ii 21, 52-56 pl. 8 iii 6 vi 7, 8 Ādina Masjid ii 52ff. pl. 8 iii 6 vi 7 Eklākhi monument at ii 53 Sonā Masjid n 53, 54 Pāndyas, the vii 229 chronology of conquest of Cholas by iii 272, 273 vi 237 history of inscriptions relating to ix 129 iv 129 vi 211, 212 records of viii 121 Papaur, near Gorakhpur: note on, by Daya Ram Sahni Parakesarivarman (=Parāntaka): inscription relating to iv 133ff. Paramāras: inscription relating to vi 209 vii 226 Parantaka I, the Chola King: inscriptions relating to iv 131ff. Paraśurāma, incarnation of Vishņu in sculpture at Pagān — xii 137 pl. 79° See also Vishņu, incarnations of Paraśurāmeśvara Temple at Bhubanesvar ii 45. 46 Parauli, Cawnpore district: ruined temple at viii 17ff. pl. 6 & figs. 6, 7 Pargiter, F. E. The Kasiā copper-plate x 73-77 pl. 39 Parihāsapur, Kashmir: Buddhist remains at xv 58ff. Pārileyya incident in sculpture at the Ananda Temple xiii 68 pl. 37 Pārijātamañjarī, the: at Dhār iii 240 Parkes, Fanny': On the Zanana. Delhi Fort xi 21, 22 Parrot, the in sculpture at the Ānanda Temple xiii 72 pl. 314 See also Sahrī-Bahlol of Gandhāra vi 60 vi 108 pl. 35¹ ix 51 pl. 15° at Sahrī Bahlol iv 89 fig. 12. at Sārnāth Pārśvanātha, the twenty-third Tīrthankara, in sculpture at Rānpur vii 213 fig. 4 Parthian rule at Taxila See also Indo-Parthians Pārvatī xi 34, 76 pl. 2549 image of. at Bhīṭā xi 165, 166 pl. 742 at Chandimau v 114 fig. 1 at Dhamnār xiii 264 pl. 70^{b, c} at Kosam at Māmallapuram x 52 at Peddamudiyam v 130 pl. 521

vii 107

at Saheth-Maheth

See also Durgā

Pas.—Ped. 118

Pāśa. See Snare

Pāśupatas, worshippers of Lakulīśa vi 189 xv 50 Pāṭaliputra, near Patna

> Bulandī Bāgh xii 53 Excavations at xii 53-86 pls. 41-49 Gupta remains at xii 57ff. Kumrahar site xii 53ff. Maurvan Hall at xii 59ff. mentioned in inscription at Sarnath xiv 122 Pillar fragments of Aśoka technique found at Triratna slab found at xii 58 See also Spooner

> > Tata

Pathak, K. B.

on the Kandūr plates viii 117

Pathān architecture ii 77ff. iii 23 iv 19

Patthar Masjid, Kashmir vi 169

Pathodawgyi Pagoda, Amarapura: jātaka plaques at xii 90, 114-115 pl. 59

Pavata (?): coin of, found at Bhīțā xi 66

Pawāya, near Dabra (G. I. P. Railway): identified with Padmāvatī xv 103

Dhūmeśvara Mahādeva Temple xv 108

Maṇibhadra figure at xv 106

Nāga coins found at xv 104

Palm capital at xv 107

Payagyi, near Hmawza: cylindrical pagoda at ix 115 pl. 45¹ Payama, near Hmawza: cylindrical pagoda at ix 115 pl. 45³ Pāyar, Kashmir: Temple of Siva at xv 75-76 pls. 39. 46 Peacock, the

on Punch-marked coin v 155 pl. 54

as emblem of the Sun xiii 125

in sculpture at Mandalay ii 97 pl. 19

at Nürpur iv 118 pl. 40

on sealings found at Basārh xiii 125, 137 pl. 47271

at Bhīṭā xi 53, 57 pl. 20° s

as vāhana of Kaumārī iii 219 v 21 fig. 4

of an unknown God at Sāńchi wiii 36

Peacock Throne at Delhi Fort. See Shāh Jahān's throne

Pearl Mosque. See Moti Masjid

Pearls in relic caskets

at Mīrpur-Khás ix 85

at Shwebo iii 145

at Taxila xii 12, 20 xiv 4, 7 xv 14

Pearse, Colonel G. G.

is collection of gems purchased ix 9

Peddamudiyam, Cuddapah district

119 Ped.—Pha.

Peddamudiyam, Cuddapah district—contd.

coins found at v 129

Excavations at iv 41 v 128-130 pl. 52 & figs. 1-5

Temples at v 129

Vishņuvardhana's birth place v 128

Pedestals of images xiii 44

See also Lotus seat or throne

Simhāsana

Penugoṇḍa, Anantapur district; the Vijayanagar capital xi 181ff. Perambair, Chingleput district

Excavations at iv 41 viii 92-99 pls. 32-36 & figs. 1-6

Periyapurānam, the: on the Pallavas vi 228, 235

on the Cholas v 176 vi 237 xiii 274

Persepolitan capital of the Besnagar pillar viii 126 pl. 45

at Taxila xii 32

in sculpture at Sārnāth iv 36 vi 73 pl. 222

Persepolitan character of the Mauryan hall at Pāṭaliputra xii 59

Persepolitan column at Sānchī xiii 14

Persepolitan pilasters at Sahrī Bahlol vi 107 pl. 35²

Persian design on capital at Taxila xv 17 pl. 82

Persian fire-altar on seal at Basārh iii 106 pl. 40°, 4127

at Bhīṭā xi 47, 58, 59 pl. 2198-101

See also Fire-altar

Persian head-dress on figure at Sārnāth vii 55 fig. 8

at Taxila xv 8

Persian influence at Vaiśālī xiii 121

Persian inscription at Peshawar viii 203-206 pl. 57 & fig. 1

Persian motifs in Indian sculpture xiii 10

Persian origin of the Lichchhavis xiii 116, 119

Perso-Hellenistic terracotta at Sārnāth vii 55, 56 fig. 8

Perso-Hellenistic work exhibited in lion capital at Sanchi xiii 17, 18

Perso-Ionic volutes on capitals at Sārnāth vi 35, 72 pl. 1946 xiv 117 pl. 67

Perumber. See Perambair

Perunarkilli, a Chola King xiii 275

Peshawar Museum vi 10, 11

inscriptions at viii 130ff.

Peshawar Stūpa. See Kanishka's Stūpa

Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī

Pet-leik Pagoda, Pagan: excavations at vi 38

jātaka plaques at vi 29, 38-40, xii 89, 96-101 pls. 50, 51

Phayre, Sir A.

on the Arī of Burma xv 81, 89

on the Burmese alphabet vi 215, 216

on Burmese coms x 90, 91

Phi-Pog. 120

Philostratus: on the Jandial Temple at Taxila xii 39

on the palace at Taxila xii 34

on the 'underground rooms' at Taxila xii 30 on the visit of Apollonius to Taxila xii 7-8

Philoxenus: coin of, tound at Taxila xii 42 xiv 26

Pietra dura work at Agra i 74 iv 2

at Delln ax 27, 28, 29

at Māṇḍu iv 3

Pigeon jātaka (Kapota jāt.) in sculpture at Mathurā ix 73 pl. 261

Pillars: various ii 207ff. pl. 31

Pillars: of Gupta period have square bases xiii 19

Mauryan period have circular bases and are very accurately dressed xiii 19
See also Aśoka pillars

Iron pillars

Pinto, Ferdinand Mendez

on the destruction of Prome ix 116

Pipal tree, the

in sculpture at Mathurā ix 63 pl. 23ª

See also Bodhi Tree

Pipariyā-kā-laur. See Aśoka pillar at Rāmpurvā ii 38-40

Piplā Devī Temple at Osiā viii 107

Pippala stone house at Rājagriha v 89, 93ff, pl. 32

Piprāvā, Nepal: jewellery found at ii 185

Pischel, R.

on inscriptions from Dhar iii 238-240 vi 207

Pishīn, Baluchistan=? Pishīnanga of the Avesta iii 201

Planets: names of eight, inscribed at Bhubanesvar ii 45

seven (?) at Chambā ii 240

See also Navagraha

Plaques illustrating the Jātakas iii 71 vi 29, 38-40, 128-136 pls. 42-50 xis 89ff.

Plaques in Shāh Jahān's Delhi throne xi 20, 21 pl. 11

made in Italy ii 26ff. iv 1, 3

Plaques found at Basārh: xiii 117 pl. 44°

at Bhīṭā xi 73 pls. 2317, 24

at Taxila xii 28 pl. 23

Plaster: used in cave temples v 110

Mughal buildings iii 25

Shāh Jahān's buildings iv 2

recipe for iii 44

Ploughing scene in sculpture at the Ananda Temple xiii 81 pl. 3326 45

? at Sahrī Bahlol xi 106 pl. 4012

Platforms of Mauryan palace at Pāṭaliputra xii 72ff. pls. 42, 45

Plutarch on Taxila xii 1

Pogaungkangon, near Hmawza: Buddhist sculpture at 117 pl. 47

121 Pol.-- Pro.

Polwhele, A. C.

Engineering work at Agra ii 61. 63

Pondawpaya of Mingun: conservation of viii 30 fig. 1

Poo, Sutlej Valley: human sacrifice at ix 107

rock inscription at ix 107

Poseidon on coin of Azes I xiv 30 pl. 2821

of Manes – xii 47 pl. 40 – xiv 29 pl. 28^{17}

Pot and foliage design: at Sānchī xiii 37

See also Kalaśa

Pottery

characteristics of pre-Muhammadan Frontier ii 180ff. fig. 24

differentiation and classification of xiii 100, 104ff.

exhibiting metal technique ii 182 fig. 24

found at Bahrain viii 76, 77 fig. 7; in Balnchistan iv 105-106 pls. 33, 34; at Basārh iii 95ff. pls. 38, 39 xiii 100, 154ff.; at Besnagar xiii 193ff., 210, 218ff. pls. 61, 62 xiv 84; at Bhīṭā xi 80ff. pls. 29, 30; at Brāhmanābād iii 137 fig. 4; at Chārsada ii 152, 159, 173, 182 figs. 12, 24; at Kasiā v 78; at Perambair viii 93ff.; at Rāmatīrtham x 85 pls. 44, 45; at Saheth-Maheth x 21, 22; at Saṅkaram vii 161, 175ff. pls. 56, 57; at Sārnāth vi 86, 87; at Taxila xii 42 pl. 39 xiv 15ff. pls. 20-21 xv 10

Gupta found at Bhīṭā xi 84, 85

Kushāna found at Bhītā xi 83

Mauryan, Sunga and Andhra found at Bhītā xi 81

'Pot Tickets' at Uttaramallur iv 138ff.

Powun-daung, near Mon-ywā, Burma: Rock-cut temples at xiv 42-55 pls. 30-35

Pratīhāra family: inscriptions relating to from Mandor vi 209

Prajāpati, Māyā's sister: in sculpture at Sārnāth iv 84, 97

Prashthaśriya (?): coins of, found at Bhītā xi 66

Prehistoric antiquities in Tinnevelly ii 111-140 pls. 22, 23 figs. 1-26

See also Celts

Copper implements

Funerary urns

Pre-Mughal architecture in Kashmir vi 161ff.

Prideaux, F. B.

The sepulchral tumnli of Baḥrein — viii 36, 37, 60-78 pls. 15-19 & figs. 1-7 Prithivī

figure of, at ? Avantipura xiii 45, 52 pl. 28

at ? Bhīṭā (on a plaque) xi 75 pl. 23

in Kashmir xv 63, 66, 70 See also Avantipura. etc

at Lauriya (in gold leaf) vi 122 fig. 4

at Pagan xii 137. 138

at ! Rangpur xi 155 pl 70

See also Bhūdevī

Bhūmi

Prome, Burma: Excavations at vii 41, 42

Pro.—Qui. 122

Propylon. See Masjid screen arches Psyche in gold repoussé, found at Taxila xii 27 pl. 22^t Pūjārīpālī, near Sambalpur: temple at ix 16 pl. 5 Pulikeśin II

Inscription relating to, at Aihole vii 195 invades Pallava country vi 227, 228
Pulvisculus aureus on Indian jewellery ii 187ff.
Punch-marked coins v 150-164 pl. 54 vii 129 x 2

found at Basārh xiii 155

at Besnagar xiii 210 xiv 87

at Bhītā xi 62

it Pātaliputra xii 79, 84ff.

at Taxila xii 41, 42

symbols on xiii 210-211, 212

Punch marks on Bengal coins xiii 258, 259

Pupil of eye: not indicated in Gandhāra sculpture viii 43

Gupta Buddhist sculpture xiv 108

Purānādhishṭhāna, near Srinagar: Buddhist remains at xv 61ff.

Plan of excavations xv pl. 38

temple at xv 74-75

Purānā Qila Mosque. See Qil'a-i-kuhna Masjid

Pūrnavarman: inscription relating to, from Java vii 233

See also Bodhi Tree

Purushapura, Kanishka's capital: the modern Peshawar xii 8 Pushkalāvatī, the ancient capital of Gandhāra ii 106, 142, 143

Buddhist sculptures from iii 247

'Eve Gift' Stūpa at - ii 106, 143, 147

identified with Chārsada ii 142, 143

Pushyavriddhi: house of, at Bhīṭā xi 37ff.

seal of, found at Bhīṭā xi 48 pl. 17°

Pyatthats at Mandalay iii 70 pl. 28

origin of xii 140 pl. 83

Pvu inscriptions xi 147, 148 xiv 44

Pvus in Burma xiv 44-45

Q

Qanauj: conservation at v 4. 5
Qil'a-i-kuhna Masjid. Delhi ii 77-79 pl. 14 v 1
Quail jātaka on plaque at Pagan vi 130 pl. 43³
See also Jātakas.—Latukika
Queen's Golden Monastery at Mandalay iii 70 pl. 27
Queen's Bath at Vijayanagar: conservation of viii 24 fig. 3
Quintus Curtius on Indian coins v 150

123 Qut.—Raj.

Qutb Minār, near Delhi colonnades of Altamish at xii 122 iii 26 conservation at xii 120-131 pls. 61-68 Hindu figures at xii 125 imitated at Panduah ii 56 Mînār of 'Alāu-d-dīn xii 130 xii pls. 61, 62 plans of screen arches at xii 126 Qutbu-d-Din, the builder of the Qutb Minar Qutbshāhī Masjid. See Sonā Masjid at Panduah R viii 110, 114 Rādhā: figure of, at Osiā Rādhākiśoramāṇikya of Tipperah: coin of, in the Indian Museum xiii 252 Radha Krishna, Pandit acquires exhibits for the Mathura Museum ix 43, 63, 65 discovers a statue of Kanishka discovers sacrificial posts at Isāpur exploration by, near Mathurā xi 128-132 Ragholi inscription of Javavardhana II vi 207 Rāhu: ? on image of Mārīchī iii 218 pl. 624 iv 88 Rāhula, Siddhārtha's son: in sculpture at the Ananda Temple xii. 87 pl 34 Railing in the Angūrī Bāgh, Agra vi 15ff. at Besnagar xiii 197ff. at Bodh Gayā viii 144ff. pl. 51 Railings in Mughal audience halls Rāja Bisāl kā Garh. Basārh: excavations at iii 73, 74 Rājadharamāṇikya of Tipperah: coin of. in the Indian Museum xiii 233 Rājagriha and its remains v 58. 86-106 pls. 29-40 & figs. 1, 2 Rājagriha excavations at v 86ff. v 90 pl. 32 Gridhrakūta Hill v 166 inscriptions at Karanda-venuvana v 93 Kuśāgārapura v 193 Maniyar Math v pl. 29 Map of See Elephant subdued by the Buddha miracle of. notes on, by V. H. Jackson xiii 265-271 pl. 71 Pippala stone house plans of v pls. 35-38 Sattapann Hall Siddhartha's entry into: in sculpture at the Ananda Temple Xiii 89, 90 pl. 3541 See also Bāla-Krishņa

Bānāsura

Raj.-Ras. 124 Rājagriha—contd. See also Linga Nāgas Siva Rājarāja I, the Chola king: inscription relating to iv 128, 129 Rāja-Rāṇī Temple at Bhubanesvar ii 45 pl. 5 Rajendra Chola conquests of xi 171-176 inscription relating to iii 234 See Rājagriha Rājgīr. Rājgīr stone used at Pātaliputra Rājjila, a feudatory of Varmalāta: inscription relating to Rājūvula: coins of, found at Taxila xiv 27, 33 pl. 29^{33, 34} xv 33 pl. 25 Ram: Gantama riding on ? vi 110 pl. 31a vii pl. 77 xi 105 pl. 38⁵ Ram as vāhana of Kubera (at Osiā) Rama IV of Vijayanagar xi 189ff. Rāmābhār, at Kasiā x 69ff. xi 139, 140 pls. 62, 65 Rīmachandra, incarnation of Vishņu (at Pagan) xii 137 pl. 79 See also Vishnu, incarnation of Rāmanātha, the Hovsala ix 157ff. viii 195, 197 xi 178ff. Rāmarāja of Vijavanagar Rāmatīrtham, Vizagapatam district: Buddhist monasteries at x 78-88 pls. 40-46 Rāmāyana, the: scenes from, in Burmese sculpture xiv 63 pl. 40^b vii 96, 97 pl. 27 in sculpture at Saheth-Maheth on Taxila xiv 36 Rämgarh Hill, Sirguja State: antiquities of iii 74, 75. 123-131 pl. 43 Jogīmārā inscription at iii 128 Sītabengā inscription at iii 124 Rāmpurvā, Champāran district Asoka pillar near ii 20, 38-40 vii 181ff. vii 181-188 pls. 65-68 & figs. 1, 2 Excavations at iii 6 v 3, 29, 30 pl. 10 vii 3, 23ff. pls. 7, 8 figs. 1, 2 Rang Mahall, Delbi Fort xi 182ff. Ranga II of Vijavanagar Ranga VI of Vijavanagar xi 192, 193 Rangin Mahall, Bidar xiv 140 Rangpur, Bengal: Vishnu images at xi 152-158 pls. 70-71 Ränpur, Jodhpur State: Chaumukh Temple at vii 205-218 pls. 80, 81 & figs. 1, 4 Rapson, E. on coins found at Chārsada on the fire-altar motif on seals and coins xui 119 on Kshatrapa coins xiii 228ff. on a Sassanian coin found at Sahrī Bahlo ix 49, 50

viii 18

vii 226

vi 188, 189

iv 129-130

Rār, Cawnpore district: Temple at

-rāśi: names ending in

Rāshţrakūţa inscriptions

125 Rat.—Res.

```
Rathas at Māmallapuram
                              iii 64
                                      x 50ff. pls. 25, 26
  Ratis: table for conversion of
  Ratlām plates of Dhruvasena II — ii 232-238 pls. 1, 2
  Ratnamānikya of Tipperah: coin of, in the Indian Museum
                                                                 xiii 250, 251, 252
  Ratnasambhava on votive Chaitya from Benares
        See also Dhyāni-Buddhas
  Rea, A.
        Buddhist monastery at Rāmatīrtham
                                                x 78-88 pls. 40-46
        Buddhist monastery on the Sankaram Hills
                                                       vii 149-180 pls. 51-64 & figs.
            1-10
        Chennakeśavasvāmi Temple, Sompalle
                                                ii 85-89
        Conservation in Madras
                                  iii 61-69 pls. 23-26 & fig. 1
                                                              iv 24-32 figs. 1-5 v
            50-56 viii 22-28 pl. 8 & figs. 1-6
       Exeavations at Amaravati v 116-119 pls. 46-51 viii 88-91 prs. 27-31 &
            figs. 1, 2
       Excavations at Peddamudiyam
                                          v 128-130 pl. 52 & figs. 1-5
       Jaina remains at Dānavulapād
                                         v 120-127 figs. 1-9
       Old fortified wall of Madras
                                     ii 90-94
       Prehistoric finds at Adittanallūr
                                           ii 105, 106
       Prehistoric pottery from Tinnevelly iii 158-163 pls. 55-58
       Prehistoric remains at Perambair viii 93-99 pls. 32-36 & figs. 1-6
 Relics, war of: in sculptured relief at Sānchī
                                                  xiii pl. 6
 Reliquaries and relics
       found at Amaravati viii 36, 88, 89 pl. 271 b. 1
              at Chārsada
                             ii 175 fig. 21
              at Kasiā
                         x 65
              at Mathurā
                          vi 138. 139
             at Mirpur-Khās ix 84, 85 pls. 34°, 35
             at Rāmatīrtham
                                x 82 pl, 43<sup>12, 13</sup>
             at Saheth-Maheth x 1, 2
                          xiii 7, 17 pl. 2°
             at Sāñchī
                           iv 61. 62
             at Sārnāth
             at Shāh-ji-kī-Dheri viii 33. 48, 49fi.. 103. 104. 106. 114
             at Shwebo
                           iii 79, 145
             at Takht-i-Bāhī
                                x 38
             at Tordher
                           ii 186
                          xii 41 pl. 39d1; (Dh.) xii 12 pl. 7°; (Dh.S.5)
      at Taxila (B.M.)
                                                                            xv 5 pl.
           4<sup>17</sup>; (Dh.S.<sup>9</sup>) xv 5 pl. 4<sup>1</sup>; (Dh.U.<sup>1</sup>) xv 2 pl. 4; (Dh.G.<sup>4</sup>)
                                                                             xii 18,
           19, 20 pl. 11<sup>b, 1</sup> : (Le.)
                                       xv 23, 24; (Sk.A.) xv 14; (Sk.G.)
                                                                                 xii
           31 pl. 29<sup>a</sup> xiv 4, 5, 7, 8, 9 pl. 12
Reliquary in sculpture at Sanchi
                                   xiii pl. 6°
Renaissance work compared with Mughal work iv 1, 2, 13
                       See Buddha, the: flight from Kapilavastu
Renunciation scene.
Research subordinated to conservation
                                         11 7, 8
```

ii 24

iü 11

Residency, Lucknow: conservation at

Res.—Rus. 126

Restoration of monuments: characteristics of, in India iii 3 principle of vi 1ff.

Rice, B. L.

on the Hovsalas ix 150

on the Vijayanagar dynasties viii 166 xi 191

Rinchana Bhoti, the Tibetan King of Kashmir ix 109, 110

Ring of bronze found at Taxila xv 24

Ring of gold found at Bhītā xi 34

Sec also Jewellery

Rishabhanātha, the first Tīrthamkara: Temple of, at Rāṇpur - vii 207ff,

River symbol on punch-marked coins xiii 221ff. pls. 64, 65

Robbery leading to archeological discoveries iii 78

Robbery at Pagodas in Burma iii 79

Rock-cut temples at Powun-daung xiv 42ff. pls. 30-35

in the Tamil country vi 232, 233

See also Cave temples

Rock-cut tomb near Calicut xi 159-160 pl. 72

Rodgers. C. J.

Drawings of Kāngrā by v 11, 24

Roe. Sir T.

on the fort at Ajmir v 31, 32

his residence at Māṇdū xii 148-151 fig. 1

Rohillas under Ghulām Qādir: partly responsible for the spoliation of the Delhi Fort ix 28, 31

Rohitāśva: Temple of. at Rohtasgarh ii 59

Rohtasgarh: conservation at ii 21, 57, 58, 59

Temple of Rohitāśva at ii 59 & fig. (?)

Rosary

as emblem of Brahmā iii 215, 219 vi 173, 176

as emblem of Avalokiteśvara iii 215 pl. 62°

in sculpture at Rājagriha v 104

in sculpture at Sārnāth iv 87 pl. 31

Royal Asiatic Society

on the improper restoration of Madras monuments by private individuals in 227

Indian archaeological discoveries recorded in journal of vii 38

Rudarpur, Gorakhpur district: note on. by Daya Ram Sahni vi 194-196 pl. 74

Rudradāman: inscription relating to. at Junāgadh v 166. 167 xiv 70

Rudrasena II: coin of, found at Besnagar xiii 213 pl. 6523

Rudrasena I & III: coins of, found at Sarvāniā xiii 231, 242

Rudrasena II: coin of. found at Saidpur, Sind xiv 94. 95

Rudrasimha: coin of found at Sarvāņiā xiii 231

Rudrasimha II: coin of, found at Sarvāņiā xiii 241

Ruskin, J.

On restoration of monuments vi 1 3

```
\hat{\mathbf{S}}
 Sabbath Hall at Kasiā
                           vi 48, 52
 Sachiyā Mātā Temple at Osiā
                                  viii 109
 Sacrifice of animals in India
                                x 45ff.
          of human beings.
                               See Human sacrifices
 Sacrificial implements found at Adittanallur
 Sacrificial pits (Kundas) at Besnagar
                                        xiv 73ff. pls. 496, 50
 Sacrificial posts of Isapur
                             x 40-48 pls. 23, 24
Sacrificial vessels found at Sārnāth
                                      iv 71
Sadāśiva of Vijavanagar
                          viii 195, 197
Sādhaka-mitra: inscription relating to, in the Peshawar Museum
                                                                      viii 131
Sadiya, Assam: conservation at
                                   iv 7, 8
Saddharmachakra monastery at Sārnāth
                                          vi 97, 99, 101
Saffron: cultivation of
                           iii 263, 269
          offered as tribute in Chamba
                                          iii 266, 269
Sagaing, Burma: conservation at
                                     vii 34-36 pls. 9, 10
                   Singbumè Pagoda
                                        vii 34, 36 pl. 10°
                   Tupayon Pagoda
                                       vii 34, 35 pl. 9°
Sahasrakūta sculpture at Rānpur vii 213 pl. 81
Sahelī Burj, Tāj Maḥal: conservation of
                                            ii 72
                                                    iii 4, 14 pl. 3
```

Saheth-Maheth, Gonda and Bahraich districts

Bhițți stūpa x 3coins found at x 15 convent vii 118 excavations at vii 81-131 pls. 23-39 x 1-24 pls. 1-12 Kachchī Kutī vii 91 Kharahuām Jhār x = 2vii 84 Maheth monasteries at z = zvii 111 Nausahra Gate Orā Jhār x 3 vii 108 Pakkī Kutī Panahiām Jhār x pls. 1, 2, 7, 8 plans of pottery found at x 21 Saheth x 4 seals found at x 19 vii 113 Sobnāth Temple and Śrāvastī vii 38 x 1ff. stūpas at vii 110ff. vii 113ff. temples at Buddha, the Coins of Vāsudeva See also Avalokiteśvara

Coins of Kanishka Bāla-Krishna Coins of Mas'ud Shah Bodhisattvas

Dhvani-Buddhas Ganeśa

Coins of Sophytes **Brouzes**

```
Saheth-Maheth—contd.
               Kubera
               Parvati
                                                Śrāvastī
               Reliquaries and Relics
                                                Tārā
               Siva
                                                Terra-cottas
Sāhilla of Chambā
                     ii 257, 262, 269
Sahni. See Dava Ram Sahni
Sahrī Bahlol, near Mardān
      Bodhisattva figures found at
                                     vi 115
      Buddha figures found at
                                 vi 117
      coins found at
                       xi 108
                       vi 37, 102-118 pls. 31-37 & figs. 1, 2 ix 42, 43, 46-62 pls.
      excavations at
          12-22 & figs. 1-5
                               xi 95-119 pls. 33-50
      Kubera and Hāritī at
                              vi 117
      Little stūpa
                    vi 104, 105
      map of
               ix pl. 12
      Nanda's attempted escape, in sculpture at
      plans of excavations
                           xi pls. 33, 34
      sculpture from: in the Peshawar Museum
                                                     vi 106
      Ugrasena's conversion, in sculpture at
                                              vi 111
      See also Avalokiteśvara
                                               Jātaka scenes
              Bodhisattvas
                                               Kharoshthī inscriptions
              Buddha, the
                                               Lakshmī
              Indo-Corinthian capitals
                                               Maitreva
              Ekaśrińga
                                               Māyā
              Elāpatra
                                               Stūpas
              Hāritī
                                               Vajrapāņi
Saidpur, Hyderabad district, Sind: Buddhist stūpa at
                                                         xiv 89-96 pls. 56-59
Saint Thomas the Apostle and Gondophares
                                               xii 7
Saiva religious revival amongst the Pallavas
                                                ii 226
Śaiva saints in South India
                              viii 124, 125
Saivism in Burma: only feeble traces of
                                             xy = 90
      See also Šiva
Saka conquest of Taxila
                          xii 7
Śākadvīpin Brahmans: Magian origin of
                                             xiii 120
Sakra.
          See Indra
Sakti cult: influence of, on Buddhism
Sakti Devī: inscribed image of, at Brahmaur
                                                ii 240, 241 fig. 3
Saktis: images of
                     xv 46
      Sec also Brahmānī
                                               Kaumārī
              Chāmundā
                                               Māheśvarī
              Chandikā
                                               Vaishnavī
              Indrānī
                                               Vārāhī
              Īśvarī
                                               Vasundharā
      of Dhyani-Buddhas
                           iii 221
      See also Mahāmāñjarī
                                               Mahāvatīvā
              Mahāsāhasapravada
                                               Sitavatī
```

Sak - San 129

```
Sakti Temple at Chambā
                           ii 240 pl. 34
Sakti worship
               iii 218, 279
Sakunikāvihāra in a Jaina inscription at Kumbhāriā
Sakuntalā, the: illustrated by antiquities found at Bhīṭā
                                                           1X 40
Sākyamuni.
               See Buddha, the
Sāla of Chambā
                  ii 269
Salempur, near Gorakhpur: note on, by Daya Ram Sahni
                                                           vi 196-197
Salimgarh, Agra Fort ii 23, 67, 68 pl. 11
                                           iii 168
Salīm Chishti's tomb at Fathpur Sīkrī
                                    xiii 77 pl. 32
Sāl-tree: Gautama born under a
                                               xiii 78 pl. 31
          in sculpture at the Ananda Temple
          on seal found at Kasiā
                                  v· 83 fig. 3
      See also Buddha, the: birth of
                                         viii 166, 167, 168
Sāļuva Chiefs: inscriptions relating to
                genealogy of
                              viii 168
Sāļuva usurpation
                    vii 253
Sambalpur district, Central Provinces:
      See Narasimhanatha Temple
Samalikāvihāra (tīrthā) in an inscription at Kumbhāriā
                                                       v 141, 142
Sāmantadeva: coin of found at Taxila
Samdhyā Devī: Temple of, at Kulū
                                         iii 264. 265
Samgrāma Sāhī of Gond: coin of, found at Tania (C. P.)
                                                          xiii 253 274
Samkaravarman: coin of, found at Avantipura
                                                   xiii 61
Sammatiyas at Sārnāth
                             vii 213 pl. 81
Sammetasikhara at Rāṇpur
Samudragupta: coin of, found at Sankaram
                                               vii 169 pl. 54
                 inscription relating to
                                        vi 223
Sāńchī, Bhopal State
                       xiii 3. 17ff.
      Aśoka column
                     xiii 2ff.
      Great stūpa
      Harmikā balustrade at
                               yiii 6
                       xiii 37ff.
      monasteries at
                       xiii 1-39 pls. 1-24
      monuments of
                           xiii 7
      reliquary found at
      stūpas at
                  xiii 2ff.
                   xiii 20ff.
      temples at
                   xiii 9ff.
      toranas at
                                               Lakshmī
      See also Apsidal Temples
                                               Lion capitals
              Buddha. the
                                               Mahāmoga!āna
              Chhadanta jataka
                                               Maitreya
              Gaja-Lakshmī
                                               Nāgas
              Gangā
                                               Reliquaries and relic-
              Kubera
Sañchi and Mathura sculpture compared
                                          vi 147. 148
Sandals on Bodhisattva figure at Mathurā
```

vi 151 pl. 52^b

```
Sanderson, G.
                                          xii 120-131 pls. 61-68
       Archæological work at the Qutb
       Conservation work at Agra and neighbourhood
                                                         x 94-103 pls. 48-53
       The Dīwān-i- Āmm. Lahore Fort
                                          ix 23-39 pls. 10, 11 & figs. 1-3
       The Nadan Mahal. Solah Khamba and the tomb of Ibrāhīm Chishtī at Lucknow
           xii 132-135 pls. 69-78
       The Shāh Buri, Delhi Fort
                                     ix 25-32 pl. 9 & figs. 1-4
       Shāh Jahān's Fort. Delhi
                                    xi 1-28 pls. 1-11
Sanghadāman: coin of, found at Sarvāniā
                                                 xiii 228, 232
Sangrāmarāja: coin of, found at Avantipura
                                                   xiii 61
Sangvaung Monastery, Mandalay
                                      xii 140, 141, pl. 82
Sangyaung Monasteries of Amarapura
                                          xiv 56-65 pls. 36-47
· Sanidāsa `engraved on ivory scal-die found at Saheth-Maheth
Šankaragana, a Rāshtrakūta: inscription relating to, at Daulatābād
                                                                      vii 226
Sankaram, Vizagapaţam district
       Buddhist monastery at
                                 vii 149-180 pls. 51-64 & figs. 1-10
Śankha or conch-shell
      as emblem of Vishnu
                               viii 45 pl. 28
                                            iii 105, 118ff. pls. 40<sup>5</sup>, 41<sup>20</sup>
      symbol on seals found at Basārh
                                                                             xi 108
                                  126ff. pls. 46, 47, 48, 50
                             at Bhītā
                                         xi 47ff. pls. 17-21
                             at Kasiā
                                         vi 63ff.
                             at Pāţaliputra
                                              xii 82
                             at Taxila
                                          xv 22 pl. 16
Sankha throne at Mandalay ii 99, 100
Sanskrit inscription, the earliest
Sanskrit records of Muhammadan kings
                                           ix 131
Sapada Pagoda, Pagan
                          vi 30. 31 pl. 9<sup>b</sup>
Sapedanes: coin of, found at Taxila
                                         xii 7
                           Z at Saidpur
                                           xiv 94
🕆 ipta-mātaraķ
                                iii 86
      in sculpture at Basārh
                              viii 119
                   at Osiā
                   at Saladdīpura, Jaipur State
      See also Ashta-mātaraḥ
               Śaktis
                         iv 2
Saracenic architecture
                        iv 3
Saracenic monuments
Sāradā inscription at Avantipura
                                    vi 210
                                              xiii 61, 62
Sāradā script in Chambā inscriptions
                                        ii 242ff.
                                                   iii 264. 267
Sāran district, United Provinces: note on, by Daya Ram Sahni
                                                                  vi 195ff.
Sarangpur, Saran district: note on, by Daya Ram Sahni
Sarasvatī: image of at Rangpur
                                    xi 154 pl. 70
                      at Särnätli
                                    iv 86. 95 fig. 9
           inscribed on seal found at Bhīṭā
                                               xi 46, 50 pl. 18
```

131 Sar. -- Sat.

```
Sargon, palace of: compared with palace at Taxila
                                                       xii 34
 Sarkhej: conservation at
                             vii 5
 Sāriputra in sculpture at Sāñchī
                                    xiii 12
 Sārnāth, near Benares
       Akbar's monument to Humāyūn
       Aśoka column
                        iv 68
       Chaukhandi Stūpa
                           iv 74
       Dhamekh Stūpa
                          iv 72 vii 59
       excavations at -- iv 35, 59-104 pls, 15-32 & figs, 1-12 - vi 35, 68 104 pls, 17-30
            & figs. I-6
                         vii 43-80 pls. 11-21 & figs. 1-11 xiv 97-131 pls. c0-69
       Gupta sculpture found at
                                    xiv 98
       'Hospital' site
                         vi 88ff.
                                    vii 62
       inscriptions from
                         vii 73
                                             xiv 98, 120ff.
                                   ix 124
       Jagat Singh Stupa
                                            vii 64ff. pl. 18
                             iv 65 pl, 17
       main shrine at
                         iv 67
                                 vi 68
                                        - vii 66f).
       Mauryan remains at xiv 109ff.
       monasteries at
                        vi 81ff.
                                   vii 43ff.
       Mülagandhakuţī at
                             vi 97
       museum at
                     vi 11
                             ix 9
       plans of
                  iv pls. 15, 16
                                  vi pl. 17
                                              xiv pl 60
       Saddharmachakra Monastery
                                      vi 97, 99, 101
                  iv 65ff.
       stūpas at
                             vii 64
       See also Apsidal Temples
                                    Ganeśa
                                                           May a
               Aśoka Stūpa
                                    Kubera
                                                           Persepolitan capitals
               Avalokileśvara
                                    Lingas
                                                           Religancies and relies
               Bodhisattvas
                                    Lion capitals
                                                           Siva
               Buddha, the
                                    Maitreva
                                                           Tārā
               Dhyāni-Buddhas
                                   Mañjuśrī
Sarvalokāśrava (E. Chalukyan): inscription relating to vi 207
Sarvāniā, Rajputānā: Kshatrapa coins from
                                                xiii 227-245 pls. 66, 67
Savāstivādins: mentioned in inscriptions at Sārnāth
                                                         vi 96, 97
                                                xiv 129
                                           at Shāh-jī-kī Dherī
                                                                 viii 51
                                                                            ix 136,
                                    xii 7
Sasan: coin of, found at Taxila
Saśāńka, King of Karnasuvarna, destroys the Bodhi tree vin 140
Sassanian coins found at Las Bela
                                      iii 201
                       at Sahrī Bahlol
                                         ix 49. 50
                                   xiv 35 pl. 2945, 49
                                                          xv. 34 pl. 25<sup>-22</sup>
                       at Taxila
                                    ii 189 pl. 28a<sup>t3</sup>
                       at Tordher
Sassanian fire-altar on coin of Śridāma — xiii 255
Sassanian 'sphere' between horns of bull on seal found at Basarh xiii 150 pl. 5063
      See also xi pl. 1944, 51
Sāstri. H. K.
                 See Krishna Sāstri
```

Sātakarņi, King: connected with the Great Stūpa at Sāñchī

Satavastra: coin of, found at Taxila xii 7, 44, 51 pl. 4011

< 2

xiii 3

Sat.—Sea.

```
Satghara Cave at Khandagiri
                                  ii 42
 Sāth Gumbaz at Bagerhat
                               iii 52. 53
 Saton. Balrampur district: ruins of brick Temple at
 Satyavāmā in sculpture at Avantipura
                                           xiii 46 pl. 27
 Satruñjaya Hill in Jaina sculpture at Rāṇpur
                                                vii 213 pl. 81<sup>b</sup>
 Savandi identified with Depar Ghängro
 Savvad Ahmad Khān
       on the Delhi Fort
                            xi 2ff.
       on the elephant statues at Delhi
                                           v 34, 37, 38
       on the Rang Mahal, Delhi Fort
                                            vii 23ff.
       on the Shāh Burj. Delhi Fort
                                        ix 31. 32
       on Tagah Khān's tomb, Delhi
                                          iii 24
 Scales for weighing
       in sculpture at Kumbakoņam
                                        xii 143 pl. 84b
                    at Mathurā
                                  ix 73 pl. 26
                    at Sahrī Bahlol
                                      ix pl. 18<sup>d</sup>
Scalloped borders of haloes
      at Mathurā
                     vi 149
      at Saheth-Maheth
                           x 20 pl. 10
      See also Haloes
Scott, the Revd. H. R.
      on coins of Nahapāna
                                vi 208
      on coins found at Kazad
                                   vii 225
Screen work at the Agra Fort
                                 iv 13 figs. 4. 5. 6
                                               x 90 pl. 47
Scrolls of gold and silver found at Hmawza
                                at Shwebo
                                              iii 148
                               xii 7
Scythian conquest of Taxila
Scythian motif (double headed bird) in sculpture at Taxila
                                                              xii 30 pl. 27<sup>3</sup>
Sea: encroachment by, at Māmallapuram
                                             v 51
Seal: cornelian found at Brāhmanābād
                                           iii 139
       eylindrical, found at Taxila
                                       xv 30 pl. 23
       ivory, found at Saheth-Maheth
                                          x 19
       lapis-lazuli, found at Amaravatī
                                           v 118 pl. 49<sup>12</sup>
       with Kūfic inscription found at Brāhmanābād
                                                        iii 139
Seal-dies
                        xi 31, 34, 36
      found at Bhītā
                         v 71
                                 vi 46ff.
                                           x 66 pl. 34
             at Kasiā
                                  x 19
             at Saheth-Maheth
             at Taxila
                         xii 35
Seals: emblems, effigies, cognisances and symbols on
          See Bull
                                                Kalaśa
              Boar
                                                Lakshmī with elephants
              Chaitva
                                                Linga
              Fire-altar
                                                Lion
              Horse
                                                Moon
```

```
Seals and sealings—contd.
              Nandipada
                                                Stūpa
               Pādukās
                                               Sun
              Sankha
                                               Svastika
              Shield symbol
                                               Trident and axe
               Ship
                                               Triśūla
               Skeleton
                                               Wheel
      utilisation of, in ancient India
                                       xi 44, 45, 46
Seals and sealings
      found at
                        - v 118, 166 pl. 49
             Amarāvatī
                                                   xiii 99, 105, 106, 107, 124-154
                     iii 74. 88. 101ff. pls. 40-42
             Basārh
                 pls. 46-50
             Besnagar xiv 71, 77, 80-83
                     xi 34, 35, 36, 38, 40, 44-61 pls, 17-21
             Bhītī
                             iii 139
             Brāhmanābād
                                       vi 46, 53, 58, 59, 63-66 pl. 34
                                                                        x 67, 69,
                      v 62ff., 81-85
             Kasiā
                 71, 72 xi 135ff. pls. 64, 67
                           xii 79, 82-84
             Pātaliputra -
                         v 102
             Rājagriha
             Rāmatīrtham
                             x 85, 86 pl. 43
                              vii 83, 95, 108, 128, 129
                                                          x 19
             Saheth-Maheth
             Sankaram vii 169, 170 pl. 60
                                                                xiv 103, 108, 119
                               vi 75 vii 50, 53, 56, 66, 72
             Sarnath iv 71
                               viii 43 fig. 2
             Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī
                                  xv 30. 38 pl. 23
             Taxila xiv 5. 35
                                               See Mahāparinirvāņa convent
      of the convent of the Great Decease.
                                       xiii 122, 124, 137, 140, 145, 149, 153
      of the Bankers' Guild at Basarh
                                     iii 107-110
      of Corporations at Basarh
                                            vi 58. 63
      of the Eranda Convent, at Kasiā
                                            See also Bankers' Guild
       of Guilds at Basārh
                             iii 107-110.
                             xi 56
      of Guilds at Bhīţā
      of Kulikas at Basārh
                                 iii 114-116
      of Kulikas at Bhīṭā
                                xi 56
      of the Mahāparinirvāņa Convent at Kasiā
                                                                    vi 58, 63.
                                                  v 82. 83. 84
                      xi 136 pl. 544
         x 64. 71
                              iii 107-110
       of officials at Basārh
       of the Police at Bhīṭā
                                xi 54. 55
       of the Police at Vaiśālī
                                  xiii 111ff.
                                                 See also Temples
       of religious bodies at Bhīṭā
                                    xi 49-50.
      of temple of the Sun at Basārh
                                         xiii 118, 119
                                             xiii 142 pl. 48346
      of temple of Aramikīśvara at Basārh
      Names on
             Abhidhā-siddlii
                                       Kasiā
                                                v 84
```

vi 63, 64, 65

Kasiā

Abhiprā-siddhi

Seals. 134

```
Seals and sealings—contd.
      Names on—contd.
                                         Basārh
                                                   xiii 149
             	ilde{\Lambda}ditya
                                                  xi 58
                                         Bhīţā
             Āditya
                                                   iii 112
                                         Basārh
             Ajapāla
                                                   iii 111
                                         Basārh
             Ambā
                                                   xiii 142
                                         Basārh
             ar{\Lambda}mradāsa
                                                  vi 64
                                         Kasiā
             Ānandasinigha
                                                   iii 111
                                         Basārh
             Ananta
                                         Bhītā
                                                  xi 59
             Anantadatta
                                                  vi 63. 64
                                         Kasiā
             Apramāda
                                                   xiii 142
                                         Basārh
             Aramikīśvara
                                         Basā h
                                                   iii 112
             Ārya Rishideva
                                                   iii 112
                                         Basārh
             Āryyabhatţa 🕹
                                                    iii 112
                                          Basārh
             Ārvvanandi
                                          Bhīţā
                                                  xi 58
             Āryyarakshita
                                                   iii 112
             Bappachandra
                                          Basārh
                                                   iii 112
             Barggah
                                         Basārb
                                         Bhītā
                                                  xi 58
             Bhadila
                                                   xiii 128, 129, 133, 137, 140
             Bhadradāsa
                                         Basārh
                                         Bhīţā
                                                  xi 57
             Bhadraka
                                                   xiii 135
                                         Basārb
             Bhadrarakshita
                                         Basārh
                                                   iii 114
             Bhagadatta
                                          Bhītā
                                                  xi 58
             Bhammana ?
                                         Basārh
                                                   xiii 149
             Bhārggava
                                         Basārh
                                                   iii 112
             Bhavadāsa
                                         Basārh
                                                   xiii 110, 148
             Bhavana
                                                   iii 112
                                                             xiii 140
                                         Basārh
             Bhavasena
                                                  xi 58
                                          Bhīţā
             Bhimpa(la)
                                                  xi 57
                                          Bhīţā
             Bhubhula
                                          Bhīțā
                                                  xi 58
             Bilveda /
                                          Bhītā
                                                  xi 57
             Bhutaka
                                         ∠Amarāvatī
                                                         v 166
             Bhūti
                                                   xiii 153
                                         Basārh
             Bindinika
                                         Bhītā
                                                  xi 54
             Bola
                                                    iii 112
                                          Basārh
             Brahmapālita
                                                    iii 112
                                          Basārh
             Brahmarakshi
                                                    xiii 129
                                          Basärh
             Buddhadeva ?
                                                    xiii 126
             Buddhaka
                                          Basāṛlī
                                                    xiii 152
                                          Basārlı
              Buddhamitra
                                                    xiii 152
                                          Basārlı
              Buța
                                                    iii 113
                                          Basārh
              Chakradāsa
                                          Bhīṭā
                                                   xi 58
              Chuchaka
                                                    xiii 153
                                          Basārh
              Dāsaka
```

vi 65

Kasiā

Denuka

135 Seals.

Seals and sealings—contd.

Names on-contd.

es on—contd.		
Devila	Basārh	xiii 153
Dhana	Basārh	iii 114
Dharmadeva	Bhīţā	xi 53, 54
Dharmmo-rakshati-rakshitah	Basārh	iii 105, 113
Dhruvana	Basārh	xiii 151
Dhruvasvāminī		iii 107
Divaraka	-	xiii 135
Dodda	Basārh	iii 117
Dūgašarana	Kasiā	
Gaga	Bhīţā	xi 57
Gangadeva	Bhīṭā	xi 56
Gangaja	Kasiā	vi 64
Gaurīdāsa	Basāṛh	iii 114
Geta	Basāṛh	xiii 149
Grāmabala	Bhīṭā	xi 55
Ghaṇḍaka	Kasiā	vi 63, 64, 65
Ghatotkachagupta	Basarh	iii 107
Ghosha	Basāṛh	iii 113
Ghoshāḍhya	Basārh	iii 113
Gomika	Basārh	iii 113 - xiii 139
Gomisvāmi	Basāṛh	iii 113 - xiii 138
Gomindaka	Basāṛh	iii 112
Gonda	Basārh	iii 113. 114
Hari	Basāṛh	iii 114, 115 xiii 139, 140
Harigupta	Basāṛh	iii 113
Harischandra	Taxila	xv 30
Hastabala	Basārh	xiii 134
Hastadeva	Basārh	xiii 130, 149
Indradatta	Bhītā	xi 57
Īśānadāsa	Basāṛh	iii 114 - xiii 138, 140
Īśvarānana	Bhīṭā	xi 54
Īśvarachandra	Bhīṭā	xi 53
Jakshapātīta	Kasiā	vi 65
Jayadeva	Ba⊀āṛh	iii 314
Jayamta	Bhīṭā	xi 53
Jayasena	Bhīţā	xi 57
Kajamitra	Basārh	xiii 132
Kamalaśrīprabha	Kasıā	vi 65
Kaṇadāsa	Basārh	xiii 141, 142
Kaṇasa	Basāṛh	xiii 145
Kanka	Basārh	xiii 133 134 135, 149. 150
Kauśikadeva	Bhīṭā	xi 58

Seals. 136

```
Seals and sealing--contd.
      Names on—contd.
             Keśava
                                        Basārh
                                                  iii 114
             Keśavadāsa
                                        Bhītā
                                                 xi 55
             Keśavadatta
                                        Basārh
                                                  iii 114
             Krishnadatta
                                        Basārh
                                                  iii 115
             Kulika-Dhana
                                                  iii 114
                                                            xiii 108, 108, 151
                                        Basārh
             Kulota
                                                  iii 116
                                        Basärh
             Kumāra ?
                                                  xiii 150
                                        Basārh
             Kumāravarmman
                                                    xiv 82
                                        Besnagar
             Kusala
                                        Kasiā
                                                 v 84
                                                        vi 65
             Lächeka
                                        Kasiā
                                                 vi 66
             Lakshmana !
                                        Basārh
                                                  iii 116
             Lāla
                                        Bhītā
                                                 xi 55
             Lavana
                                        Basārh
                                                  iii 116
             Mamala
                                        Basārh
                                                  xiii 131
             Munda
                                                  xiii 131
                                        Basārlī
                                        Basirh
             Mātridāsa
                                                  iii 104, 116
             Mahākaśika
                                        Basärh
                                                  xiii 149
             Manora
                                        Basārh
                                                  xiii 141
             Manoratha
                                        Bhīţā
                                                 xi 48
             Nägadatta
                                        Basārh
                                                  xiii 121, 122, 151
             Nagadā ma
                                        Bhīţā
                                                 xi 54
             Năgadatta
                                        Basārh
                                                  iii 115
             Nāgašarmma
                                        Basārh
                                                  xiii 126, 127, 128, 129, 131, 133
                                            134. 139. 141. 144. 145, 150
             Nāgavarsha
                                        Basārh
                                                  xiii 150
             Näghasimha
                                         Basārh
                                                  iii 116
                                                            xiii 137. 138, 140
             Nanda
                                        Basārh
                                                  iii 115
             Nannika
                                         Kasiã
                                                 v 85
             Nārāyaņa
                                         Basārh
                                                  xiii 144
             Nārāyaņadāsa
                                         Basārh
                                                  xiii 143
             Näräyanadatta
                                         Basārh
                                                  iii 117
             Nityasiha
                                         Bhītā
                                                 xi 58
             Padmanābha
                                         Bhītā
                                                 xi 58
             Parmavālā
                                                 vi 65
                                         Kasiā
             Prabhudamā
                                         Basārh
                                                  xiii 136, 141
             Prakāśanandi
                                         Basārh
                                                  iii 117
             Praśāntaśrīprabha
                                         Kasiā
                                                 vi 63, 64, 65
                                                                 x 72
             Pusa
                                         Bhīţā
                                                 xi 56
             Ratnamati
                                         Kasiā
                                                 vi 65
             Ravidāsa
                                         Basārh
                                                  iii 117
             Rudrachandra
                                         Basārh
                                                  iii 117
             Rudradeva
```

Basārh

xiii 129, 154

137 Seals.

Seals and sealings—contd.

Names on—contd.

Rudraghosha Saheth-Maheth vii 108 Rudramatī Bhīţā xi 52 Rudrarakshita Basārh xiii 136, 137, 142, 145 Rudrasimha Bhitā xi 57 Sālibhadra Basārh iii 115 Sanighadatta xiii 130 Basārh Śańkaradatta Bhīţā xi 55 xi 53 Sankarasimha Bhītā Sāntajnāna Kasiā vi 64 Savaka Kasiā vi 65 Sarvvadāsa xiii 136 Basārh Sarvvamitra Kasiā vi 65 Sarvvasiddhi Kasiā vi 65 Sīļa Bhīţā xi 58 vi 65 Sīlagupta Kasiā Basārh iii 118 Sivala Bhitā xi 51 Sivamegha Kasiā vi 66 Śrībala xiii 150 Sricheta Basārh Basārh iii 118 Srīdāsa. Srī Dhanadaka Basārh xiii 151 Kasiā vi 65 Srīmamāka Srī Skandaśūra Bhīţā xi 58 **Srīnda** Kasiā vi 64 x 72xiv 82 Śrī Sena Besnagar xi 5% Srī Subvarnna Bhīţā Basārh iii 115 Sukhita Kasiā x 72 Suprabuddha Basārh xiii 149 Tanudāsa vi 59, 64 Kasiā v 82. 84 Tārābala Kasiā vi 59, 64 Tārāmitra Kasiā vi 59. 64 Tārāśarana vi 59, 63, 64 Kasiā v 82. 84 Tārāśraya Besnagar xiv 83 Timitra Basārh iii 116, 117 Ugrasena

xiii 138 Basārh iii 116 Umabhatta Bhītā XI 55 Umma Basārh iii 118 Vada? Basārh xia 152 Vajika vi 65 Kasiā Valabha Bhītā xi 55 Vanśa xi 53, 57 Bhītā Vāra Basārh in 118 Varāha

```
Seals and sealings-contd.
       Names on-contd.
             Varāhadatta
                                         Basārh
                                                  iii 118
                                                            xiii 108. 151
             Vargapāla
                                         Basārh
                                                  iii 118
             Vargga
                                         Basārh
                                                  iii 116
             Varmma
                                         Basārh
                                                  iii 116
             Vāsishthiputra Bhīmasena Bhītā
                                                 xi 51
             Vasudatta
                                         Basārh
                                                  iii 118
             Vasadeva
                                         Basārh
                                                  iii 118
             Vāsuka
                                         Kasiā
                                                 vi 64, 65
             Vidhisampara
                                         Kasiā
                                                 vi 64
             Vikkāka
                                         Kasiā
                                                 vi 64, 65
             Vinītamata ?
                                         Kasiā
                                                 vi 66
             Vīradāsa
                                         Basārh
                                                  xiii 142
             Vīrasena
                                         Kasiā
                                                 vi 66
             Virūdhanāga
                                         Bhītā
                                                 xi 57
             Vishnuchandra
                                         Bhīţā
                                                 xi 57
             Vishnudāsa
                                         Basārh
                                                  xiii 124, 127, 136, 139, 140, 153
             Vishnugupta
                                         Besnagar
                                                    xiv 82
             Vishnumitra
                                         Basārh
                                                  xiii 143
             Viśvamitra
                                        Besnagar
                                                    xiv 81
             Visvarūba
                                        Basārh
                                                  iii 118
             Vrishadhvaja
                                         Bhītā
                                                 xi 51 pl. 18<sup>25</sup>
             Vyāghravala
                                        Basārh
                                                  xiii 125, 132, 134, 137, 140
             Yāgadatta
                                        Kasiā
                                                 vi 65
             Yahāka
                                        Kasiā
                                                 v 85
             Yajñasoma
                                        Basärh
                                                  xiii 125, 142
             Yajñavirva
                                        Bhītā
                                                 xi 55
             Yakhuka
                                        Kasiā.
                                                 vi 65
             Yakshanāga ?
                                        Bhītā
                                                 xi 59
Seinnvet Pagoda, Pagan
                           vi 30, 31 pl. 9°
Seleucus Nicator invades North-West India
                                               xii 6
Senart. E.
      On the Gandhāra school of sculpture
                                                iii 259
      On Kharoshthī inscriptions from Chārsada
Sepulchral reliefs at Himidan
                                ii 213ff. pl. 32
Sepulchral tumuli at Bahrain
                                 viii 60-78 pls. 16-19 & figs. 1-7
Sermon of the Buddha in sculpture
      at Mathurā
                     vi 152, 153 pl. 54°
                                          ix 70 pl. 254
      at Sahri Bahlol
                         vi 109
                                   xi 117
      at Sārnāth
                    iii 222 pl 63<sup>3</sup>
                                    iv 35, 69, 83 pl. 29°
                                                           vi 93 pl. 284
                                                                             vii 138
              vii 47
                   xii 16 pl. 8e
      at Taxila
      See also Buddha. the: preaching
               Dharmachakrapravartana
```

138

139 Ser.—Sha.

Sermon—contd.

Wheel and Deer

Wheel of the Law

Serpent on seal found at Taxila xv 30 pl. 23

Serpent in Burmese art xv 85, 86 pls. 51, 53

See also Nāgas

Śesha

Šesha-šāyi-Nārāyaņa: figure of at Osiā viii 102, 109

Seven mothers. See Sapta-mātarah Seven Pagodas. See Māmallapuram

Seven planets. See Planets

Seven-roofed spire: its origin ii 99

Seven steps of the child Gautama in sculpture at the Ananda Temple — xiii 79 pl. 32 ¹⁵ Sewell, R.

on the Cinder mounds of South India xii 146

on the Vijayanagara dynasty – vii 253. – viii 166ff. – xi 178, 181, 187

Sgraffito work in Mughal buildings iii 25

Shāh 'Ālam: coin of found at Pāṭaliputra xii 79, 84, 85

at Rājagriha - v 102

at Sohnäg vi 198

Shāh Burj in the Agra Fort iii 172 ix 30

in the Delhi Fort iii 6 iv 17, 18 fig. 10 v 1 vii 2, 3 viii 2 ix 25-32 pl. 9 & figs. 1-4 xi 12 pl. 6

in the Lahore Fort ii 220, 221 ix 30

Shāhdara, Lahore

conservation at iii 27 vi 5. 12-14 pl. 4

Akbarī Sarāi vi 5

Āsaf Khān's tomb at in 5, 27

Jahangir's mansoleum iii 5 v 1 vi 5, 12-14 pl, 4 vii 4

Nūr Jahān's tomb iii 27

Shāh Hamadān Mosque, Kashmir vi 166ff, pls, 68-72

Shāhis of Kabul: coins of, found at Sahrī Bahlol xi 97

Shāh Jahau

alterations of Agra Fort by iii 174 175

architecture of iv 1, 2

buildings of

Āna-Sāgar Lake pavilion, Ajmir ii 81

Delhi Fort xi 1-28 pls. 1-11. See also Delhi Fort

Embankment at Ajmir ii 28

Lahore Forc ii 110. 220ff. iii 5 ix 33

Mosque at Agra ii 70 iii 181-184

coin of, found at Sarnath vii 31

daily routine of iii 188-193

inscription relating to at Peshawar viii 203ff.

sword of, in the Delhi Museum xv 112 pl. 595

Spa.—Shw. 140

Shāh Jahān—contd. xi 17-20 1v 1, 3 throne of, at Delhi ii 26 See Delhi Shāh Jahānābād. Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī, Peshawar viii 33, 38-59 pls. 10-14 & figs. 1-5 x 25-32 pls. 13-16 excavations at inscribed bricks found at viii 53 Inscription on relic casket viii 51 ix 135-141 pls. 52, 53 viii 38ff. Kanishka stūpa at x 25 Monastery site plan of x pl. 13 Relic casket found at viii 49ff. pls. 12, 13 ix 135ff. Stūpa of Kanishka at viii 38ff. x 25 See also Bronzes Kubera Reliquaries and relics Buddha. the Terra-cottas Hāritī Shālamār Bāgh, Kashmir: conservation of Shamanism in Burma vi 214 Shamsu-d-din Altamish: buildings of, at the Qutb, Delhi xii 120ff. See also Altamish Sharqī Kings' tombs at Jaunpur See Krishna Śāstri, H. Shastri. H. K. Shell bangles found at Besnagar, Chārsada, Brāhmanābād, Šankaram xiii 210 Shell ornaments found at Bhīṭā xi 94 at Brāhmanābād iii 138 pl. 48 at Chārsada at Peddamudiyam v 129 at Rānigarh ii 42 Shell plaster used for stucco work xii 37n, 39 Sher Shāh's Mosque, Delhi Fort, repaired Shield symbol possible clue to meaning of xiii 146-147 on sealings found at Basārh xiii 132, 135, 146, 149, 152 pls. 46166 47^{219} . 50^{731} Shin Arahan, a Talaing monk: portrait of, in sculpture at the Ananda Temple xii 69 pl. 3755 Ship in sculpture at Kumbhāriā v 141ff. figs. 1, 2 xiii 129 pl. 46 on sealing at Basārh Shish Mahal at Lahore Fort, restored iv 22 v 2vi 5 Shpola Stūpa. Khyber xv 115-116 pls. 60, 61 Shwebawgvun Pagoda, Shwebo: antiquities at Shwebo, Burma: antiquities at iii 79, 145-157 pls. 51-54 engraved scrolls found at iii 148 relics found at iii 156 Shwebawgyun Pagoda at iii 78 Twenty-eight Buddhas at iii 149, 154 pl. 51

xii 89, 101 pl. 52

Shwes-andaw Pagoda. Pagan: jātaka plaques at

Shw - Siv. 141

```
Shwesigon Pagoda at Makkhara: jātaka plaques at
                                                        xii 90, 112-114 pl. 58
 Shwezigon Pagoda. Pagan: jātaka plaques at xii 89, 101-103 pl. 53
 Siddhārtha.
                See Buddha, the
 Siddheśvara Temple at Bhubanesvar
                                        ii 46
 Siddhnāth, Kāngrā Valley: Temple of v 24, 25 pl. 7
 Siddī Sayyid's Mosque at Aḥmadābād, restored ii 15, 31-33 pl. 1
 Sikandarah, near Agra
       Akbar's mausoleum
                             ii 75 pl. 13
                         ii 75ff. pl. 13 & fig. 2
                                                iii 5, 17-20 fig. 1 — rv 15 — v 28, 29
       conservation at
           pls. 8, 9
                       viii 2
                               x 94ff.
 Sikandar Bāgh. Lucknow, restored ii 24
                                             iii 11
 Sikandar Shāh: iconoclasm of, in Kashmir
                                               xv 52, 56, 62
Sikhara: design of
                       vii 191ff. pl. 78
           star shaped at Masrur xv 46 pl. 29
Sikhara Temples in the Hills
                                ix 20
Sikhs: architectural monstrosities of
                                       v 22
                                       vi 137, 139, 143, 144
Silenus (?) in sculpture at Mathurā
Simbhuā, Cawnpore district: Temple at
Simhāsana ('lion seat') of Buddhist figures iii 222 pl. 623 iv 58
                                                                        vi 91 fig. 9
                                  ix 55, 65, 66 fig. 1 pls. 23° °. 24° x 12 pl. 6°
                     vii pl. 19<sup>a</sup>
    & pls. 33<sup>b</sup>, 34<sup>a</sup>
    16 pl. 9<sup>e</sup>
Sinbyumè Pagoda, Sagaing: conservation of vii 34, 36 pl. 104
'Sinkage' theory of Dr. Spooner in connexion with the Pāṭaliputra buildings
                                                                                 xi_1
    61ff.
                                          xv 12ff.
                               xiv 13ff.
                 xii 4. 23ff.
Sirkap, Taxila
      See Taxila
Sirpur, Raipur district (C. P.): Temple of Lakshmana at
                                                                           13 11 ff
      pls. 1-3
Sirsukh, Taxila
                        xv 19ff.
                  xii 4
      See Taxila
                                   iii 74, 75, 122ff. pl. 43 & figs. 1, 2
Sītābengā Cave, Rāmgarh Hill:
                                 inscription in iii 124-128 pl. 43°
Sītalā: image of, at Osiā
                             viii 109
Sītalā Temple, Kāṅgṛā: damaged by earthquake
                                                   v 14, 15
Sītavatī on votive Chaitya from Benares
Siva
      a colossal, at Sārnāth
                               vii 52, 59
      consort of
                                                Iśvari
             See Bhagavatī
                                                Mahā-Māyā
                 Bhairavī
                                                Kālī
                 Bhavānī
                                                Kālikā
                 Chāmundā
                                                Mahisha-mardıni
                 Cnandikā
                                                Tārā
                 Durgā
                                                Umā
```

Gaurī

```
Siva-contd.
      cult of, in Burma
                           x 91. 92
              at Bhītā
                          xi 46
              at Bhubanesvar
                                 ii 45
               at Aihole
                           vii 199 fig. 2
                              v 114 fig. 1
              at Dhamnār
      emblems of
                     vii 52
      image of
            at Aihole
                         vii 199 fig. 2
            at Bhītā
                        xi 34. 76 pl. 2549
            at Bodh Gayā
                             viii 149, 150 fig. 3
            at Chandimau
                             xi 165. 166 pl. 742
            at Dhamnār
                           v 114 fig. 1
            at Dharwar
                           vii 199 pl. 76
            in Kashmir
                           xv 72.
                                     See ulso Patan
            at Kosam
                         xiii 264 pl. 701. c
            at Kumbakonam
                                xii 143 pl. 84b
            at Māmallapuram
                                 x 50, 51, 55, 58 pl. 39
            at Mandor
                          ix 99 fig. 2
            at Masrur
                         xv 45, 46 pl. 332
            at Nālandā
                          iii 218 pl. 631
            at Osiā
                      viii 102, 106, 111
            at Pagan
                        xii 139
            at Patan. Kashmir
                                  XV 78
            at Rājagriha
                            v 104
            at Saheth-Maheth
                                 vii 107
            at Särnäth
                          vii 50, 52, 59 pl. 13<sup>1</sup>
                                                  xiv 104
            at Sīrpūr
                        ix 15 fig. 3
            at Taxila
                        xv 2. 8
            at Trichinopoly
                              iii 67
            on coins of Kadphises II
                                        xi 62. 65
            on coins of Kanishka
                                     xi 62
            on coins of Vāsudeva
                                     xi 109
            on coins of a Kushān King
                                           xv 34 pl. 2521
            on sealings found at Bhīţā
                                          xi 46
            on sealings found at Taxila
                                           xiv 35 pl. 2451
            on Trimūrti image in the Peshawar Museum
                                                            xiii 276ff. pl. 72°
     incarnation of, as Lakulīśa
                                    vi 180ff.
     as Națarăja at Trichinopoly
                                    iii 67
     temples of
            at Bajaurā
                          ix 18-24 pls. 6-8
            in Kashmir
                          xv 69, 74, 75, 76, 77
            at Osiā
                       viii 114
            at Pawāya
                          xv 108 pl. 58
```

```
Siva—contd.
```

-conta.

See also Bhagavat

Bhairava

Bhava

Bhava

Hara

Iśvara

Mahādeva

Maheśvara

Sarva

Tryambaka

Ugra

Siva-ardhanārīśa: image at Māmallapuram x 50

Siva-Durgā. Sec Siva-Pārvatī

Siva-linga on sealings xi 49, 109 pl. 1815 16

Siva-Pārvatī: image of

at Basārh iii 86

at Bhīṭā xi 76 pl. 25⁴⁹

at Māmallapuram x 52

at Osiā viii 104, 114

Sivamitra, a Mathurā sculptor viii 137, 138

Sivasinha: coin of, found at Champaran xiii 249 pl. 6711

Sivaskandavarman (Pallava): records of vi 222ff.

Siva-Viśveśvara: Temple of, at Bajaurā v 25 ix 20ff.

Sivi jātaka in sculpture at Mathurā — ix 78

Siwān, near Gorakhpur: note on by Daya Ram Sahni vi 202

Six-tusked elephant. See Chhaddanta jātaka

Skanda. See Kārttikeva

Skanda: coins of, found at Pawaya xv 105

Skandavarņa: donor of Buddha figure at Lucknow iii 214

Skeleton on sealings found at Kasiā v 85 vi 59. 66

'Sky-reaching structures ii 222

Sladen, Colonel E. B.

On the Sinbyumè Pagoda vii 36 Sleeping musicians in sculpture at the Ānanda Temple — xiii 86 pl. 34°° at Taxila — xii 16 pl. 8°

See also Flight from Kapilavastu Sleeping on the right side; custom of xiii 75 Sling balls found at Bhīṭā xi 34, 35, 88 Smith. C. H.

On excavations at Baḥrain viii 67 Smith. E.

On excavations at Kasiā iv 44, 49, 51

Smith, V. A.

on Bengal coins xiii 248ff.

on Kusinārā iv 33. 34. 35. 43, 44

on the Mathura school of sculpture vi 141

on the Pallavas vi 219

on Saheth-Malieth vii 89, 109

on Śrāvastī - vii 83, 84, 130, 131

on Vaiśālī iii 83

Sna.—Spc 144

iii 215 pl. 62^2 Snare (pāśa): as emblem of Avalokiteśvara or Amoghapāśa of Mārichi iii 217 pl. 62⁴ iv 87 pl. 30 Soapstone pencils found at Besnagar and Sankaram xiii 210 Sobnāth Temple at Saheth-Maheth vii 113 Society for the protection of ancient Monuments vi 1, 2, 3 vii 1 Sohgaurā, near Gorakhpur: notes on, by Daya Ram Sahni Sohnāg, near Gorakhpur: note on, by Dava Ram Sahni Solah Khamba, Lucknow xii 134-135 pls. 72-76 Solah Khamba Mosque at Bidar xiv 142-143 pl. 73^a Solar cult: evidence of, on seals found at Basarh xiii 120 See also Sun worship Sūrva Solar race, the: Burmese kings claim descent from ii 97 Chola kings claim descent from iii 272, 273 ii 242, 243, 253. 258. mentioned in Chamba inscriptions 262, 265 Solar symbol on punch-marked coins v 151 xiv 26, 27 See also Sun symbol Someśwara, the Hoysala ix 154ff. Somnāth, gates of: at Agra Fort iii 17 Somavarman of Chamba ii 269 Somavarmadeva of Chambā: inscriptions relating to ii 255ff.. 258 & plates Sompalle, Cuddapah district: conservation at ii 28, 85-89 iii 69 pl. 26 & fig. 1 Sompurās as builders in Jodhpur vii 205-206 Sonā Masjid at Panduah, restored ii 53. 54 Sonargaon, Narsinganj (Dacca): tomb of Ghiyāthu-d-Dīn A'zam Shāh at Sophytes: coin of (!) found at Saheth 'Soter Megas': coin of, found at Sahri Bahlol ix 50 xiv 32 pl. 2932 at Taxila xv 33 pl. 2514 Spalahores: coin of, found at Taxila Spalapatideva: coin of, found at Sahrī Bahlol xi 116 Spear: on sealing found at Basārh xiii 137 at Bhītā xi 60 pl. 21 vii 40 Spiritualism in Hindu art Spoliation of Delhi Fort by the Jats and Marathas XI 5. 6 of Delhi Fort by the British of monuments on the Frontier viii 3 of pagodas in Burma iii 79 of Safichi remains xiii 11 of Taxila remains xn 9, 10 See also Vandalism Spooner, Dr. D. B. discovers Buddhist remains at Sahri Bahlol xiii 98-185 pls. 40-50 Excavations at Basarh

vi 102-118 pls. 31-37 & figs. 1. 2

at Sahrī Bahlol

```
Spooner—contd.
```

Excavations at Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī viii 38-59 pls. 10-14 & figs. 1-5 at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 132-148 pls. 40-50 & figs. 1-7

Inscribed sculpture in the Peshawar Museum viii 130-132

The Kanishka casket inscription ix 135-141 pls. 52, 53

on the genesis of Dhyāni-Buddhas vii 144

on Hellenistic influence on Indian art vii 40

on Sahrī Bahlol xi 96, 98

Punch-marked coins v 150-164 pl. 54

Mr. Ratan Tata's excavations at Pāṭaliputra xii 53-86 pls. 41-49

Vishņu images from Rangpur - xi 152-158 pls. 70, 71

Spoons found at Taxila - xii 26, 29 pls. 20, 24

Srāvastī

a Buddhist figure inscription from viii 132-138 pl. 48 & fig. 1 identification of vii 38, 39, 120 viii 34, 137 ix 124 x 11, 12 the Jetavana vii 82, 84, 120, 130, 131 viii 137 ix 79 x 1 ff. miracle of: in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol ix 57 pl. 19° xi 105, 112 pl. 47³⁰

at Sārnāth — vi 93 pl. 285 at Takht-i-Bāhī — vii 144 pl. 44^d

See also Saheth-Maheth

Sreshthinigam found at Basarh See Seals of Bankers' Guild

Śrī. See Lakshmī

Śrīdāma: coin of, found at Gwalior xiii 255, 256

Srīdevī. See Lakshmī

Srīkshetra identified with Hmawza vii 41 ix 112

Srinagar: architecture of vi 161ff.

Madanī Mosque at vi 162ff. pl. 59

Zainu-l-abidin's mother's tomb at vi 1614.

Stacey, Colonel

Mathurā sculptures found by vi 127

Stapleton. H.

on Bengal coins xiii 258ff.

Steatite boxes found at Bhītā xi 32, 43, 88

Steatite caskets found at Taxila xiv 4. 8. 9

Steel chisels found at Besnagar xiii 204

Stein, Sir M. A.

Excavations at Sahrī Bahlol xi 95-119 pls. 33-50

exploration of the Mahāban range iv 42

identification of Parihāsapura by xv 58-59

on Avantipura xiii 41

on Aornos Rock iv 42

on the Baijnāth Temple v 22

en Kashmir monuments xv 49fl.

on Mount Banj iv 42

on Rājagriha v 98, 99

U

Steir

Watch, dated 1614, made by: found in a well at Agra Fort vii 12 Stone circles in the Nagpur district iii 54

Stone from Chunār used at Sārnāth iv 78

Mathurā among the Sānchī monuments xiii 16

at Saheth Maheth x 17

throughout-the United Provinces vi 143

Nagaurī used at Sīnchī - xiii 20, 21, 39

Pāharpur used at Sārnātli iv 79

Rājgīr used at Pāṭaliputra xii 54

ased at Agra iii 15

used by Mathurā sculptors ix 63

(Travertine) used in Gandhāra sculptures xiii 276

Stone work at Taxila xii 4. See also Masonry

Strabo on Taxila xii 1

Strachev. Sir J.

Scheme for conservation at Agra ii 60

Stratford, Mrs.

presents old photographs of the Shāh Burj. Delhi Fort ix 25 fig. 1

Strato I: coin of, found at Taxila xiv 26

Strato II: coin of, found at Taxila xiv 26

Stucco in Gandhāra art - xi 108

Stūpa, Aśoka: at Basāṛh iii 83, 84

at Sārnāth iii 223

Stūpa Bhalar: at Taxila xii 5. 9

Stūpa, Chaukhandi: at Sārnāth iv 37, 38, 74ff., 101 pl. 24

Stūpa, Dhamekh: at Sārnāth iv 27, 38, 72ff, pls. 21, 23 vi 37, 99

Stūpa, Dharmarājikā: at Taxila vii 4, 10ff, xiv 3ff, xv 1ff,

Stūpa. Eye Gift : at Pushkalāvatī ii 106, 143, 147

Stūpa, Jagat Singh: at Sārnāth iv 65 vii 64

Stūba, Kunāla: at Taxila xiv 10ff.

Stūpa, Kanishka; at Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī viii 38ff. x 25 pls. 13, 14

Stūpa, Nirvāņa: at Kasiā x 64-66 pls. 32, 33

Stūpa, Shpola: in the Kliyber xv 115-116 pls. 60, 61

Stipa(s) at Basarh iii 83, 84

at Besnagar xiv 79

at Chārsada - ii 106, 143, 147

at Depar Changro iii 139 pl. 50

ac Dhanmar - v 110

at Kasiā - x 64, 69 - x¹ pl. 67¹¹

in the Khyber xv 115-116 pls. 66, 61

7t Mīrpur-Khās - ix 80-92 pls. 30-29 & figs. 1. 2

at Pagan v 123

at Saheth-Maheth x 1ff.

at Sahrī-Bahlol vi 195ff.

at Saidpur, Sind xiv 89ff.

Stupa.

```
147
Stūpa(s)—contd.
        at Rāmatīrtham
                           x 78ff.
        at Sānchi
                    xiii 1ff.
        at Śańkaram
                       vii 149ff. pl. 52
        at Sārnāth
                    iv 64, 71, 99
        at Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī
                             viii 38ff.
        at Takht-i-Bāhī
                            vii 137 pl. 41
        at Taxila
                    xii 4ff.
                              xiv 3ff.
                                       xv 1ff.
        at Taxila (the most perfect of its kind)
                                                  xv 28 pl. 24
        at Thul Mir Rukhan. Sind
        burial of older cult statues in
                                        xiii 16
        circular base of, a criterion of period
                                                  xi 139
        criteria of age of: height of dome compared with height of base
                                                 xiii 17 : circular
                        shape of base square
        of cruciform shape
                             x 25
        destruction of old: unknown amongst Buddhists xii 12
        of early Gupta period characterised by high square base
                                                                  xiii 17
        miniature at Kasiā
                             xi pl. 6711
                  at Särnäth
                                iv 64, 71, 99
                                               xiv 102-103
                at Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī
                                     vi 39. 53
                                     vii 137 pl. 41
                  at Takht-i-Bāhī
                at Taxila
                            xiv 4
        monolithic: at Sankaram
                                     vii 149ff. pl. 52
        represented on punch-marked coins
                                             v 151
                   on seals found at Basāṛh
                                               xiii 131 pl. 46
                                              xi pl. 67<sup>12-13</sup>
                                  at Kasiā
                                  at Sankaram
                                                  vii 170, 171
                                                xiv 103
                                  at Sārnāth
                   in sculpture at Basārh
                                             iii 83. 84
                                            iv 43, 45, 52ff.
                                at Kasiā
                                at Mirpur-Khās
                                                   ix 80ff.
                                at Poo (en rock)
                                                    ix 107
                                at Sahrī Bahlol
                                                  -vi 104ff.
                                at Sańkaram
                                               vii 149ff. pl. 52
                                            iv 89 fig. 12
                                                             vii 69 pt. 20
                                at Sārnāth
                                at Shāh-jī-kī-Dheri
                   on votive tablets at Kasiā
                                                 vi 66
                                      at Mirpur-Khās
                                                        ix 88 pl. 39
                                                  xiii 22
                                      at Sānchī
                                      at Sārnāth
                                                   xiv 128
```

iv 52. 55, 65 fig. 3 types of iv 34 votive: at Kasiā iv 99 pl. 25 at Särnäth

square bases of: a criterion of period

xiii 17

Stu. --Sur. 148

```
Stūpa(s)—contd.
      worship of: in sculpture at Mathurā
                                                ix 74 pl. 27<sup>4</sup>
                     origin of
                                 vi 123, 124
Subhadra: image of (?) at Kasiā
                                       iv 46
       See also Vishnu
Süchimukha, as attendant of Avalokiteśvara
                                               vi 92 pl. 198
Sudarśana (Indra's celestial city) in sculpture at Powun-daung
                                                                  xiv 50 pl. 30
Sudhanakumāra, as attendant of Avalokiteśvara
                                                   vi 91 pl. 198
Suddhodana: in sculpture at the Ananda Temple xiii 76, 80 pls. 317, 329, 17
Sujātā's offering: in sculpture at Pagan
                                             v 132
                                                      xiii 91 pl. 3647
Sulamani Pagoda at Pagan: conservation of
Sumbha and Nisumbha: ? in sculpture at Bajaurā ix 22 pl. 7°
Sun: chariot of
                    vii 78
                                              viii pl. 51ª
               in sculpture at Bodh Gavā
                    at Mandor
                                  ix 97 pl. 436
                    at Mathurā
                                  ix 70. 75 pls. 25<sup>a</sup>, 28<sup>c</sup>
                    with four horses only
                                            viii pl. 51°
                                                          ix 70, 75 pls. 25<sup>a</sup>, 28<sup>c</sup>
      See also Sūrva
Sunga pottery found at Bhīṭā
                                  xi 81
Sun-god: on Kanishka relic casket
                                        viii 50
      See also Sūrya
               Navagraha
Sun-god, Milira: effigy of, on coin of Kanishka iv 52
Sun and planets on petals of lotus at Konārak
      See also Navagraha
Sun symbol on punch-marked coins
                                       xii 84
             on seals found at Basāṛh iii 106, 108, 110ff. pls. 403, 406 4123, 4239
                 xiii 144, 150 pls. 48482, 50657
             at Bhīţā
                         xi 50, 51 pl. 1825
                         vi 64, 65
             at Kasia
Sun Temple at Konārak
             at Multan
                          xiii 120
                       viii 106, 114 pls. 40, 41, 42
             at Osiā
             at Taxila
                         ? xii 8
Sun Temple seal found at Basarh xiii 149
       See also Aditya
Sũrva
       Apollo as prototype of
                                 iii 128
       image(s) of, at Aihole
                                vii 191
                    at Baijnāth
                                   v 21
                    ın Bihar
                               ii 47
                    at Bodh Gavã
                                     vii 41
                                              viii 149 fig. 3 pl. 51°
                    at Brāhmanābād
                                       viii 86 pl. 25<sup>b</sup>
                    at Brahmaur
                                    ii 240
                    at Konārak
                                 ii 47, 48
                                              iii 47 pl. 22<sup>b</sup>
                                                                vi 41
                    at Māmallapuram
```

? x 62

```
Sūrya—contd.
```

See also Chaitya symbol

```
images of, at Mandor
                                      ix 97 pl. 436
                    at Masrur
                    at Mathurā
                                   ix 70, 75, pls. 25<sup>a</sup>, 28°
                                                              ix 133
                    at the Narasimhanātha Temple (C. P.)
                                                                iv 121
                               viii 103, 104, 106, 110, 111
                    at Osiā
                    at Saton
                                 viii 7
       replaces Brahmā
                           xiii 280
       in Trimūrti
                      xiii 280
       temple(s) of, at Konārak
                                    ii 21. 46
                    at Multan
                                  xiii 120
                     at Osiā
                               viii 106, 114 pls. 40, 41, 42
                    at Taxila
                                 ? xii 8
       See also Aditya
                Sun
Sussala: coin of, found at Avantipura
                                              xiii 61
Suvannasāma jātaka depicted at Amarapura
                                                  xiv 65 pl. 47% 4
Suvišākha, minister to Rudradāman
Svastika
       on brick-work at the Nirvāņa Stūpa at Kasiā
       on clay cube found at Kasiā
       on feet of Bodhisattva figure at Saheth-Maheth
       on Jaina panel at Dānavulapād - v 122 fig. 3
       on pottery found at Chārsada
                                         ii 181 fig. 25<sup>14</sup>
                                xiii 220ff. pls, 64, 65, 66°
                                                               xiv 87
       on punch-marked coins
      on relic casket found at Taxila
                                          xii 20
                                        v 166
       on seals found at Amarāvatī
                                  xiii 135, 151, 152 pls, 47<sup>219</sup>, 50<sup>760</sup>
                      at Basārh
                                  xi 34, 56. 57 pl. 19<sup>56 70</sup>
                      at Bhītā
                                        xii 82
                      at Pāṭaliputra
                      at Rājagriha
                                       v = 102
       on signet ring found at Besnagar
                                            xiv 72
                            xv 22 pl. 16<sup>e</sup>
       on slab at Taxila
      on stone umbrella at Sărnāth
                                       iv 80 pl. 27
                         xiv 28 pl. 283
                                            xv 31 pl. 25<sup>2</sup>
      on Taxilan coins
Svastika, the grass-cutter's offering: in sculpture at the Ananda Temple
                                                                               xiii 92
    pl. 3649
Šveta-ketu in jātaka scene at the Ānanda Temple
                                                     xiii 71 pl. 31 <sup>1</sup>
Swan with rider: in sculpture at Charsada
             See Svastika
Swastika.
Swing festival referred to in the Sītābengā inscription
                                                         iii 125
                               viii 149 fig. 3
Sword as emblem of Sūrya
                                 xiii 211, 212 pl. 66
Symbols on Kshatrapa coins
                                    xiii 219-212 pl. 66
         on punch-marked coins
```

Cornucopiae

```
Symbols—contd.
               Crescent
               Hima symbol
                                            Svastika
                                            Taurine symbol
               Nandipada
               Shield symbol
                                            Ujjain symbol
                                       T
Tabo Monastery. Spiti: inscription at ix 108
Tadpatri, Madras: conservation at
                                     iii 65 pl. 24
Tagah Khān's tomb at Delhi: conservation of iii 5, 23-25 pl. 9 & fig. 3
Tagara identified with Ter
                            ii 195
      Sec also Ter-Tagara
Tahoīqāt-i-Chishtī, the: on Jahāngīr's tomb at Shāhdara
Taiktaw Monastery, Mandalay: conservation of xii 140-141 pls. 81, 82
Tāj Mahal, Agra
      Conservation at
                        ii 23. 70ff.
                                      iii 4, 13-16
                                                    iv 10, 11 pl. 1
                                                                      v 3
                                                                           vi 4
          vii 3
      Gardens, restored ii 72, 73
                  iii 4, 12 pls. 1, 2
      Jawāb at
      Legend re Italian design of
                                    iv 1, 2
      Masiid, restored
                        ii 73
      Sahelī Buri restored
                             ii 72
                                    iii 4, 14 pl. 3 iv 10, 11 fig. 1
Tāi Mahal Museum, the
                         iii 15
Tājpur Basahī, near Sāran-Khās: note on, by Dava Ram Sahni
                                                                   vi 205
Takht-i-Akbarī at Kalānūr
                             vii 31-32 fig. 1
Takht-i-Bāhī, near Mardan
                       vii 132-148 pls. 40-50 & figs. 1-7
      excavations at
                                                         viii 3
                                                                 x 33-39 pls. 18-22
      Buddhist figures found at
                                  vii 146
      Colossal figures found at
      General view x pl. 18
      Kubera and Hāritī found at
      Miracle of Śrāvastī in sculpture at
                                            vii 144
      Plan of main monastery x pl. 17
      Stūpas at
                  x 36
       'Underground' chambers at
                                      Z = 33
                                              pls. 19, 20
      See also Avalokiteśvara
                                                Kubera
               Buddha, the
                                                Maitreya
               Haritī
                                                Reliquaries and relics
               Indo-Corinthian pilasters
                                                Vajrapāņi
               Jātaka scenes
               See Taxila
Takshaśilā.
Talaing inscriptions at the Ananda Temple
                                             xiii 65. 67
Tālikota. battle of
                      xi 177ff.
Tamarao of Vijavanagara
                           viii 168, 169
```

Tāmraparņi river, Tinnevelly: prehistoric remains on

ii 111ff.

Tām. - Taw.

151 Tāmreśvarī: shrine of, at Kundilnagar, Assam vi 25 Tanjore: conservation at iv 31. 32 xiv 10 Tank of Elāpatra at Taxila Tanks: the earliest known in Southern India iii 203 Tanks constructed by the Pallavas Tantipara Masjid at Gaur Tāntric Buddhism in Burma xy 79ff. Tantric character of Ari practices xv 82. 87 Tantric influence on Indian Buddhism xv 87 Tăntrism in Burma Tantua caves at Khandagiri ii 42 vi 91 pl. 19° Tārā as attendant of Avalokiteśvara iii 215 pl. 62 figure of, at Benares iii 215 pl. 622 at Nandamañña XV 84 at Saheth-Maheth vii 126, 127 iv 85, 86, 88, 95 pls. 304, 314 & fig. 11 vi 91 pl. 19° at Särnäth vii 53, 67 pl. 171 & fig. 7 xiv 101, 102 pls. 64b, 651 in mediaeval Buddhism iv 88. fig. 11 four-headed Tārā as a name element on seals found at Kasiā vi 59 Tāranātha, the Tibetan historian of Buddhism xv 80, 84 Tarjani-mudrā: exhibited by Mārīchī Tata, Mr. Ratan Endowment of archeological research by xii 53-86 pls. 41-49 Excavations at Pățaliputra Taungthaman Kyauktawgyi Pagoda at Amarapura: conservation of vii 34 & fig. 1 Taurine symbol: of Persian origin xiii 135 on punch-marked coins v 151 xiii 135 pl. 4723 on sealings found at Basārh xiv 28 pl. 28²⁻⁴ on Taxilan coins Tavernier, J. B. On the Taj Mahal iii 15 iii 186 On Agra Fort On Jahangir's tomb vi 14 On the Kaṭrā at Mathurā xi 131 On the Kesab Dev Temple at Mathurā xi 131 Taw Sein Ko iii 145—157 pls. 51-54 Ancient relics at Shwebo iii 70-72 pls. 27-30 vi 29-33 pls. 9-11 vii 33-37 Conservation in Burma viii 29-32 pl. 9 & figs. 1, 2 pls. 9. 10 & figs. 1. 2 ix 113-123 pls. 45-51 & figs. 1-5 x 89-93 pl 47 Excavations at Hmawza v 131-134 pl. 53 & figs. 1-5 at Pagan

ii 95-102 pls. 17-21

xiii 65

Mandalay Palace

on the Ananda Temple

Taw.—Tax. 152

Taw Sein Ko—contd. On the origin of the Burmese alphabet vi 213ff. vii 277-279 pl. 86 Two Chinese inscriptions from Bai, Central Asia The Sangyaung Monasteries of Amarapura xiv 56-65 pls. 36-47 Taxila Apsidal temples at xii 17, 23 Aramaic inscription found at xiv 25 Bir mound xii 2 xiv 5ff. chapels at xv 3ff. coins found at xii 42ft, xiv 26 xv 31 copper and bronze objects found at xiv 16. 20 xv 17 devasted by the Huns xii 9 xii 4, 23 Dharmarājikā stūpa xiv 3ff. xii 1-52 pls. 1-40 & figs. 1, 2 excavations at xv 1-38 pls. 1-26 history xii 5-9 inscriptions found at xiv 2, 25 iron objects found at xiv 17, 24 Jaina remains at xiv 2 Jandiāl xii 35 Jandiāl Temple xii 35ff. Kachcha Kot xii 4 Kings of xii 7 Kunāla Monastery xv Hff. Kunāla Stūpa xiv 10 xv 23-24 Lālchak literary references to xiv 1, 2, 36-41 maps of xiv 1 pls. 1, 2 Mora Morādu xv 25ff. Pāli literature on xiv 1 pottery found at xiv 15, 18, 21 seals found at xiv 35 xv 38 xii 2, 23ff. xv 12ff. Sirkap xiv 14 Sirsukh xii 4 xv 19ff. xii 4ff. xv 1ff. Stūpas at terra-cottas found at xiv 15, 18, 21 Tofkiān xv 21 See also Akropolis at Sirkap Aśoka Bodhisattvas Buddha, the Coins of Abdagases Archebius Agathocles Aśpavarma Akbar Azes Antialcidas Azilises Apollodorus Bhadrayaśa

153 Tax. -Tay.

Taxila—contd.

Taxilan coins

Taylor, Captain

Taylor, Meadows

On Bidar

xiv 133, 145

Taxiles.

See also Demetrius Menander Diodotus Philoxenus Eucratides Rājūvula Gondophares Sāmantadeva Idharasa Sapedanes Kadphises Sasan Kanishka Satavastra Kidāra Shāhi 'Soter Megas' Kujūla Kadphises **Spalahores** Lysias Strato Manes Telephus Heliocles Theophilus Vāsudeva Hermaeus Hippostratus Wima Kadphises Huvishka Zoilus Corinthian capitals Dionysus Harpocrates Jātaka scenes Kālidāsa Kharoshthi inscriptions Kushān kings Mahābhārata, the Maitreva Marshall Persepolitan capitals Philostratus Psyche Rāmāyaṇa, the Reliquaries and relics Siva Sun Temple Vajrapāņi Varāha Mihira Zoroastrian Temple xiv 26, 27. 28 pl. 28241 xv 31 See Ambhi Taxation among the early Pallavas vi 223 Taxation of merchants at Motipalle ix 130, 131 On the Tāj Maḥal iii 13 Restoration work at Agra v 28

X

Tee.-The. 154

Tee symbol on punch-marked coins v 155 v 141, 148 fig. 2 Tejapāla's Temple at Mount Abu: Jain sculpture in Telugu poets viii 174, 196 Temple design: H. Cousens on vii 191ff. Temples of Kashmir: types of xv 52ff. xiii 87, 88, 93 pl. 3434, 3752 Temptation scene in sculpture at the Ananda Temple at Sahrī Bahlol xi 105 at Särnäth iv 84, 97 vii 49, 51 pl. 13° See also Buddha, the: temptation of Māra ii 42 Tentuli Cave at Khandagiri Ter. Sholapur district, Bombay ii 108. 195ff. ii 195-204 pls. 29, 30 Ter-Tagara Terracotta work found at Avantipura xiii 58, 59 pl. 30 xiii 100, 104, 155 pls. 43-45 at Basārh iii 97ft. xiii 215 pl. 591 xiv 84 at Besnagar xi 31ff.. 71ff. at Bhīţā at Bhītargāon viii 7. 16 at Chărsada ii 152 at Hmawza ix 122, 123 pl. 49 at Kasiā v 77-79 xi 137 pls. 64. 66 at Kosam xiii 262ff. at Pagan vi 29, 39 vii 186 at Rāmpurvā vii 96, 98-108, 128 pl. 27 at Saheth-Maheth vii 170ff. ar Sankaram at Sārnāth vii 48 xiv 102-104, 118-119 $\sim x/31$ at Shāh-jī-kī-Dherî at Taxila xiv 15ff. pls. 20, 21 xv 9, 10 Terra-cottas xi 73 Andhra xi 76 Gupta xiv 84 xi 75 Kushān xi 73 Mauryan Sunga xi 73 Terry. E. On Agra Fort iii 172, 173 On Jahāngīr's china-ware vii 20 On Jahangir's tomb vi 14 Tezpur, Assam: ancient remains at vi 18 inscription from ii 229 Thamidaw Kyaung at Amarapura xiv 58ff. Thatbyinnyu Pagoda at Pagan

iii 71 pl. 30

is 115

Theatre at Ramgarh Hill iii 75, 126 pl. 43 & figs. 1, 2

Thaukkyama Pagoda, Hmawza

155 Th.—Ti.

T heobald

On punch-marked coins v 150ft. xiii 210ff. Theophilus: coin of, found at Taxila xv 32 pl. 25 de Thevenot

On the elephant statues at Delhi v 34, 37 Thief impaled (Kāma-Tappatu Jāt.) on jātaka plaque at Pagan vi 132 pl. 45²⁶⁷ Thiṭhaurā. Fatehpur district: temples at viii 21 Thīyipyitsaya, near Pagan: plaques at vi 127-136 pls. 41-50 Thomas, F. W.

On the Mathurā Lion capital inscription—vii 223
'Three jewels' ornament found at Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī—viii 57 fig. 5
Throne at Delhi.—See Shāh Jahān's throne
Thul Mīr Rukhan, Sind: stūpa at—v=6
Tiara, high: a characteristic of Vishņu images—x=51, pl. 30
Tibet

Ancient inscriptions of ix 108, 109

Historical documents from the borders of — ix 104, 112 Tiger jātaka (Vyāghra Jāt.) in Mathurā sculpture — vi 156

Tiger in sculpture at Sarnath iv 85 pl. 30° vii 61

Tighe, Major M. A.

On tombs at Hinīdān ii 108

Tikulī (gilt) found at Saheth-Maheth - vii 121

Tile-work at Basārh iii 94. 96 pl. 3819.25

at Gaur ii 21. 51. 53

at Kundilnagar vi 26-28 pl. 8

at Lahore Fort ii 223

at Māṇḍū ii 19

at Sadiya iv 7. 8

at Srinagar vi 162, 163, 164 pl. 57

Tilaka on image of Vishņu at Avantipura xiii 45. 46

'Timitra' on sealing found at Besnagar xiv 83. See also Demetrius

Timūr Shāh: coin of, found at Avantipura xiii 51

Tindulī. Fatehpur district: temple at viii 19 Tinnevelly

Funerary urns from ii 117ff.
gold diadems from ii 120
prehistoric antiquities in ii 111-140 pls. 22. 23 & figs. 1-26
prehistoric pottery from iii 158-163 pls. 55-58
stone implements from ii 139

See also Ādinattallūr Vallanād

Tipperah: coins found at xiii 249ff.

Tirthakalpa, the v 142ff.

Tirthamkaras in sculpture

at Danavulapād iii 78 v 121, 122-124 figs. 1. 3

Ti.—To. 156

```
Tirthamkaras—contd.
       at Mount Abu
                        v 149 fig. 2
       at Osiā
                 viii 108
       at Rāmatīrtham
                          x 83 pl. 43
       at Saheth-Maheth
                           vii 115, 116
       See also Munisuvrata
                                                 Rishabhanātha
               Pārśvanātha
                                                 Yugādīśvara
Tirthas.
            See Aśvāvabodha
                Sakunikāvihāra
Tirumala of Vijavanagar
                           xi 178, 180 pl. 76<sup>5</sup>
Tiruvālangādu, near Arkonam: inscriptions from
                                                       iii 233-235
Tiruvannāmalai: inscription from
                                      viii 178
                   temple at
                               viii 181
Titans in Gandhāra art
                          xi 108
Titīra, near Gorakhpur: note on. by Daya Ram Sahni
                                                         vi 201
Tod, Lieutenant-Colonel James
      account of, by H. Cousens
                                    vii 219-222 fig. 1
      on the Dhamnar caves
                                v 107, 108, 109
      on the Jaina Tower at Chitorgadh
      on the Ranpur Temple
                                vii 208ff.
      on the Toranas at Mandor
                                    v 135, 136
Tofkiāñ, Sirsukh, Taxila: excavations at
                                            xv 21ff.
      See Taxila
Tolls in South India
                       viii 169
                     ii 108, 109, 213-217 pl. 32
Tombs at Hinīdān
       at Perambair
                        viii 93 fig. 1
      See also Tumuli
Tondaimān, Pallava King
                            vi 220, 241
Toramāna: coin of, found at Avantipura
                                              xiii 50, 61
Torana architraves at Sanchi
                                 ix 73-75
                                            xiii 10ff. pl. c
Torana(s) at Mandor
                       ix 95, 98 pl. 44<sup>b</sup>
          at Mathurā
                        vi 147
                                  ix 73, 74, 78 pl. 27<sup>a, b</sup>
          at Osiā
                     viii 108 pl. 43<sup>a</sup>
          at Sāñchī
                       xiii 2. 9ff.
Tordher: jewellery found at
                               ii 185 pl. 28
Torques in sculpture at Mathurā
                                    ix 68, 75 pls. 23, 24, 28°
                                                                 Et passim
Tortoise of clay found at Basārh
                                    xiii 121
        of copper found at Saheth-Maheth
                                              vii 125, 129
        on punch-marked coins
                                   xiii 221ff. pls. 64, 65
        as vāhana of Yamunā
                                  iv 118, 122
                                               v 112
                                                         xiii 35, 49
                                                                       XV 62
Tortoise incarnation of Vishnu
                                   ii 18
      inscription about the
      See also Vishņu, incarnations of
Tortoise jātaka in sculpture at Mathurā
                                           vi 156 fig. 1
      See also Jātaka
```

157 Tow. -Tre.

```
Tower of Fame at Chitor
                            iv 4, 5
Tower of Victory at Mandu
                               ii 18, 19
Towers of Silence (?) in Baluchistan
                                         iii 200
Toy carts found at Bhītā
                            ix 40
                                    xi 32, 42
Toys found at Basārh
                         xiii 164ff.
            at Besnagar
                           xiii 209
                                     xiv 84
            at Bhītā
                       xi 71ff.
                        xii 42 pl. 39°
            at Taxila
                                         xv 10
Trailokyavijaya figure at Saheth-Maheth
                                           x 17 pl. 9°
Tranquebar: conservation at
                                 viii 28
Tree
                                                      vii 133 pl. 436
      the Bauhinia: in sculpture at Takht-i-Bāhī
      the Bodhi: Dr. Bloch on
                                    viii 139ff.
                   destruction of
                                    viii 140
                    different kinds of
                                        iii 155
                   on punch-marked coins
                                              v 151
                   in sculpture at Barāhat
                                              viii 144fî.
                                                  viii pl. 52
                                at Bodh Gavā
                                               ix 74 pl. 27°
                                at Mathurā
                                              iv 84 pl. 30
                                at Sārnāth
                                                             vi 91
                                              iii 145
                                at Shwebo
                                at Takht-i-Bāhī
                                                   vii 140, 141 bls. 42<sup>b</sup>, 44<sup>b</sup>
                   See also Buddha. the: enlightenment of
                            Śaśānka
      the Jambu: in sculpture at the Ananda Temple
                                                           xiii 81, 82 pl. 33
                                   at Sahrī Bahlol
                                                     xi 106 pl. 40
      the Palm: on coin of Ayumitra
                                           xi 62
                   on sealings found at Basārh
                                                   xiii 133, 153, 189 pl. 50
                    on terracotta found at Bhīṭā
                                                    xi 33. 73 pl. 229
                                                             xv 107 pl. 57
                    See also Palm leaf capitals
                                                  xiii 189
       the Pīpal: in sculpture at Mathurā
                                               ix 63 pl. 23<sup>4</sup>
                  See also Bodhi Tree
       the Sāl: on seal found at Kasiā
                                           v 83 fig. 3
                 in sculpture at the Ānanda Temple
                                                        xiii 77. 78 pl. 32<sup>12</sup>
                 See also Buddha, the: birth of
Tree(s) on coins (Anonymous)
                                 xi 67-70
                 of Ayūmitra
                                 xi 62
                                      xi 65, 66
                 of Bahasati Mitra
                                        xi 66
                 of Prashthaśriya (?)
                                  xii 45 pl. 405
                 of Agathocles
                                xiv 28 pl. 286
                 of Taxilans
                                           xii 85, 86
                                                        xiii 221ff.
                                                                     xiv 87
        on punch-marked coins
                                  v 151
        in sculpture at the Ananda Temple xiii 73 pls. 313, 3320 21, 3535
                                       xiv 50 pl. 30
                     at Pownn-danng
                                  xiii 10 pls. 6, 18
                     at Sāñchī
```

```
Tre.—Tri.
                                        158
 Trees(s)—contd.
        en sealings found at Basārh
                                        xiii 133, 143, 145, 153 pls. 49556, 50778
                           at Kasiā
                                       xi pl, 644
 Tree worship
                 iii 155
                          viii 140, 141, 142, 152
       scene in sculpture at Sāñchī
                                         xiii pl. 18°
       scene on tablet found at Rājagriha v 102
 Trailokyavijava: image of (?) at Saheth-Maheth
                                                       x 17 pl. 9°
 Travertine used by sculptors of Gandhāra
                                               xiii 276
 Trāvastriniśa Heaven.
                          See Buddha, the: descent of, from the-
Trefoil arch in Kashmir: genesis of
                                          xv 51
Tribeni, Hooghly district: Dargāh of Zafar Khān Ghāzī at
Trichinopoly
       cave at
                 iii 9
             inscription in
                              iii 270-276
       conservation at
                         iii 66 pl. 25
Trident found at Adittanallur ii 134 fig. 17
Trident and axe on sealings
                              xi 49 pl. 18<sup>14</sup>
                                              xiii 142 pl. 48<sup>369</sup>
Trident symbol in sculpture and engraving
                                              ii 241 fig. 2 pl. 31
                                                                   iii 105, 106, 110ff
     pl. 40
             v 117 pls. 47 vii 69 pl. 20
                                               xi pl. 181416 etc. etc.
       See also Trisula
Tri-kāya image at (?) Pagan v 133 pl. 53
Trimürti
       genesis of
                   xiii 277. 278
       image of. at Anadra
                              xiii 278 pl. 72b
                 at Baro xiii 278 pl. 72d
                 at Elephanta xiii 278 pl. 72°
                 in the Peshawar Museum xiii 276-280 pl. 72a
                 at Tiruvorriyur
                                    xiii 278 pl. 72°
      represents the Sun-god
                                 xiii 280
Trinayana-Pallaya, a mythical king
Tripod-lebes: on coin of Apollodotus
                                          xiv 29 pl. 2813, 11
                        of Maues
                                    xiv 29 pl. 2816
Tripura: image of. at Pattan. Kashmir
Triratna symbol in sculpture and engraving
      at Sārnāth iv 80 pl. 27
      at Taxila
                   xii 16 pl. 8<sup>d. e</sup>
      at Pāṭaliputra
                       xii 58. 59. 77 pl. 46<sup>b</sup>
Tricycles, toy: found at Bhita ix 40
Triśūla of copper gilt found at Taxila
                                         xv 23, 29 pl. 163, c
       in sculpture
                      vi 73 pl. 20<sup>1</sup>; etc.
       on sealings
                     xi 47, 49 pl. 17<sup>13</sup>
                                          xii 82
                                                   xiii 118 pl. 49<sup>574</sup>
       See also Trident
```

xi 108

replaced by crocodiles in Mathurā sculpture — vi 159 pls. 55, 56

Tritons in Gandhara art

Tri.-- Ujj.

Tritons—contd.

in head-dress of Bodhisattva vii 146 pl. 49^{13} m sculpture on Bodh Gayā pillar viii pl. 52^c

at Mathurā ix 74 pl. 27" b

at Sahrī Bahlol vi 108. 110 pls. 31, 355 ix 51 pl. 15a

at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 146 pl. 49

Trivikrama: image of, at the Narasinihanātha Temple iv 123

at Osiā viii 104, 105 at Ter ii 198, 199

Trust for management of Burmese Pagodas vi 8, 9 Tryambaka: image of (?) at Sārnāth vi 81 pl. 23¹¹

Tucker, R. F.

The Akbarī Maḥal, Agra Fort vii 8-22 pls. 1-6 & figs. 1, 2 The Rang Maḥal, Delhi Fort vii 23-30 pls. 7, 8 & figs. 1, 2 The Takht-i-Akbarī at Kalānūr vii 31-32 fig. 1 on conservation at Delhi and Agra ix 1, 2

on Delhi Fort viii 2

on the Diwan-i-Anım. Lahore Fort ix 35, 36

Tug-of-war (?) in sculpture at Shāh-jî-kī-Dherī viii 55 pl. 14°

Tughlaq Shāh's tomb at Tughlaqābād (Delhi), restored iv 18, 19 fig. 11

Tughlaqābād, near Delhi: conservation at iv 18-19 fig. 11

Tulāpurnshadāna monument at Hampi — xii 142-144 pl. 844.

See also viii 178

Tumuli at Baḥrain viii 60ff.

Tupayon Pagoda. Sagaing vii 34. 35 pl. 9°

Turban cult in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol vi 115 pl. 352

Tushita heaven scene in sculpture at the Ananda Temple — xiii 71 pl. 31¹ Tuzuk-i-Jahāngīrī, the: on the Agra Fort — iii 171ff.

U

Udaipur genealogy vii 207, 216

Udayachandra slays Chitramāya the Pallava vi 231

Udayagiri Fort, Nellore district: conservation at v 54 fig. 2

Udayagiri. Gwalior State: stone from, used at Besnagar xiii 192. 197

at Sāñchī xiii 19, 21, 23

Ugrasena's conversion: in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol vi 111 pl. 31^b

Ugra-Śiva: effigy of, on coin of Kanishka iv 52

Ujjain mentioned in a Sārnāth inscription xiv 111, 121, 123

Ujjain ivory carvers xi 36

Ujjain symbol

on coin of Bahasati-mitra xi 66

on punch-marked coins xi 67, 68, 69 xii 85

on sealings found at Basārh xiii 114 pl. 50500

at Bhītā xi 56

U!.—Vai

Ulūka jātaka in sculpture at Mathurā ix 78 See also Jātaka lw()Umbrella as emblem of sovereignty ii 98 indicating Bodhisattvas in Burmese jātaka scenes xiii 76 in sculptured scene at Taxila xii 30 of stone at Avantipura xiii 53 at Sānchī: of Mauryan period xiii 5 at Śańkaram vii 175, 177 at Śārnāth iv 36, 78, 80, 91ff. pl. 27 vi 74, 95 'Underground' rooms at Taxila xii 30 xiv 14 at Takht-i-Bāhī x 33 pls. 19. 20 Upakośā and her three lovers?: in sculpture at Śahrī Bahlol ix 53 pl. 18 Urn as object of worship: in Buddhist sculpture ix 55 pl. 20 Ūrņā on Buddhist figures iv 79, 108 vii 60 ix 87 ET PASSIM absent from Gupta figures xiv 108 on female head vii 61 missing from head of the Buddha xv 26. 27 pls. 3^e, 20^{e e h} v 78 Urns, funerary: found near Calicut xi 160 pl. 723 at Hmawza ix 123 fig. 4 xi 147 pl. 691 at Kasiā iv 55 at Sahri Bahlol xi 111, 112 pl. 4218 in Tinnevelly ii 118, 119 iii 158 pl. 58 Ushnisha on figures of the Buddha ii 165 pl. 25° iv 79, 83, 107 vi 114 pl. vii 41. 115 ix 64 pl. 23^a xi 143 pl. 68 absence of, from figure at Sārnāth vi 80 pl. 23° Uttaramallur, near Madurantakan: inscriptions at iv 131-145 Uttareśvara shrine at Ter ii 200ff.

V V-columns at Dīmāpur vi 19 pl. 6° iv 8 vi 176 - viii 114, 115 Vāhanas of Hindu deities iii 219 ix 93 x 54 xiii 47, 278 of Dhvāni-Buddhas iii 220 See also Boar (Mārīchī) Horse (Ratnasambhava) Crocodile (Gangā) Lion (Akshobhya) Dragon (Amoghasiddhi) Makara (Gangā) Elephant (Indra) Peacock (Kārttikeya) (Amitāblia) Garuda (Vishnii) Tortoise (Yamunā) Goose (Brahmā)

Vairochana: figure of. in head-dress of Mārīchi iv 88, fig. 11 & pl. 30 See also Dhyāni-Buddhas

Vaiśālī, the capital of the Lichchhavis: identified with Basārh iii 81 See also Basārh

Vaiśālī police sea! (?) found at Basāṛh — xiii 111ff., 150 pl. 50⁵⁰⁰ Vaishṇava images at Avantipura — xiii 51

161 Vai.—Van

```
Vaishnava invasion of Bodh Gava
                                       vni 651 152
Vaishnava sculptures at Aihole
Vaishnavas in Burma – ii 228
Vaishņava temples at Nūrpur
                               ıv 119
                   at Usiã
                             viii 113
       See also Vishnu
Vaishnavī
      image of, at Benares
                              ni 219
                 at Dhannār v 114 fig. 1
                              ix 93 pl. 40
                 at Mandor
      See also
Vaishnavism during the third Vijayanagar dyn seg
Vaiśravana figured at Leh
      Sec also Jambhala
Vajra, the: in sculpture at Avantipura
                                          xiii 53
                                      in 216, 217 pl. 323, 4
                         at Benares
                                       xi 143 pl. 685
                         at Hmawza
                                      iii 222 pl. 63<sup>3</sup>
                         at Särnäth
                         at Saheth-Maheth vii 126
                                                       x 18
                                     xii 16 pl. 8
                         at Taxila
      Sec also Vajrapāņi
Vajrapāņi in sculpture at Chārsada
                                     ii 166. 169 pl. 27'
                                     vi 155
                       at Mathurā
                                         vi 111, 112 pl. 31"
                       at Sahrī Bahlol
                                         vii 140 pls. 43', 45'
                       at Takht-i-Bāhī
                                   xii 16 pl. 84, e
                                                     xiv 6 xv 30 pl. 24
                       at Taxila
                       at Tewar, near Jabalpur in 51
Vajrāsana: as a name of the Buddha
                                          viti 150
Vajra-Varāhī: image of
                   iii 217 pl. 624
      at Benares
                   xv 46
      at Masrur
      See also Mărichi
Vajreśvari or Mātā Devi Temple. Kāngrā: damaged by earthquake v 16, 17 pl. 4
Vālāhassa jātaka in sculpture at Mathurā
                                           ix 72 pl. 26
      See also Jātaka
Vālikoņḍāpuram: conservation at
Vallanad, Tinnevelly: prehistoric remains at
                                                ii 118
Vāmana (dwarf) incarnation of Vishņu sculptured at Māmallapuram x 57 pl 29
                                                  at Mandor
                                                              ix 97 pl 43<sup>3</sup>
      See also Vishnu, incarnations of-
Vanashpara mentioned in inscription of time of Kanishka
                                   vi 8, 14, 19
                     ii 23, 68, 69
Vandalism at Agra
          at Bījāpur ii 34
                    iii 4 vii 25
          at Delhi
                     ii 21, 51, 52
          at Gaur
```

Vandalism—contd. at Jaunpur vi 4 at Karle ii 16 iii 4, 5, 26 pl. 12 iv 21, 22 pls. 4, 5 at Lahore at Osiā viii 107 at Särnäth iv 64, 65 See also Spoliation Varada-mudrā exhibited in Buddhist sculpture iii 215, 220 iv 81, 85 92ff. **7** 104 vi 91, 93 pl. 198 vii 71, 72 x 36 xiv 100, 101, 102, 118 in figure of Vishiju at Rangpur xi 155 pl. 70¹ Varaguna, a Pändya King: inscription relating to, at Trichinopoly iii 272, 274 vi 211, 212 v 169 Varaha (boar) incarnation of Vishnu in sculpture at Bhitargaon viii 9 at Māmallapuram x 57 pl. 29 at Mārtānda xv 62 at Masrur xv 46 at Osiā viii 106, 109, 111 at Pagan xii 137 pl. 79^a Varāha Mihira on the Chola country xiii 272 on Taxila xiv 37 Varahān II: coin of, found at Sahri Pahlol ix 50 Varāhī: figure of, from Nālandā in 219 See also Saktis Varuna: image of, at Khed Brahmā vi 176 ? at Masrur xv 47 pl. 344 at Osiā viii 106 Vase and foliage motif on sealing at Bhīṭā xi 57, 60 pls. 1966, 2118 See also Kalaśa Vase as head-dress of statuette at Taxila xii 26 pl. 20° Vāsishka: inscription relating to, at Isāpur x 41ff. Vāsudeva, the Kushān coins of, found at Bhīţā xi 65 at Saheth-Maheth viii 35 x 8, 16 at Sahrī Bahlol xi 109 at Taxila xiv 27 at Tordher ii 189 pl. $28a^{14}$ Vāsudeva: pillar erected to, at Besnagar viii 127 Vāsudeva-Krishņa figure at Osiā viii 113 See also Krishna Vasudhārā, the Sakti of Kubera: figure of, at Saināth iv 86 pl. 30 See Prithivī Vasumatī. Vasushka: Dr. Führer's inscription relating to xi 132 See also Vāsishka Vāta, the Wind god: effigy of, on coin of Kanishka

163 Vay.-Vij.

Vayiramega-taṭāka (tank) at Uttaramallūr iii 204, 205 Vedic burial ritual vi 123, 124 Vellore, North Arcot: conservation at iii 67. 68 Vemaļūrpādu inscription of Amma II ix 128 Venkadeva: coin of, found at Sahrī Bahlol xi 116 Venkata I of Vijavanagar xi 186ff. pl. 764 Venkaṭādri of Vijayanagar xi 178ff. Venkatapati of Vijayanagar xi 191, 192 pl. 764 Venkaya, V. Epigraphical summaries by viii 116-125 ix 121-134 Grāmam inscription of Parāntaka I Inscriptions in the Trichinopoly Caves iii 270-276 Inscriptions at Uttaramallür iv 131-145 Irrigation in Southern India in ancient times iii 202-211 vi 208 on Dantivarman x 91. 92 on Saivism in Burma The Pallavas vi 217-243 Rajendra-Chola and his Conquests xi 171-176 Venkoba Rao, G. On Kharoshthi and Vatteluttu inscriptions vi 208 'Vesālī' on seals found at Basāṛh xiii 134 xi 105 pl. 38 Vessantara jātaka in sculpture (?) at Sahrī Bahlol See also Jātaka Vethadipa: identification of vi 34. 61 Vichhi, the original name of Bhīṭā xi 29 Vidagdha-deva of Chambā: inscription relating to ii 251 ff. xiii 7 Vidiśā Vidiśā = Besnagar xiv 66 Vidiśā school of sculpture xiii 29 Vigrahatunga: coin of, found in Kashmir Vihāra: construction of, referred to in a Sārnāth inscription vii 78. 79 at Rāmatīrtham x 84ff. vii 70 pl. 20 types of, in Sārnāth sculpture Vihāra symbol on punch-marked coins Vijaya image at the Narasimhanātha Temple Vijaya-deva Varman: inscription relating to vii 223 Vijavanagara Dynasties vii 235-254 viii 201 genealogy of inscriptions relating to v 169 xi 177-197 pl. 76 the third of the iii 61ff. pl. 23 iv 24ff. Vijayanagara, Bellary district: conservation at viii 22ff. fig. 1 ix 6 Hemakūṭam Jain Temple at vin 22, 23 fig. 1 Vijayasena: coin of, found at Sarvāṇiā

Vijayasuta-Simhadeva: coin of, found at Avantipura

xiii 61

Vik.—Vis. 164

Vikramāditva H captures Kāñchi vi 231

Vine motif in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol vi 108 ix 51 pl. 15°

at Särnāth iv 89 fig. 12

Vinītabuddhi of Kāśi, the donor of a Buddhist figure iii 217

Vīrachandra-māṇikva of Tipperah: coin of, in the Indian Museum xiii 252

Vīradāman: coin of, found at Besnagar xiii 213

at Sarvāniā xiii 233

Vira-Narasimha II, an Hoysala King ix 150ff.

Vīra-Narasimha of the Tuļuva dynasty viii 172, 173

Vīravasanta of Vijayanagar — xi 186, 187

See also Venkata

Vīrayasa of Kulū: coin of, found at Kulū vii 265

Vīrešalingam Pantulu's 'Lives of Telugu Poets' viii 174

Virūpāksha of Vijavanagar vii 252ff

'Vishamasiddhi' on coin found at Sankaram viii 123

Vishnu

emblems of ix 21 pl. 7^b xi 154, 157 pls. 70, 71 xiii 46 pl. 27^t

figure of, at Aihole vii 202 fig. 6

- at Avantipura xiii 50, 51, 52, 53 xv 66
- at Bahuā viii 20
- at Bajanrā ix 21 pl. 7^h
- at Basārh iii 86
- at Bezwada xv 97 pl. 54b
- at Bhītargāon viii 11
- at Bodh Gayā viii 149, 150 fig. 3
- at Dhamnar v 111. 114 fig. 2
- at Dharwar vii 199 pl. 76
- at Kängrā iv 109
- at Kharod ix 16 pl. 4
- at Konārak vi 41
- at Kumbakonam xii 143 pl. 846
- at Māmallapuram x 50ff. pls. 29, 30
- at Mārtāṇḍa xv 62
- at Masrur xv 46 pls. 334, 34°
- at Osiā viii 102ff.
- at Pagan xii 138, 139 pl. 79
- at Peddamudiyam v 130 pl. 52
- at Rangpur xi 152-158 pls. 70. 71
- at Rudarpur vi 193, 195 pl. 74°
- at Sason viii 7
- at Sīrpur ix 11 pl. 2
- at Sohnag vi 198 pl. 74
- at Ter ii 198
- at Tindulī viii 19

four-faced at Avantipura xiii 45 pl. 28th

165 Vis.—Vog.

Vishnu—conta.

incarnation(s) of __iv_119 __v_114 __vii_235, 234 __viii_101 __ix_11 __xi_156 __pl. 71 __xii_137, 138 _pl. 79

as Bala-rāma or Krishna viii 106, 110

as Buddha viii 101, 113, 151, 153 xii 139

as Kūrma or 'tortoise' ii 18 iii 238 v 114

as Matsva or fish v 114

as Narasiniha or "man-lion" iv 123 - v 130 pl. 52¹ - vini 104, 195, 196, 109, 111 - xiii 45 pl. 28⁶

as Paraśu-rāma or 'Rāma with the ave' xii 137 pl. 79'

as Rāmachaudra xii 137 pl. 796

as Vāmana or 'dwarf' ix 97 pl. 43 - x 57 pl. 29

as Varāha or 'boar' viii 9, 106, 109, 111 - x 57 pl. 29 - xiii 45 pl. 28⁶ '

as Mārjāra-kesari or 'cat' (unorthodox) iv 123, 124

See also Hayagrīva viii 114

relationship with Mārīchī iii 218

on Trimūrti image in the Peshawar Museum - xiii 276ff. pl. 72

Temple(s) of, at Avantipura xv 69

at Buniār, Kashmir - xv 67, 68

at Nürpur iv 119

at Osiā viii 113

at Pagan xii 136ff. pl. 79

worship of, in Burma xv 85-86

at Puri ii 45

See also Nārāyaņa and the several Avatāras

Vishņu-Sūrya figure at Chambā ii 240

Vishnu-vardhana: coin of, found at Śańkaram vii 169

Vishņugopa of Kānchī, the Pallava vi 223

Vishnupur, Bankura: conservation at iii 49-52 figs. 1. 2

Viśvāmitra, the Buddha's school-master in 246

Viśvantara jātaka in sculpture at Mathurā — vi 155 pl. 51 — ix 52, 78 pl. 18

See also Jātakas

Viśvasena: coin ot. found at Sarvāņiā xiii 240

Viśvasimha: coin of, found at Sarvāṇiā xiii 236

Vogel. J. P.

Armenian inscriptions in Baluchistan ii 272-274 figs. 1-3

Brass statuette from Kängrä – iv 107-109 pl. 35

Buddhist sculptures from Benares — iii 212-226 pls. 52-54 & figs. 1-5

Conservation summary ix 1-10

Copper-plate grant of Bahādur Singh of Kullū — iii 261-269 pl. 71

Excavations at Chārsada — ii 141-184 pls. 24-27 & iigs. 1-25

at Kasiā iv 43-58 pls. 6-13 v 61-85 pls. 23-28 figs. 1-3 vi 44-67 pls. 12-16 & figs. 1-3

Kāngrā monuments rumed in the earthquake v 10-25 pls. 1-7 & figs. 1-5

Vogel, J. P.—contd.

The Mathurā School of Sculpture vi 42, 137-160 pls. 51-56 ix 63-79 pls. 23-29 & figs. 1-7

Nāga worship in ancient Mathurā viii 159-163 pls. 53-56

on the date of the Baijnāth inscription v 20

on Kulū vii 267, 269

The Qila-i-kuhna Masjid at Delhi ii 77-79 pl. 14

Sacrificial posts at Isāpur x 40-48 pls. 23, 24

Seven Pagodas: iconographical notes on x 49-62 pls. 25-30

Temple at Bhītargāon viii 5-21 pls. 1-7 & figs. 1-7

Temple of Mahādeva at Bajaurā ix 18-24 pls. 6-8 & figs. 1, 2

Tombs at Hinīdān in Las Bela — ii 213-217 pl. ?2

Votive Chaitva from Benares iii 220 fig. 2

Votive Stūpa(s)

at Mathurā vi 147

at Sārnāth vi 72, 94 pl. 199 xiv 105 etc.

Votive tablets vi 66, 67 ix 87, 88, 122, 123 pls. 39, 49 x 67 pl. 34° xiv 94 pl. 58° etc.

Votive tank found at Taxila xv 15 pl. 8'

Vrishabhanatha: figure of, at Saheth-Maheth vii 115

Vyāghragaņa: coins of, found at Khazad vii 22;

Vyaghrī (Tigress) jātaka in sculpture at Mathurā vi 156

W

Waddell, Colonel

On Pātaliputra xii 53ff.

Wano: Gupta inscription from vii 225

War of the Relics scene in relief at Sānchī xiii 10 pl. 6

Wasi-ud-Dîn

A Persian inscription at Peshawar viii 203-263 pl. 57 & fig. 1

Watch dated 1614 found in a well at Agra Fort vii 12

Water represented by wavy lines in sculpture at Sanchi xiii 10 pl. 6

See also River symbol on punch-marked coins

Water carrier and King (Ganga-māla Jāt.) in jātaka scene at Pagan vi 134 pl. 47

Water-clock at Mandalay ii 96

Water supply for Delhi Fort vii 26 ix 1, 27 xi 24, 25

Water supply at Vijayanagara viii 24

Water-wheel in sculpture at Mandor ix 98 pl. 44°

Wazīr Khān's Masjid iii 5, 28

damaged by earthquake v 1

Wespons found at Adittannallur ii 105, 117ff., 131-137 pl 22

at Taxila xv 16

Webbed fingers in Buddhist sculptures - iii 215 pl. 622 - vi 117 pl. 35

Weighing scales in sculpture at Kumbakonam xii 143 pl. 846

```
Weighing scales in sculpture at Mathurā ix 73 pl. 26 d
                               at Sahrī Bahlol
                                                  viii pl. 18d
 Weighing the king against gold
                                     xii 143 pl. 84
 Weights found at Bhītā
                             xi 37, 73 pl. 226
                at Chārsada
                               ii 153
                at Sārnāth
                              vii 73
       of punch-marked coins
                                  xiii 213
 Wheel (symbolic)
       in sculpture at Benares
                                 iii 225 fig. 4
                                  - ii 49, 50 pl. 7
                     at Konārak
                    at Pagan (Kāliṅga Jāt.)
                                                vi 135 pl. 48
                                   vii 69 pl. 20
                     at Sārnāth
                                                   Wheel of the Law
       See also Water-wheel
                                                  Wheel symbol
                Wheel and Deer
 Wheel and deer in sculpture
       at Saheth-Maheth
                            vii 115, 116, 126
       at Sahrī Bahlol
                         vi 109
                              vi 90, 91, 93 pls. 206, 235,6, 284
                                                                  vii 66, 71 pl. 17
       at Sārnāth
                    iv 60
           xiv 100, 101
                              v 84
                                       vi 58, 63
                                                     x 71
       on sealings at Kasiā
Wheel of the Law in sculpture at Hmawza
                                               ix 123 pl. 49°
                                                ix 70, 74 pls. 25', 27'
                                 at Mathurā
                                                  xii 58, 59 pl. 46<sup>b</sup>
                                 at Pātaliputra
                                             xii 16 pl. 8
                                 at Taxila
                    worship of, in sculpture at Sāñchī xiii pl. 18
                    See also Dharmachakra-Mudrā
                             Wheel and Deer
Wheel symbol
       on punch-marked coins v 151, 155
                                       iii 105, 111ff. pls. 4119, 20, 24, 19, 4249, 46
                                                                             xiii 139
       on sealings found at Basāṛh
                              152 pl. 50<sup>70° 76°</sup>
                                   xi 47, 48, 53, 54, pls. 17<sup>3, 5</sup>, 18<sup>33</sup>, 19<sup>26, 43</sup> 20<sup>40, 46</sup>
                         at Bhīṭā
                         at Pāṭaliputra
                                          xii 82
Whitehead. R. B.
      On coins found at Taxila
                                   xv 31
White Huns: coins of, found at Shāh-jī-kī-Dherī
                                at Taxila xv 23, 37 pl. 2646-52
Wilcher, Sergeant
      On Takht-i-Bāhī
                          vii 132. 135
Wilson, A. J.
      Map of Rājgīr by \sim 86 pl. 29
      Map of Sahrī Bahlol by xı 97 pl. 33
Wilson. H. H.
       On the site of Padmāvatī xv 103
```

Wim.—Yas. 168

Wima-Kadphises, ruler of Taxila xii 8 coin of, found at Chārsada ii 159, 172 at Taxila xiii 44

Wind-god (Vāta): effigy of, on coin of Kanishka iv 52 ? xi 63 Windows of Sīdī Sayyad's Mosque at Aḥmadābād ii 31 Winged Apsaras in sculpture at Nūrpur Fort iv 118 pl. 40 Winged Atlantes in sculpture at Sahrī Bahlol ix 50 pl. 15^h Winged figures on plaque found at Basārh xiii 116 pl. 44¹⁵⁵⁰ 'practically unknown' in Hindu art iv 118

Winged lion in sculpture at Mathurā — ix 66 pl. 23° & fig. 2 on sealing found at Basāṛh — xiii 132 pl. 46

Winged monsters of Western Asia in Indian sculpture xiii 10

Winged Sürya at Mathurā — ix 75 pl. 28

Wood architecture of Burma: decay of xii 139 of Kashmir vi 164ff.

Wood technique exhibited in stone-work at Ava vi 32 at Sanchi xiii 6

Wooden writing tablets at Besnagar xiv 80 Wright, H. N.

On Bengal coins xiii 253ff.

Writing school scene in sculpture at Lahore iii 244, 245, 246 pl. 66 at Sahrī Bahlol vi 110 pl. 31

Y

Yagākaravarman of Chambā: inscription relating to ii 248ff. Yajña Śrī Śātakarņi: coin of, found at Besnagar xiii 208 Yakshas and Yakshīs in sculpture

at Dānavulapād v 121, 124 figs. 1, 7 at Mathurā vi 146, 147, 148 pl. 51 worship of ix 133

Yama in Jaina sculpture at Dānavulapād v 123 Yamunā

in sculpture at Aihole vii 191. 202

at Avantipura xiii 49

at Baijnāth v 22

at Dhamnār v 112

at Mārtānda xv 62

at Osiā - viii 102ff.. 112 pl. 38

at the Narasimhanātha Temple iv 122

at Sāñchī xiii 35

See also Ganga

Yamunā and Gangā figures: prevalence of, in Northern India vin 9 Yaśā-vihāra at Mathurā vi 137, 140 Yaśodā in sculpture at Maṇḍor v 137 Yaśodāman: coin of, found at Sarvāṇiā xiii 233

169 Yas. -Zor

Yaśodāman II: coin of, found at Sarvāṇiā xiii 241 Yaśodharā in sculpture at the Ānanda Temple xiii 87 pl. 34³² at Takht-i-Bāhī vii 142 pl. 42°

Yathemyo. See Hmawza

Yavana(s): Heliodorus described as a viii 128

Muhammadans described as xi 181

referred to in Jaina works xiv 2

Yogin counting beads of rosary ix 97 pl. 43' Yoginī(s)

> images of, at Bheraghat iii 59 Temple at Bheraghat vii 234

Yuan Chuang. See Hiuen Thsang

Yugādīśvara, the first Tīrthamkara: temple of, at Rāmpur vii 207 ff.

Yūpa (sacrificial posts) x 40ff.

Yule, Sir H.

on Burmese monasteries xiv 58-60, 62

on the Mingun Pagoda viii 30, 31

on the Sinbyumè Pagoda vii 36

on the Nat-hlaung-kyaung, Pagan xii 136, 139

Z

Zafar Hasan

Balban's Mosque at Jalālī - xiv 151-154 pls. 78-79

inscribed swords in the Delhi Museum of Archaeology xx 111-113 pl. 59

Zafar Khān Ghāzī's Mosque at Tribeni - ii 56

Zafar Maḥall, Delhi Fort: built by Bahādur Shāh II xi 14

Zainu-l-'ābidīn: coin of. found at Avantīpura xiii 50

his mother's tomb at Srinagar vi 161ff.

Zamān Shāh: coin of, found at Avantipura xiii 51

Zegu Pagoda, Hmawza ix 116, 117 pl. 47

Zeionises: coin of, found at Chārsada ii 107, 176

Zeus; effigy of, on coin of Gondophares xiv 32 pl. 29"

of Kadphises I - xii 52 - xiv 33 - xv 34 pl. 25 $^{18,\,19}$

of Manes xii 47 pl. 40¹²

of Telephus xii 46 pl. 407

Zīnatu-l-Masājid, Delhi, restored ii 25

Zoilus: coins of, found at Taxila xii 10. 21, 4-2 xiv 26

Zoroastrian Temple (?) at Taxila xii 38, 39

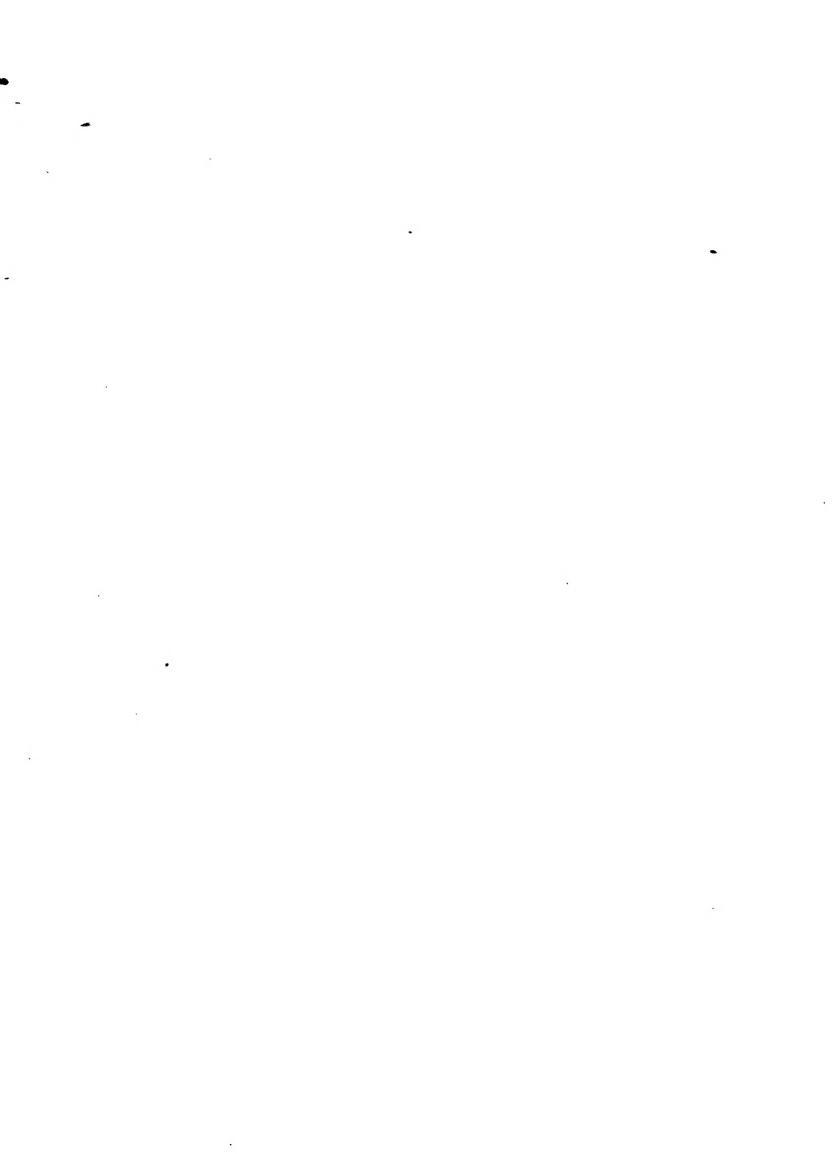
CALCUTTA

ERINTENDENT GOVERNMENT PRINTING, INDIA

8, HASTINGS STREET

ſ

ľ,





Central Archaeological Library,

NEW DELHI-

37857

Call No. 1.D.A./Ann

Author- Kaye, G.R.

Index to the Annual Report:
Title of the Director General
of Archaeology in India, 1902to B 1916 No. Date of Issue Date of Return